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bEObly, The Long Pouls

PARIS, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 24, 1988

ESTABLISHED 1887

Strikers

Defiant

In Poland

Government Bars

Any Talks Under

'Strike Gunpoint'

By Jackson Diehl Washington Past Service
GDANSK, Poland — Workers

in two shipyards in this Baltic port

and in a coal mine in Silesia defied

warnings of a police crackdown Tuesday and declared new strikes. But the government of General Wojciech Jaruzelski managed to end industrial stoppages in two

In a continuing see-saw battle between the Communist authori-ties and the banned Solidarity trade union, momentum seemed to shift to the government after an announcement Monday by the in-

terior minister, General Czeslaw

Kiszczak, of tough police action. The government spokesman, Jerzy Urban, offered a conciliatory

comment at his weekly news con-

ference that the government was partly responsible for the economic hardship that prompted the strikes.

But he said "there can be no

talks" between Solidarity and the

Asked about further steps to halt the unrest, Mr. Urban said only, "We will use the means corre-sponding."

Strikes ended Tuesday at a rail-

road repair yard in the southwest city of Wroclaw, a large turbine

factory in Poznan, and the Anda-

strike at the bage Lenin steel mill in

Nowa Hnta, near Krakow, site of a nine-day strike in late April and May, collapsed Tuesday morning. In Gdansk, the birthplace and

headquarters of Solidarity, two relatively small shipyards were re-ported to have joined a strike be-

gun Monday by the Lenin shipyard, the neighboring Heroes

of Westerplatte yard, and portions

At the same time, a tentative

huzja coal mine in the South.

Chost of War Haunts Election Quayle Loses 'Baby Boom' Edge in Vietnam Anguish

By E. J. Dionne Jr. New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - This was supposed to be the election year in which the baby boom would come into its own in U.S. politics. It has

been a rough coming out party.

Democratic Party candidates had to struggle last year with personal issues arising from the counter-culture of the 1960s—sexial behavior and drugs. hal behavior and drugs.

This year, the most traumatic is-sue of all, the Vietnam War, is haunting Senator Dan Quayle of Indiana, the 41-year-old conserva-tive — a strong advocate of mili-tary readiness — whom Vice President George Bush chose as his running mate in the hope of win-ning an edge with baby-boom vot-

Will America ever get over the

Kiosk

Reagan Signs New Trade Bill

LONG BEACH, California (AFP) — President Ronald Reagan, saying it would keep the United States on the crest of a "global wave" of prosperity, signed a trade bill Tuesday that I arean and the European that Japan and the European

Community have protested.
The bill authorizes U.S. negotiators to reach agreements in international trade talks and gnarantees that congressional approval of deals will be quicker than in the past. It also streamlines steps under which the United States can retaliate against countries breaking trade agreements.



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Ali Akbar Velayati, the Iracused Iraq of massing forces at the front despite the UN cease-fire. Page 6.

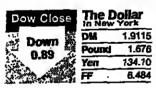
General News

A third of U.S. babies are to get AIDS tests as part of a study that will also reveal if mothers are infected. Page 3.

Arts/Leisure Old Peace Band jazzes up Beijing and other parts of China with its favorites. Page 7.

Australia will use much of its budget surplus to ease a beavy

Business/Finance



By Roger Collis

"We were researching our market by checking on frequent fliers," says Jonathan Wilson, manag-

on frequent files.

From the company was looking for ways to better serve their best customers. "We found a Nathalie so-and-so who goes to Paris each Friday and comes back every Sunday

But it turned out that the worldly Nathalie was

not precisely the customer that the small business

airline has been trying to attract. "It transpired," Mr. Wilson said. "that Nathalie is 6."

Mr. Wilson had stumbled onto a market that

other airlines have been actively trying to woo -

children flying alone, especially those from 5 to 16 years old. With the vacation season peaking, the

major carriers are offering a range of services to

assure parents that the "unaccompanied minors,"

or UMs, as they are called, will be lavishly provid-

These are kids who fly back and forth between

parents who are separated or divorced, who com-

mute home for the holidays from schools abroad,

or who are simply visiting family or friends in faraway places. Nobody knows how many there

are. British Airways can only say that it carries a

total one million children, both accompanied and

unaccompanied, each year, according to Lufth-

ansa, there may be up to 500 unaccompanied minors each day in the children's lounge at the

But airline officials agree that the numbers of

children on planes are increasing, and the industry views them as a growth market. A spokeswoman at

airport in Frankfurt, waiting for connections.

ed with tender loving care.

itional Herald Tribiane

1960s? Will the Vietnam generation—and the nation—ever get America that had shaken off the over the Vietnam War?

The controversy over Mr. Quayle's decision 19 years ago to veterans of Vietnam was much get into the National Guard — broader than that. Even intense which was perfectly legal but vastly and unreconstructed opponents of decreased his odds of combat in the war, such as Jane Fonda, have Vietnam - suggests that the war,

NEWS ANALYSIS

in a phrase popular in the 1960s, "has come home to stay."

The trauma of that war is not

easily repressed and the moral debates it set off will not go away.
One of President Ronald Reagan's goals was to overcome "the Vietnam syndrome," a malaise disto the post-Vietnam preocentation with avoiding direct military intervention anywhere to prevent getting bogged down in "another Vietnam".

To that end, the administration encouraged a more positive atti-tude toward the war. More impor-tantly, it tried to push forward a trend that was already well under way: granting Vietnam veterans the respect they deserved for servmg in an unpopular war, a respect often denied when they first re-

turned bome. Some on the right have tried to use this trend to serve their cause, and bellicose films like "Rambo"

Vietnam guilt and anxiety.

But the movement to honor the spoken of their admiration for those who fought in Vietnam, and of the terrible way those who opposed the war treated the youngsters too poor, too patriotic or too

lacking in important connections to get out of fighting it.

Those who had avoided service, especially through such means as student deferment or medical exemption, or a lucky low draft number, began to speak of "Viet Guilt," as Christopher Buckley put it in the title of an Esquire article in September 1983.

From very different viewpoints, Mr. Buckley, who used to write speeches for Mr. Bush, and James-Fallows, a speech writer for President Jimmy Carter, both told how sad they felt that Vietnam, their generation's war, had been left to

someone else to fight.

Mr. Fallows titled an essay in The Washington Monthly in Octo-ber 1975: "What did you do in the See QUAYLE, Page 2

Quayle denies reports of any spe-



Strikers at the Lenin shipyard in Gdansk staring through a gate on Tuesday, the second day of their support of other strikers.

Alarm Over U.S. Inflation Eased by Consumer Price Report

By Paul Blustein

prices in the United States rose 0.4 Donald Ratajczak, chief economist percent in July, fueled by a sharp for the Georgia State University rise in grocery costs, the Labor Department reported Tuesday. The report helped to ease Wall Street fears about a general surge in infla-tion, but sparked a debate about whether the food-price increases are justified.

The July increase in the consumer price index, which translates into a 5.2 percent annual rate, suggests vocates asserted that while a por-

"slightly accelerating inflation" from the 4 percent annual rate that Washington Post Service from the 4 percent annual rate that WASHINGTON — Consumer has prevailed in recent years, said economic forecasting project. droug "There's a modest break out tak-

ing place, but it's a slow-motion break ont," he said. The report showed that grocery store prices rose 1.4 percent in July,

the largest increase since January Some analysts and consumer ad-

drought in the United States, the of Agriculture, said of the report, "I moderate 0.3 percent last month. rest may be a result of food manufacturers and retailers using the drought as an excuse to charge

The figures prompted some analysts to question whether food growers, processors and retailers are taking advantage of the current drought in the United States to raise prices beyond their increased

Others disputed such sugges-

tion of the price increase can be attributed to the summer's severe economist at the U.S. Department excluding the volatile food and enexcluding the volatile food and eninflation," said Cynthia Latta, senior financial economist at Data can't see a thing that I can't ex-

Financial markets had anxiously awaited the price-index report, because some analysts were concerned that it would show a stronger rise in overall inflation that would prompt the Federal Reserve Board, the U.S. central bank, to boost interest rates in an effort to

cool the economy.
Instead, the figures showed that

The dollar, which showed muted reaction to the price report, ad-

vanced in late New York trading. It rose to 1.9115 Deutsche marks at the close from 1.9060 DM on Mon-day and to 134.10 yen from 133.675, U.S. stock prices closed

By Alan Riding

New York Times Service

largest drug-trafficking rings are turning their guns on each other as

part of a battle for control of the

cocaine market in New York, Co-

The officials said the war be-

tween the two groups, known as the Medellin and Cali cartels, has led

to at least 80 killings in Colombia

and to several dozen in New York

and Miami. The cartels are named

for the Colombian cities in which

evidence that the two cartels, which

supply about 80 percent of the co-

came entering the United States, have begun informing the police about each other's shipments.

Over the weekend, the police in

New York seized more than two

tons of cocaine and \$2 million in

cash at the Queens home of Her-

tanve of the Cali cartel. Mr.

nándo Grajales Rizo, who was de-scribed as the New York represen-

The officials said there is also

lombian officials said.

they are based.

BOGOTA - Colombia's two

Resources Inc., a Cambridge, Massachusetts, consulting firm. "I think there's going to be more ac-

celeration down the road." In another report that beloed dampen worries about an overheating economy, the Commerce De-partment said that new factory orlittle changed after sharp falls
Monday, with the Dow Jones industrial average off less than one point to 1,989.33. (Pages 8 and 9)
"We've bought a little time on in June.

ans were arrested, leading to specu-

lation that the police were working

with information provided by the

Since violence broke out be-tween the rival cartels with the murder of a Medellin-based drug

boss in November, the conflict ap-

pears to have caused as much tur-

bulence in the Colombian under-

world as any of the anti-narcotics

efforts mounted by the government in the last five years.

Narcotics experts said the dis-

pute was apparently caused by the

Medellin cartel's effort to enter the

said the two groups were also in sharp disagreement over how they

should operate in Colombia itself. Until recently, pubbic attention has focused principally on the Me-dellin cartet, which is headed by

See DRUGS, Page 2

ians were killed at a wreath-laying

ceremony to honor British war

IRA has targeted the British mili-tary, killing 27 troops in the prov-

ince, on the British mainland and on the Continent. The figure is the highest total since 1979 and up from three British soldiers killed

Medellín cartel.

Another coal mine in Silesia also Colombia Drug Cartels Colombia Drug Cartels

Battle Over U.S. Market

Degan a struc, coping the total of mine stoppages at 11.

However, only the Silesia coal mines and stoppages in the port and transport depots of Szczecin appeared to offer a strong threat to

the government. Grajales and two other Colombi-

The shipyard strikes in Gdansk were weak and appeared to be little more than symbolic, with many workers remaining at their posts and work continuing in several of the nominally strike-bound yards. The authorities announced an 11 P.M. to 6 A.M. curfew in the min-

See POLAND, Page 2

Soviets Let **Balts Protest** drng market in the New York area, which has long been controlled by Cali-based traffickers. But they '39 Nazi Pact

By Gary Lee
Washington Post Service
MOSCOW — Tens of thousands demonstrated in the three Soviet Baltic republics Tuesday in officially sanctioned protests against the 1939 Soviet-German pact that led to the invasion of Poland, World War II and the 1940 Soviet takeover of the Baltic nations.

According to activists reached by telephone an estimated 40,000 people joined the two-bour protest in Riga, Latvia, while 10,000 dem-onstrated in Tallinn, Estonia. In the Lithuanian capital, Vilni-And guernilla operations were frequently bungled. The worst was the IRA bombing at Enniskillen in November 1987, in which 11 civil-

us, 100,000 demonstrators took part, the official press agency Tass reported. In smaller Baltic cines, several thousand demonstrated,

But in the past six months the other sources said. With formerly banned Baltic flags flapping in the winds and crowds singing the old national hymns of independence between World War I and World War II, the protests were marked by an unusu-

ally candid show of nationalism. Unlike previous Baltic national-British troops, rather than mem-bers of locally recruited security ist demonstrations, which were clandestinely planned by dissi-dents, the Tuesday rallies bore the forces, are the preferred targets for the IRA largely because they are the most visible sign of the British marks of official blessing by Soviet authorities. presence in Northern Ireland and

In Riga, the Latvian party leadbecause such killings have the greatest effect on British public er, Boris Pugo, sent a telegram apologizing that duties in another city had made his participation in

"One dead British soldier is worth four dead Royal Ulster Conthe meeting impossible. A major success for the official stabulary men," an IRA official Soviet policy of glasnost, or opensaid recently, referring to the Northern Ireland police force. ness, the rallies were allowed to take place even though many of the Gerry Adams, president of Sinn

participants openly call for separa-Fein, the political arm of the IRA. tion of the Baltic states from the said in an interview last month with Soviet Union. The Sunday Tribune, a Dublin Such demonstrations have been organized frequently io recent months, but are often banned or

heavily policed. In interviews, participants in the demonstrations, some of whom have served in prison for such activities in the pre-glasnost era,

The first step has been accomplished," said Eve Parnaste, an Es-

See RALLY, Page 2

IRA Buoyed by Attacks on British Army Airlines Woo a Younger Set Children Flying Alone Viewed as a Growth Market

"They're our future business travelers," says a

It certainly seems that the unaccompanied chil-dren are well tended: They have special lounges,

and some weines a separate check-in; an abundance of toys, games, books and their own in-flight magazines. They have special frequent-flier programs. Cathay Pacific has a Young Discoverers' Club, whose members can qualify for mileage

awards. Lufthansa has a Junior Club with 43,000

members who get surprise gifts. British Airways will introduce Skyflyers Care Card along with a

new Skyflyers program in September. It is a "smart

card," similar in appearance to an adult's credit

card, that carries contact addresses and telephone

numbers and records points for each one-way

flight. The big payoff is a Sony Walkman for 7

All this for, on most European carriers, 50

British Airways is one of the few airlines to have

researched the attitudes of their young customers.

Kate Gay, a spokeswoman for the airline, said the

company has found that the children "hate being

patronized, labeled as children, talked down to."

They complain that duty-free is too expensive, she

said, and that there's nothing for them to buy

But as attractive as the offered services are, and

no matter how independent a child seems to be,

industry officials say that sending a child off alone

should never be undertaken casually. The same

problems that can inconvenience adult travelers -

missed connections, 12-hour delays, canceled

lights - may be much more serious for an unac-

companied minor. And, says Karina Sannefjordh,

a writer for the SAS staff newspaper in Stockholm,

"Some airlines don't phone if things go wrong."

There are no hard and fast regulations for the

percent of the full fare.

except metal airplanes.

spokeswoman for SAS in Stockholm.

FUTURE CONTRAS ON THE MARCH — Three young Nicaraguan boys arriving in Honduras, where about 11,000 of the U.S.-backed contras have set up camp with their wives and children since the recent Senate rejection of a military aid package. The U.S. move has led to divisiveness among the rebels, and a group of moderate contra leaders is threatening to form a rival group. Page 3.

By Steve Lohr New York Times Service BELFAST — In a message to its members last year, the Irisb Re-publican Army identified the crucial ingredients needed to sustain its long-running guerrilla war against the British in Northern Ire-land.

"Morale is the vital key to our success," the statement declared, and the key to high morale is successful operations. By its own deadly reckoning the

IRA has been quite successful lately, killing more than two dozen British soldiers in attacks in the past six months.

The largest single strike came on Saturday when an IRA bomb killed eight British soldiers and wounded 28 as they returned to their barracks 90 kilometers (55 miles) west of Belfast in an unmarked bus. On Monday, a man identified as

a Royal Navy recruiting officer was killed when a bomb exploded under his car in Belfast. The IRA claimed responsibility in a telephone call to a radio station. [Military license plates that help

Irish guerrillas identify British soldiers for attack in Europe will be changed to domestic British plates. Reuters reported Tuesday from London.

[Announcing the change, Armed Forces Minister Archie Hamilton said standard British number plates would be fitted to the vehicles of servicemen, their families and British civilians working for the military in West Germany.

The recent IRA attacks represent a shift in tactics and a display



The bus in which eight British soldiers were killed Saturday.

of effectiveness for the organiza- seemed to offer the Roman Cathotion that just a year ago was widely lie minority in Northern Ireland regarded as a war-weary band the promise of fairer treatment whose members were considering both politically and economically, nutting more of their movement's as it gave Dublin an advisory role energies into political activity in- in the affairs of the province. stead of violence.

tering in the aftermath of the sign-ing of a British-Irish agreement in ish forces, appeared to curb IRA November 1985. The agreement activity as violence subsided.

At that point, the IRA was fal- accord, calling for increased coop-

The security provisions in the

According to British intelligence tivities in the pre-reports, the IRA has a core of 250 sounded triumphant. to 300 trained regulars in the province, with perhaps no more than 60 of them engaged in planning and operations at any ouc time.

newspaper, that there was "a very

widespread tolerance of actions

against the British Army," so as-

saults on British troops were "not

only the right thing to do but also the clever thing to do."

British Airways, Kate Gay, says that the airline has refocused its services for children in an effort "to convert child passengers as a long-term invest-See FLY, Page 2

As Burma Troops Step Aside, Anti-Regime Protests Grow

New York Times Service
BANGKOK — Anti-government demonstrations in Burma were said to bave grown larger Tuesday as the military, which killed bundreds of protesters earlier this month, maintained a newly passive presence in the streets.

Diplomats reached by telephone in Rangoon estimated the crowds there at 50,000, and the govern-ment-run radio station reported

large rallies in other cities, including Mandalay.

mats in Rangoon said six persons were killed.

Although the radio station said that there was no shooting in Ran-goon on Tuesday, it said troops were forced to fire their guns in the southern port city of Moulmein on Monday, when demonstrators drove four vehicles toward them in

a threatening manner. The radio gave no report of casualties in this incident. An uncon-firmed report received by diplo-

Burundi Tribal Battles Reported to Continue

cres that have claimed the lives of

Government soldiers, most ol whom helong to the minority Tursi trihe that dominates Burundi's mat said Tuesday in a telephone

In Rwanda, an official of the UN High Commission for Refugees said that about 40,000 Hutus have

The Western diplomat said that he was in contact with sources who work with the Burundi Army and that he had spoken with Roman Catholic priests who have been to

gunfire at night, not during the day.
The Hutus are trying to get away at night and the soldiers are shooting at them, the diplomat said.

The diplomat said Catholic

out of control. "Our reports indi-

"Every indication that we have got is that the army is acting with restraint," he said.

Burundi, where five million people are packed into a small high-land nation, exists with what an African historian. Renè Lemarchand, has described as an unprec-edented potential for ethnic hatred.

That hatred, in a nation where the shorter Hutus outnumber the taller Tutsis six to one, grows out of one the hloodiest episodes of tribal genocide in the history of modern

In 1972, a previous Tutsi-controlled government systematically exterminated about 100,000 educated Hutus. The killings eliminated the Hutu intelligentsia and husi-

The exact spark for this month's outhreak of killing remains un-

According to the Burundi govrnment, the violence was started by dissident Hutus based in Rwanda who crossed the border and surred up trouble among their fel-low tribesmen living in the northeastern border districts of Ntega and Marangara.

The diplomat said Catholic sources have told him that about sources, the diplomat disputed ac 3,000 of the dead appear to be counts of widespread government-sanctioned killing by the army. He in the initial Hutu attacks. The rest

On Tuesday morning, the radio said, demonstrators in Moulmein looted and destroyed a customs warehouse and sank a customs service motorboat.

The radio station said two separate marches Tuesday in Rangoon were led by about 100 doctors and nurses in hospital uniforms and by 50 lawyers from the Rangoon Lawyers Association. The marchers included writers and theatrical per-formers as well as students and

The radio station, which appears to have consistently understated crowd size, said one of the marches grew to include 4,000 people and the other grew to 10,000.

Both the radio and foreign diplo-mats said the marches, which joined in a demonstration at the U.S. Embassy, dispersed peacefully in the afternoon. Diplomass said that in a shift

from Monday, when the current round of demonstrations began, soldiers stood back and allowed protesters to march through the streets of central Rangoon. A Burmese arriving from Ran-

goon said people in the profession-al class were divided in their opinions. Intrigued hy offers of economic restructuring, some peo-ple are saying, in the Burmese trav-eler's words, "We should give some time to Dr. Maung Maung." U Maung Maung, a lawyer who (Continued from Page 1) is the new Burmese leader, made ing town of Jastrzebie, a center of

conciliatory statements Friday when he was named to replace U Sein Lwin, who was driven from office by the protests 17 days after replacing U Ne Win. At the same time, the govern-Around the country, police pres-sure on enterprises occupied by strikers intensified. Back routes to

ment set up a special commission to hear people's complaints, pointedly announcing that there would be no reprisals for any criticism that was voiced to it.

The newly arrived Burmese pro-fessional said that while most people oppose U Ne Win's closed oneparty system, many also have doubts about multiparty systems.

indication by Tuesday evening that the authorities would extend the "A multiparty system was tried in Burma, during the old parlia- police attacks launched Monday mentary period, and it didn't work night on three hus and streetcar out," he said referring to the de- depots occupied hy striking workcade of democracy before U Ne ers in Szczecin. Win seized power in a military coup in 1962.

"It was weak, and most people in Burma prefer a government that is strong," he said, adding, "hut not said that while there probably was of the dead, the diplomat said, ap-some vengeance and some units got parently were killed by the army. as strong as the one we are having now."

out into the open. On July 12, the bodies of five The losses and economic disrupformer soldiers were found near Medellin, next to a handwritten tion of the strikes continue to Rodriguez Gacha. mount. Authorities have reported Miami has been the group's main distribution point in the United losses of \$1.3 million a day in the coal mines and \$200 million a day sign that said "Members of the Cali cartel executed for planning at-tacks on people of Medellin."

cindes among its top leaders, Jorge Luis Ochoa Vasquez and Gonzalo

(Continued from Page 1)

Demonstrators in Rangoon, the Burmese capital, demanding democracy and an end to killing.

POLAND: Strikers Are Defiant Despite Warnings

ment appeared to be avoiding ma-

jur acts of force as well as negotia-tions with Solidarity. The strikers

repeatedly rejected.

the unrest where 10 mines are on

strike. One Western journalist saw

four long columns of up to 70 vehi-cles, including water cannon and troop carriers, headed toward the

the Lenin shipyard here used by

young Solidarity couriers to shuttle supplies and communications were

However, there was no further

Television news reported Tues-

day that following the attacks, mili-

tary units had been able to restore

some hus and streetcar service in

the city. However, workers contin-

ued to occupy two central transport

in the Szczecin port.

At the Gdansk port, where sever-

mining area.

stepped up patrols.

of railroad cars with coal for export to a Saturday, when work contin-

law in December 1981, has been on two major ships under construc-

There appeared to be some prospect that several of the shipyard strikes would disintegrate without more drastic police measures. At

DRUGS: Fighting for the Business

central gates and a cafeteria-ad-

ministration facility where the Soli-

darity leader, Lech Walesa, was

tion in the yard because of the

Recently, the conflict has come

Last week, José Luis Gaviria Ri-

vero, a cousin of Mr. Escobar, was

arrested and charged with these

This month, three men accused

of being hired gunmen were arrest-

A few days later, another group of

At midnight on Aug. 12, a tele-phone caller to a radio station in

Medellin said, "We have captured

three assassins contracted by the

later, three bodies were found

Cali cartel to kill us." Two hours

Gunmen set ablaze a radio sta-

tion in Medellin, owned by Mr.

Rodriguez Orejuela, the police said

Tuesday, according to a Reuters

Monday night when five armed

men told employees of the station

to leave the offices, then poured

gasoline over the furniture and

equipment, and set the place on

fire. They got away after causing about \$30,000 in damage, the po-

The El Tiempo newspaper said

the Medellin cartel had claimed re-

No one was hurt in the incident

report from Bogotá.

sponsibility.

the police.

could be seen waiting to be unload- ues but is less than normal.

States, but the group is also active in California and Europe. . . . The Medellin cartel has been held responsible for the killings of an attorney general, a justice minister, several Supreme Court justices al units have shut down, long lines

and several prominent journalists in Colombia as part of its campaign ed by the police in Manizales while on their way from Cali to Medellin, of intimidation directed at forestalling the application of an extra-dition treaty between Colombia and the United States. In contrast, the Cali cartel, which

is apparently led by Gilberto Rodriguez Orejuela and Josè Santacruz Londono, developed the cocaine and crack markets in New York but has maintained a lower profile in Colombia and has concentrated on investing in legitimate Radio Station Set Ablaze business operations. The Medellin cartel is violent,

aggressive and commits terroristactions," explained General Jaime Ruiz Barrera, the head of the Medellin based 4th Army Brigade. The Cali cartel has not traditionally been violent and has succeeded, to the extent that this is possible, in legalizing its opera-

tions," he added. In the past, though, the two car-tels have collaborated, notably when Mr. Ochoa and Mr. Rodriguez Orejuela went to Spain in mid-1984 to set up a cocaine-distri-hunon network that could supply the fast-growing European market. The two men were arrested in Madrid in 1984 and extradited for trial

in Colombia in 1986. Their subsequent tactics reflected the different operating styles of the two cartels.

Foreign narcotics experts said Mr. Ochoa hribed a judge to order his release and then went into hiding, but Mr. Rodriguez Orejuela preferred to face trial, rightly confident, as it turned out, that he could persuade the court to acquit him. As a result, he can do business openly and move freely in Cali

without fear of arrest. General Ruiz Barrera estimates that of the 80 victims of gang warfare so far this year, at least 60 belonged to the Cali cartel and were murdered in and around Medellin. But he said documents captured by the army in drug raids in Medellin confirmed that Mr. Esco-

bar had also sent gunmen to Cali. Colombian narcories expert said the conflict was exacerbated by the army's stepped-up anti-drug ef-forts in Medellin, with Mr. Escobar reportedly angered by the lack of solidarity provided by the Cali car-

"The Cali people think it is counterproductive to use violence against the government" an expert noted. "They're much more interested in gaining respectability."

UNIVERSITY DEGREE

Send detailed resume

PACIFIC WESTERN UNIVERSITY 500 N. Sepulvedo Bivd., Los Angeles, Californio, 90049, Depl. 23, U.S.A.

WORLD BRIEFS

Sudan Imposes Censorship on Press

CAIRO (AP) - Sudan imposed strict press censorship on Tuesday and cracked down on black market dealers who have sent prices soaring in the aftermath of the worst floods in the country's history, according to

aftermath of the worst floods in the country's history, according to reports from Khartoum.

The Middle East News Agency said that Abdallah Mohammed Ahmed, minister for information and culture, had ordered foreign journal ists and photographers to conduct interviews and take pictures only in the presence of a ministry representative. He added that stories and film must be cleared by a censor before being allowed out of Sudan.

News of the black market action came from Radio Omdurman, the government radio, which said it was needed to combat profiteering from submost those weeks of flooding It mosted Major General Mohammed element those weeks of flooding It mosted Major General Mohammed element those weeks of flooding It mosted Major General Mohammed element those weeks of flooding It mosted Major General Mohammed element those weeks of flooding It mosted Major General Mohammed element when the submost those weeks of flooding It mosted Major General Mohammed element the submost submost those weeks of flooding It mosted the submost submost those weeks of flooding It mosted the submost sub

almost three weeks of flooding. It quoted Major General Mohammed el-Fatch Abdoun, Khartoum's mayor, as saying food wholesalers and retailers were required to report the levels of their stocks within 48 hours. The agency also said the Blue Nile had overflowed in Khartoum and Omdurman across the river. The BBC said the White Nile had left its

1,000 Deaths Feared in Nepal Quake

DHARAN, Nepal (Reuters) — Officials in Nepal said Tuesday they feared more than 1,000 people may have died in a major earthquake, measuring 6.7 on the Richter scale, that devastated several towns.

Regional officials in Dharan, a town in southeastern Nepal where a, least 180 people were killed in the quake Sunday, said they had no information at all from many villages in the Himalayan foothills. These villages, without communications, are up to seven days' walk from Dharan, and it may be another two weeks before the full scale of the dispater can be assessed.

disaster can be assessed.

The government in Katmandu said that nearly 500 people were known to have died in Nepal. Officials in Bihar, a state in north India that borders Nepal, said about 165 people were confirmed dead there. They doubted the final toll would be more than 200, considerably less than the 450 to 650 deaths officials had earlier feared.

25 Hurt in South African Bombing

JOHANNESBURG (Renters) — At least 25 persons were seriously injured Tuesday when a bomb devastated a fast food restaurant during the lunch hour in the South African port of East London, the police said. They said they had no reports of any deaths in the hlast.

South African authorines have hlamed about 30 bomb attacks this year

on the African National Congress. But the organization indicated last week in a statement at its headquarters in Lusaka, Zambia, that it was ed along idle docks.

With the strike wave appearing to weaken, however, the governity and appeared limited to three worried about attacks on civilian targets.

"The ANC underscores that it is contrary to our policy to select target.

whose sole object is to strike at civilians," the statement said. This was seen as an instruction to ANC agents inside South Africa to stop bomh attacks on "soft" targets such as restaurants and shopping centers. demand for legalization of the quartered.
union, suppressed after General Solidarity leaders said they had Januzelski's imposition of martial decided not to interfere with work

Peru Frees Jailed American Woman

LIMA (Renters) - Peruvian authorines have released an American woman jailed twice on "terrorism" charges, the U.S. Emhassy said Tuesday.

the Heroes of Westerplatte yard on Tuesday, a group of some 50 strikers were in control of two of the gates, but work in much of the rest of the facility continued.

One striker compared the scene of the facility continued.

One striker compared the scene of the facility continued.

Tuesday, a group of some 50 strikers were in control of two of the facility continued.

Tuesday, a group of some 50 strikers were in control of two of the gates, but work in much of the rest of the facility continued.

Tuesday, a group of some 50 strikers were in control of two of the government. "But the door has not been slammed," he added. "I prosose talks. That is the most important thing for the country. No indicates the control of two of the facility continued.

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Casualties in Afghan Blast Denied

MOSCOW (Reuters) — A Soviet Foreign Ministry spokesman denied Tuesday that any casualnes had occurred in the explosion of an Afghan ammunition dump earlier this month.

The spokesman, Gennadi I. Gerasimov, confirmed at a news conference that an explosion occurred at an ammunition distribution point at Kilagay, north of Kabul, on Aug. 11. But he said the Soviet military command in Kabul had informed him that it was a small distribution center and not a major arms and ammunition dump. "Our military command said there were no casualties," Mr. Gerasimov said,

A Western diplomat and guerrilla sources in Islamabad, Pakistan, said last week that at least 500 people were killed in the blast at Kilagay.

TRAVEL UPDATE

IATA Asks Steps on Europe Airports

GENEVA (Renters) - The International Air Transport Association n governments Tuesday to build new runways and relax night flight restrictions to cope with acute airport congestion.

"We have identified 35 airports in Europe that are saturated of which

seven are critical," said David Kyd, spokesman of IATA, which represents 172 arrlines. "It is up to governments to do something about it."

An IATA communique said six European airports had a critical shortage of runway capacity. They are Munich, Frankfurt, Düsseldorf, Gatwick and Heathrow in London, and Milan. A seventh, Rome's Fiumicino, has a critical lack of terminal facilities.

The first Soviet-Turkish highway link is to be opened at the end of Angust, it was announced in Moscow Tuesday. The road and border crossing, connecting the Soviet port of Batumi with Asart in Turkey, is expected to improve tourism and border trade significantly. (AFP)

Formosa Airlines, a Taiwanese carrier, has applied for permission to begin the first direct passenger flights between Taiwan and China, officials reported Tuesday. But a Communications Ministry spokesman said it would be denied because the Nanonalists are technically still at war with the Chinese Communists.

Correction

Because of an editing error, a quotanon in the Aug. 17 editions about willingness to entertain proposals to sell a majority interest in Continental Illinois Corp. was wrongly attributed. The comment was made by a spokesman for the Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

QUAYLE: Anguish Over War Spotlights Senator

Class War, Daddy?" He spoke of a sense that, as members of the upper middle class, he and his friends had avoided fighting in a conflict that had taken or runed the lives of less privileged Americans.

Eight years later, Mr. Buckley wrote: "By not putting on uni-forms, we forfeited what might have been the ultimate opportunity, in increasingly self-obsessed times, of making the ultimate commitment to something greater than ourselves: the survival of comrades."

Morris Dickstein, a professor at Queens College in New York City, author of "Gates of Eden: American Culture in the Sixties." noted that most of a rich collection of Vietnam films and novels did not start to appear until the 1980s.

"The extent of the trauma caused by the war," he said, "came through in the fact that it took popular culture, which usually moves very quickly, so long to deal

Mr. Dickstein said that the trauma could be traced not only to the personal struggles of individuals. but also to politics.

"It was traumatic for conservanives because they couldn't face the fact that the war had been a mis-take," he said, "And it was traumatic for radicals because they couldn't face the fact that victory for the other side did not lead to a bright future but to dictatorship

matter much thought.

His experience with the war did not fall neatly on either side of the 1960s barricades. On one hand, he was for the war, not against it. On the other, he did not rebel against the ann-war movement to such an extent that be was willing to go fight in the war.

In defense, Mr. Bush stressed during a talk to veterans on Mon-day that Senator Quayle had not been a draft evader

Mr. Dickstein said this argument may beg the more troublesome question raised by Mr. Quayle's example: Some men risked their lives in the war itself, be said. "Other people risked their lives in other ways — by going to Canada, by burning their draft cards, by going to jail.

By doing none of these, Mr. Quayle took an ambiguous position whose answer to the war was neither a clear "yes" nor a clear "no." This is the moral world of most in the Vietnam generation, including many who joined the National Guard.

But few of those who live in this world feel heroic about it. Few of them would say that their choice was anything equivalent to that of the Vietnam veterans.

It is a sign of just what a quag-mire the Vietnam-generation poli-tics can be that Mr. Bush was making two arguments that seemed almost contradictory.

pared for the consequences. And ing of Mr. Quayle as a man who is initial clumsy responses suggested that he had not given the also tried to rekindle the very feelings that so divided Americans in that period when he said: "He did not go to Canada. He didn't burn his draft card. And he damned sure didn't burn the American flag."

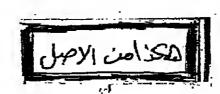
Mr. Bush's words were the surest indication that whatever the popular verdict on Senator Quayle, the choices and the language of the Vietnam Era remain very much a part of American polines in 1988.

Warned in France

chel Rocard vowed strong mea-sures on Tuesday to curb what he called France's "totally suicidal lack of care" on the highways. In an interview in France-Soir, the evening daily, Mr. Rocard said: "We are going to attack these problems powerfully. I've had enough of all hese ruined lives."

fatalines, according to officials. Nearly 10,000 people died in road accidents in 1987 and an 18 percent increase in deaths was registered in the first three months of 1988.

Mr. Rocard, a Socialist, saio highway accidents were costing 100



By Blaine Harden cate that the army has been ex-Washington Post Service NAIROBI — After tribal massatremely disciplined.

at least 5,000 people, fighting con-tinues in the central African nation of Burundi as members of the majority Hutu tribe, fearing government revenge, try to flee the country, according to a senior Western

government, are trying to stop an exodus of Hutus across the northern border into Rwanda, the diplointerview from Bujumhura, the Burundi capital.

fled Burundi since tribal fighting hroke out last week. The Burundi government acknowledged Mon-day that about 5,000 bodies have been counted.

sites of the massacre, The government wants the people to respect a dusk-to-dawn cur-few. There apparently is a lot of north, said that the Hutus began

Citing what he said were church

ments to be worn around the

On the majority of airlines, unac-

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th spec & traditional acolong, Refined set harress meath, 209 ter, ove. Charles-de t, Tel. 46,24,07,87. Cl. Sat. lanch & Sun

parent or guardian.

FLY: A Market Is Seen in Unaccompanied Children

for a pouch containing travel docu- ing their services into the air. In the United States, unaccom child's neck. From the ages of 12 to panied minors are not yet accorded 16, these procedures are applied only at the specific request of a companied minors must be at least 5. Most airlines will provide an can travel only on nonstop flights. escort for a fee, which can vary A child from 8 to 11 can travel at 50 from 50 to 100 percent of the fare percent fare on any flight, but there for the route. SAS will not accept is a \$20 fee to see the child to a

Child care on the ground can parent has to specifically request UM status for children 12 to 17. vary widely. Ron Hiley, marketing director of World of Children, a company that runs play-care centers at London's Heathrow and Luton airports, cautions: "There's a ents should check airline and airstrong case to be made for a closer porn procedures in advance and ask scrutiny of the care that is supposscrutiny of the care that is supposedly there for kids. I've seen pretty make sure the airline checks the

(Continued from Page 1) ahysmal examples in the States that transportation of unaccompanied children. The International Air Transport Association has ohligations. That's not care." identity of the person meeting the child. Forms should be filled out properly and completely with names, addresses and phone num-Transport Association has ohligaons. That's not care."

"Children can gel irritable and parties and phone numpanied minors up to the age of 12.

These procedures require that a designated adult sign for the child on both departure and arrival, and on both departure and arrival, and for the possibility of expandfor a problem to the child on both departure and arrival, and for the possibility of expandfor a problem to the child on both departure and arrival, and for the possibility of expandfor a problem to the child on both departure and arrival, and for the possibility of expandfor a problem to the child on both departure and arrival, and for the possibility of expandfor a problem to the child on both departure and arrival and completely with names, addresses and phone numbers, and the parent should stay in properly and completely with names, addresses and phone numbers, and the parent should stay in the child has arrived at the destination. Plan a direct flight whenever possible. If a stopover is uning their separce into the air.

special status. On American Airlines, for example, no child under 5 can travel without a parent or guardian; an unaccompanied child from 5 to 7 pays full adult fare and more than one unaccompanied connecting flight. Escort services child per cabin attendant.

What precautions can be taken to he sure that a child has a safe flight? Airline officials say that par-

avoidable, try to make the connecting flight on the same carrier. Find out what happens if the child has to spend a night in transit due to a missed connection; some

should never leave the airport until he or she knows positively that the plane has left the ground - do not trust information screens. has really taken off before leaving."

child, who was very upset." How do children feel about flying alone? Ms. Sannefjordh accom-panied a boy of 7 from Stockholm to Paris when she wrote a story on unaccompanied minors for the

"We also have children flying between Sweden and Finland, she said, "and whose parents are divorced. They cry, but I don't think they see flying as anything scary.

"Today, they're best friends," Ms. Sannefjordh says. "Isobel is visiting her in the States right

airlines will provide an escort to

stay with the child in a hotel at the airlines' expense. And the parent "Parents must be sure the plane

says Ms. Sannefjordh of SAS. In one instance where the parent mistakenly thought the flight had left, she said, "We had to take care of the child for an hour in the transit area. It was a bad start for the

SAS staff paper. "He was very proud of his red-and-white UM sign and bag of candy." she said. "He was excited, not frightened.".

Most difficult is saying goodbye to

bel, took the child home for the

Pact Protested (Continued from Page 1) tonian activist and a leader of a new independent Talling-based separatist party. She said that "they are already conceding" that there

was an occupation in Estonia. "The next step is to get them to annul the pact and liquidate its consequences," she said. "The atmosphere at today's rally was exciting," said Ints Calitis, a Latvian dissident in Riga, inter-viewed by telephone. "The statements made against the pact was sharp and strong. In a way, it was a

triumph of the position of the people over the authorities." Mr. Calitis and another source reached in Riga gave a detailed description of the demonstration, one of the largest of the day. The raily, held at Freedom Monument in Riga's center, was a sea of flags with thousands of protesters carrying the flag of Latvia and the other Bainc republics, they said. Until this summer, public dis-play of the old Baltic flags was

bentrop-Molotov pact, signed by the foreign ministers of Germany and the Soviet Union - Joachim von Ribbentrop and Vyacheslav

parents." The worst problems are usually in transit, says Ms. Sannefjordh, but sometimes there are happy endings. "Last summer. a 13-year-old American girl was returning from Helsinki to New York via Stockholm. We had to cancel the flight from here because of a technical fault." she said. "There wasn't another until the next day." The SAS escort, a woman named Iso-

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Germany recognized Soviet influ-ence over the Baltic nations and a year later Red Army troops moved in to occupy the three republics.

One activist leader in Riga read to the crowd a lerter to the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorhachev, calling for the repeal of the Ribben-

trop-Molotov protocols, and expressing solidarity for Baltic sovereignty. "It was applauded loud and long." Mr. Calius said. In Tallinn, a rally in Hirve Park drew between 2,000 and 5,000 persons, said Mr. Parnaste and other activists reached by telephone.

During the Riga protest, 16 speakers took the podium. Most of

them denounced the so-called Rib-

M. Molotov — on Aug. 23, 1939.
In secret protocols to the pact,

Kurhausstr 65, CH-8032 Zürich.

Work, Academic, Life Experien

BACHELORS . MASTERS . DOCTORATE

and a bloodbath."

Senator Quayle burst into this

'Suicidal' Drivers

PARIS - Prime Minister Mi-

France leads Europe in traffic

billion francs (\$15.6 billion) a year. We could overhaul the French education system with that mon-ey," he said. "France has a totally Senator Quayle burst into this slow healing process, clearly unpre- ans' group, asked for understand- ject."

KITTY O'SHEA'S PUB JOHN JAMESON INDRA AND VISHINOU

been awa w York, Ma INDRA, 10, Rue du Cdr. Rivière (8a) 1St.-Philippe du-Roule). 43.59.46.40 VISHNOU, 115s, Rue Valney [2e] [Opera]. 42.97.56.54 £ 42.97.56.46

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Quayle Calls New Reports 'Outrageous'

and I'm getting a little bit indig-nant about just one bum rap after

Mr. Quayle denied using his family's influence to get into the Indiana National Guard in 1969 during the Victnam War.

"There was no influence used,"

ing a call from a Quayle family employee in 1969.

The retired Major General Al-

The retired Major General Alfred F. Ahner, a former military support officer for Indiana and lat-

By Andrew Rosenthal

New York Times Service

BEVERLY, Massachusetts -

George Bush's insistence that schoolchildren be required to recite

the Pledge of Allegiance to the flag raised doubts about whether the

Republican candidate was fit to be

The Democratic presidential

nomince, making a strong attack

on Mr. Bush after weeks of re-sponding to Republican offensives

er issues, sought to turn an ideolog-ical issue into a legal one by con-tending that a bill requiring the

Mr. Dukakis also used the issue

for new ammunition in his now-

familiar assault on the ethical stan-

dards of the Reagan administra-

tion, a theme he has pressed

throughout the campaign.

Governor Michael S. Dukakis said
Tuesday. that Vice President
George Bush's insistence that

sponding to Republican offensives on foreign policy, defense and other issues, sought to turn an ideologal that it is not enforceable.

pledge would be unconstitutional the Republican National Convention in New Orleans. "Should public then in my judgment, be's not fit to then in my judgment, be's not fit to hold the office," Mr. Dukakis said, "It's a violation of the law and he hope the said our children in the Pledge of Allegiance?" Mr. Bush asked. "My opponent says no — but I say yes."

There have been conflicting re-ports about whether there were vacancies in the guard when Mr. Quayle sought entry.

Dukakis Attacks Bush for Insisting

On Pledge of Allegiance in Schools

The Democratie presidential

nominee has come under fire from

the Republicans for his 1977 veto

of a law that imposed fines on teachers if they did not lead their classes in the Pledge of Allegiance. The Massachusetts legislature overrode his veto, but the state has

Mr. Bush raised the issue in his

acceptance speech last Thursday at the Republican National Conven-

law, seeking to turn the decision

into a measure of his patriotism.

WASHINGTON — Dan said he was contacted by an old friend, Wendell C. Phillipi, a re-diangeous? Tuesday new press reports about his entry into the state national guard, attorneys for a one-time Washing-said he was contacted by an old friend, Wendell C. Phillipi, a re-diangle one of the state national guard, attorneys for a one-time Washing-sponding to an accusation that he fell used a student deferment to fired guard commander who was reports about his entry into the state national guard, attorneys for a one-time Washing-ton looblyist, Paula Parkinson, were sponding to an accusation that he fell used a student deferment to solutione but that Mr. Quayle proposition and the fired guard commander who was reports about his entry into the state national guard, attorneys for a one-time Washing-ton looblyist, Paula Parkinson, were sponding to an accusation that he fired guard commander who was reports about his entry into the ired guard commander who was reports about his entry into the solutional Guard and other issues," Mr. Quayle said. They are and gossip and half-truths."

Mr. Quayle said outside his his entry into the working for a newspaper owned by Mr. Quayle's family.

"Wendell Phillippi had called and said he had a good man, and said he thought he'd make a good man, and said he thought he'd make a good guardsman." Mr. Ahner said in a telephone interview from Indiana. He said he then saked the personal for a good man.

"They said they had a couple or ostioned her during a 1980 Florida golfing vacation but that she resulting to working to a good man, and said he thought he'd make a good man, and said he thought he'd make a good guardsman." Mr. Ahner said in a telephone interview from Indiana. He said he then saked the personal for a good man.

"They said they had a couple for a good man."

They said they had a couple for a good man. They said they had a couple for a good man.

"They said they had a couple file to do with her down there. I had nothing to do with her down there. I had the ranking minority member of the House of Representatives at the time.

Mr. Quayle, who has been married since 1972, denounced the report.

"That is just an absolute, flat-out falsehood," he said. "I had nothing to do with her down there. I had the ranking minority member of the House of Representatives at the time.

"They said they had a couple for a good man."

"They said they had a couple for a good man."

"They said they had a couple ostioned her during a 1980 Florida war, defended his record Tuesday, buffer him. Mr. Quayle was a member of the House of Representatives at the time.

Mr. Quayle, who has been married since 1972, denounced the resordance of the time.

"That is just an absolute, flat-out falsehood," he said. "I had nothing to do with her down there. I had the proposition of the House of Representative of the House of Representative of the time.

The washington Post reported buffer him. Mr. Quayle was a member of the House of Repr

"That is just an absolute, flat-out falsehood," he said. "I had nothing to do with her down there. I had "They said they had a couple to do with her down there. I had nothing to do with her before, and I had nothing to do with her afterward. I think you all are going to had nothing to do with her after-ward. I think you all are going to have to be a little bit careful about this, because it's totally untrue."

The lawyers represented Ms: he said. "I didn't have to use any influence because before I applied there were openings, when I applied there were openings and after belief there were openings. When I applied there were openings and after that said Mr. Quayle's unit "had for votes against legislation. Ms. vacancies the month before, the vacancies the month after the month of and the month after the conth of and the month after the sentative from Delaware at th Parkinson when she was questioned on March 28, 1981, by the Those are the facts."

A retired Indiana guard official said Tuesday that he asked the guard personnel office to hold open a space for Mr. Quayle after receiving a call from a Quayle family 1969, a month after Mr. Quayle said it found no unethical conduct said it found no unethical conduct said it found no unethical conduct

In an interview with editors and

children to say the Pledge of Alle-giance. I say the Pledge of Alle-

giance. That's not the issue and the

vides opinions to the governor.

cited a 1943 precedent by the U.S.

In that case, the U.S. court agreed with a pupil who was a Je-hovah's Witness that a requirement

gion as his faith forbade him from

The court added that the require-

ment also violated the child's free-

uttering any oath or pledge.

Republicans know it."

Supreme Court.

"We've had a series of incidents lic for which it stands, one nation

in this administration where laws under God, indivisible, with bberty

were broken or ignored and I don't and justice for all."

tary service was raised by Representative Gerald B. H. Solomon, Republican of New York, who is the ranking minority member of the House Veterans Affairs Com-Mr. Dukakis said that he went to his draft board shortly before his 1955 graduation from Swarthmore

College and asked to be pot "at the top of the list" as soon as be was graduated. He was drafted into the army and served 16 months in South Korea near the Demilita-

Bush Overtakes Dukakis in Poll; Doubts on Quayle

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Vice President George Busb overtook Michael S. Dukakis in popularity after the Republican convention even though many were skeptical of his running mate, Senator Dan Quayle of Indiana, according to a CBS

News poll.

The leaders, representing six factions of the contra umbrella group Nicaraguan Resistance, accused hard-line, right-wing elements of seizing control of the movement and of undermining the peace process, according to the officials who spoke on condition of anonymity. News poll

Overail, 46 percent of the voters covered said they would vote for Mr. Bush and Mr. Quayle if the election were held now while 40 percent said they would vote Demreporters from Massachusetts and

The survey of 1,282 registered at a subsequent news conference, voters has a margin of sampling Mr. Dukakis said, "I encourage error of plus or minus three percentage points, as did a July 31-Ang. 3 New York Times-CBS News poll that gave Mr. Dukakis a

lead of 50 percent to 33 percent.
The findings illustrate the pow-Under questioning, Mr. Dukakis acknowledged that the U.S. Suerful effect the televised conventions have in influencing public preme Court does not give advisory opinion, even in a case such as this, in which Mr. Bush's strong accep-tance speech and other upbeat opinions to presidents. The Massachusetts high court routinely pro-He said he vetoed the bill on the events had to compete for attention basis of an advisory opinion from the state's highest court, which

with the Quayle controversy. Half the voters surveyed thought Mr. Quayle, who is 41, did not have the experience to be president.

11 Dead in Austrian Crash

VIENNA — At least 11 people were killed and a dozen severely injured on Tuesday in a crash between a car and a Hungarian tour-ist coach aboot 20 kilometers (12 miles) east of Vienna.



SEPTEMBER TAKEOFF IS PLANNED FOR SHUTTLE — In anticipation of a space shuttle flight in late September, the first since January 1986, the flight crew met reporters Monday at the Space Center in Houston. From left are the mission specialists George Nelson, David C. Hilmers and John Lounge, the astronaut Richard Covey and the flight commander, Frederick E. Hauck.

Moderate Contras Threaten Breakaway

signed a document threatening to split from the rebel movement and form a rival organization unless they are given greater power, rebel officials said on Tuesday.

The document reflects growing since the U.S. Senate rejected a new contra military-aid package Aug. 10 and instead approved \$27 mil-lion in non-lethal assistance.

Contra leaders said the move has threatened the survival of their rebel army. Thousands of contra fighters and their supporters, some near starvation, have abandoned Nicaragna to seek refuge in oeighboring Honduras.

Senior rebel officials privately acknowledged that some demoral ized contra soldiers were selling their arms in Honduras to pay for trips to the United States.

The contra directorate began ar emergency meeting Monday to discoss the deteriorating conditions of insurgent forces and to attempt to quell the rebellion in their ranks.

The six groups signing the docu-ment were the Southern Opposi-tion Bloc headed by the contra director, Alfredo Cesar; the Nica-raguan Democratic Movement, led by a former director, Alfonso Ro-belo Callejas; the Social Democratic Party, led by an ousted director, Pedro Joaquin Chamorro Jr.; the rebel Indian alliance Yatama, and factions of the Christian Democratic and Conservative parties. In the document, which was

break away," a dissident rebel official told a journalist.

negotiated settlement of the guer-rilla war against Nicaragua's leftist The Washington Post reported tra leader, Adolfo Calero, were in-Sandinista government. A cease-from Miami.

In the second such case in six armed intervention by American weeks, a U.S. prosecutor has an-The group also called for renounced that six men have been dants was charged with violating duced dependence on the United indicted on charges of recruiting, firearms laws. States and a stronger push for a training and arming mercenaries to

Reuters

signed at a meeting over the weekMIAMI — A group of moderate
Micaraguan Contra leaders has

signed at a meeting over the weekend in Central America, the dissibut no talks have been held since up by a grand jury in Fort Lauderlicaraguan Contra leaders has

dent leaders demanded a restructhe last round broke down in June.

dale, Florida, on June 28, was un-Turing of the rebel leadership.

A contra spokesman declined comment on the document.

A contra spokesman declined comment on the document.

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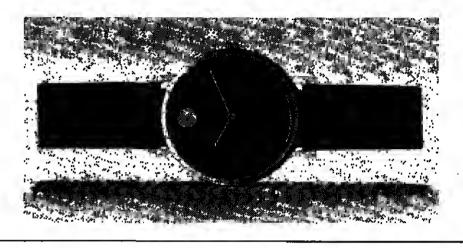
A contra spokesman declined comment on the document.

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A contra spokesman declined comment on the document.

Comment on the document. citizens abroad. One of the defen-

Oo July 13, seven men, including



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Third of Babies in U.S. to Get AIDS Test

The pledge reads: "I pledge allegiance to the flag of the United States of America and to the repub-

Republican politicians have crit-icized Mr. Dukakis's veto of the giance violated his freedom of reli-

An Anonymous Research Project Also Will Reveal if Mothers Are Infected

By Lawrence Feinberg
Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON - A pin-prick blood test routinely performed on newborns is about to become the source for the most comprehensive study yet on the spread of AIDS among a large segment of the gen-eral public. The study will include a third of the infants born in the United States next year, according to the latest estimates by the federal Centers for Disease Cootrol.

The survey will be conducted "blind," with no names attached to the blood samples tested, according to the agency. The tests will show whether an infant's blood contains antibodies to the HIV virus, indicating whether the mother is infect-

LOS ANGELES - Ray Eames,

72, who as a partner in the design

firm The Office of Charles and Ray Eames exerted a powerful influ-

that combined mass production

with a sense of style and comfort.

Their most famous work was the

"Eames chair," two pieces of mold-

according to the agency.

"If you identify individuals, you have to get consent," said Dr. Timothy Dondero, chief of scroepidemiology in the agency's AIDS program. "Some people won't par-ticipate, and then you don't know what you're missing.".

Blood already is taken routinely from newborn babies by pricking the heel and collecting a sample on filter paper to check for several the heel and collecting a sample on filter paper to check for several diseases. In the states that have agreed to participate in the rescarch project, a portion of that sample will be used for the AIDS testing to notify those who are positive. "But what is gained is more reliable cross-sectional information on the population as a sample will be used for the AIDS test and the results will be reported to the argument."

In the states that have are positive. "But what is gained is the antibodies are infected with the virus." Its shortcoming, of course, is that it doesn't include men, "Dr. Pappaioanou said.

Of the 70,000 AIDS cases report-

ed. No consent will be sought from age and race, and on the jurisdicated u.S. prisons and among doparents and no results on individual code of the mother's and U.S. prisons and among doparents and no results on individual code of the mother's and u.S. prisons and among doparents and no results on individual code of the mother's and u.S. prisons and among doparents and no results on individual code of the mother's and u.S. prisons and among doparents and no results on individual code of the mother's and u.S. prisons and among doparents and no results on individual code of the mother's and u.S. prisons and among doparents and no results on individual code of the mother's and u.S. prisons and among doparents and u.S. prisons and u.S. p

ual tests will be reported to anyone, according to the agency. residence so that demographic guerite Pappaioanou, director of the U.S. study, said none of those

to the agency.

Large-scale AIDS testing has been conducted in the armed forces

characteristics of the infection can be reported.

"This is an enormously powerful public health management tool to target prevention programs," Dr. Dondero said. "But it is not meant for individual diagnosis."

LeRoy Walters, director of the Center for Bioethics at Georgetown University's Kennedy Institute for Ethics, said there is a cost in not using data obtained from AIDS testing to notify those who are positive. "But what is gained is

Of the 70,000 AIDS cases reported in the United States since 1981. only about 10 percent have been among women, a percentage that rose slightly this year. Most infected women are believed to be drug users who shared contaminated needles or who have been sexual partners of infected men.

About 30 states and the District tographer of international society, concentration camps, in London died Friday in New York after a long illness.

Jean-Paul Aron, 6t, a philosomillion of the 3.9 million babbies in the study, and that will result in the testing of about 1.3 million babbies in the study. of Columbia are expected to particpher and writer who announced is anticipated will be born in the last year that he had AIDS, in Paris

United States next year.

on Saturday.

Sir Michael Perrin, 82, a British scientist to whom the spy Klaus
Fuchs confessed he had passed the virus. In other studies, about atomic secrets to Moscow, on Aug. 300,000 anonymous tests will be t3. During World War II, be made on blood taken at 40 hospiworked on development of the tals around the country and at clin-300,000 anonymous tests will be ics in 30 cities. The clinics include Chriss Gittens, 86, who played those treating drug use, sexually the part of Walter Gabriel for 35 years in the British Broadcasting losis, and agencies providing pre-corp, radio serial "The Archers," natal care, pregnancy tests and abortions.

years in the British Broadcasting Corp. radio serial "The Archers,"

A SINGLE MINDED VISION: MARKETING AND MEDIA ACROSS ONE MARKET

A MAJOR CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE AND LEO BURNETT AMSTERDAM, OCTOBER 4, 1988

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Chairmen: Axel Krause, Corporate Editor/International Herald Tribune; Albert Winninghoff, Chairman, Noordervliet & Winninghoff/ Leo Burnett, Amsterdam

CREATING THE MARKET

09:00 Chairmen's Opening Remarks
09:10 DEFINING THE SINGLE MARKET VISION:
A CORPORATE VIEW
Dr. Wisse Dekker, Chairman, European Round
Table and Chairman, Supervisory Board,
Philips Industries, Eindhoven

09:30 THE SINGLE MARKET: **BRUSSELS PROGRESS REPORT** Etienne Reuter, Chief Spokesman for Lord Cockfield, European Commission, Brussels

DISCUSSION Coffee

GRASPING THE OPPORTUNITY

10:45 THE STRATEGIC IMPLICATIONS FOR MARKETING

Packaged Goods
Drinks: Peter Mitchell, Director, External
Affairs, Guinness plc, London
Tobacco: Michael Horst, Director, Corporate Affairs, Philip Morris EEC Region, Lausanne The Distribution of Fast Moving Consumer Goods Keith Oliver, Senior Vice President, Booz, Allen & Hamilton, London Computers
Richard Nuthall, Vice President, Strategic

Planning and Marketing Services, UNISYS, Europe, Africa, Ltd., London

Telecommunications
Colin Brown, Director, Corporate Relations, UK
and International, British Telecom plc, London

12:15 EUROPEAN UNITY VS NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY: A POLITICAL VIEW Lord Jenkins of Hillhead, former President, European Commission

13:00 Luncheon MARKETING COMMUNICATIONS IN THE SINGLE MARKET

14:15 A TASTE OF FUTURE KNOWLEDGE: A MEDIA PRESENTATION Nick Handley, Associate Media Director, Head of International Media, Leo Burnett,

Europe and Middle East, Loodon 14:45 FORECAST FOR THE EUROPEAN MEDIA Dietrich Ginzel, Vice President, International Sales, Cable News Network and Member IAA Global Commission on Media, New York; Charles Levison, Managing Director, Virgin Broadcasting, former Managing Director, Super Channel, Loodon

15:30 1992: THE IMPLICATIONS FOR AGENCY/ CLIENT RELATIONSHIPS Kerry Rubie, Regional Managing Director, Leo Burnett, Europe and Middle East, London

16:15 CHAIRMEN'S CLOSING REMARKS 16:30 CLOSE OF CONFERENCE

Herald Eribune_

REGISTRATION INFORMATION The fee for the conference is £250 or

the equivalent in a convertible currency. This includes lunch, cocktails and conference documentation. Fees are payable in advance of the conference and will be returned in full for any cancellation that is postmarked oo or before September 20th. Cancellations after this date will be charged the full fee. Substitutions may be made at

Please return the registration form to: International Herald Tribune, Conference Office, 63, Long Acre, London WC2E 9JH, or telephone (441) 379 4302 or telex

CONFERENCE LOCATION: The Marriott Hotel, Stadhouderskade 21, 1045 ES Amsterdam, The Netherlands. Tel.: (31-20) 83 51 51. Thx: 15087. Fax: (31-20) 83 38 34. A limited number of rooms has been reserved for participants at preferential rates. Please contact the hotel directly. CONFERENCE REGISTRATION FORM: Please enroll the following participant for the

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Ray Eames, Designer, Is Dead at 72

He was among those who in the 1930s pioneered candid photographs of socialites and entertainers. His pictures appeared in many national magazines and in books. Other deaths:

ence on furniture and industrial design over the past 40 years, died of cancer Sanday in Los Angeles.

As a professional partner of her busband, Charles, who died in 1978, Mrs. Eames collaborated in Ivan Khomiak, 64, a Ukrainian nationalist militant, in a Soviet psythe design of hundreds of chairs, tables and other pieces of furniture chiatric hospital in May after being confined to mental institutions for

Hans Gunther Adier, 78, a Czechoslovak-born scholar and

noted German-language author who wrote about his life in Nazi

PAID for by GEORGE BUSH for PRESIDENT

ed plywood connected by stainless steel tobing. Other chairs and ta-bles designed by the Eameses, who worked in Venice, California, were made from such materials as reinforced plastic and fiberglass. Today, their designs are commonly found in airports, high schools and hospitals in mass-pro-AMERICANS ABROAD

duced form, and as showpieces in the most stylish offices and homes. Mrs. Eames, a painter by training, and Mr. Eames, an architect, collaborated in dozens of design projects ranging from films and books to fabric design and museum exhibitions.

Society Photographer NEW YORK (NYT) - Jerome B. Zerbe, 85, a chronicler and pho-

A COLUMN ON NON-U.S. READING FOR INVESTORS

Can Warsaw Learn, Too?

From the coalfields of Silesia to the shipyards of Gdansk, Polish workers are once again on strike, demanding not only pay increases but renewed recognition of the banned Solidarity union. General Wojciech Jaruzelski's regime responds with troops, curfews and arrests, showing the same rigid, military mentality that seven years ago produced the tragedy of martial law. Yet the Polisb workers' demands are nei-

ther unthinkable nor unreasonable. Wise heads in Warsaw would seek accommodation before the stakes grow dangerously high, perhaps even jeopardizing the future of Mikhail Gorbachev's economic and political reforms in the Soviet Union.

The current strikes are already broader than those of April and May. And workers seem to have learned a tactical lesson from those events. Then, the government bought off strikers who made only economic demands, thereby isolating those who pressed for recogninon of Solidarity as well. This time, nearly all call for union recognition.

That demand is less utopian than it might appear. Much has changed since General Jaruzelski used martial law to crush Solidarity in 1981. Mikhail Gorbachev, not Leonid Brezhnev, now rules in Moscow. In Warsaw, the government is committed to an economic reform plan based on decentralization and greater input from below. Meanwhile, Solidarity's leaders, sobered by experience, stress realism and compromise. They accept the

present regime. They accept the principle of economic reform, even though this means a short-term squeeze on living standards. This week, Gdansk workers heard Lech Walesa explain: "We cannot pull Poland out of her troubles by means of strikes. We are ready for dialogue and talks."

Such dialogue could provide the necessary political complement to the stalled economic reforms. It could offer the Polish equivalent of what Mr. Gorbachev seeks in the Soviet Union through glasnost and democratiza-tion. Mr. Gorbachev now assures East Europe that be demands no slavish copying of Soviet models. Yet economic and political decentralization are logically linked, whatev-

er the variety of national context.

In Poland, that context includes the Communist world's only experience with a legally recognized independent union. It also includes a population long resentful of Soviet imperialism and a leadership that has never established more than a narrow domestic political base.

Opening a fresh dialogue is not without risks, and not only for Poland's rulers. Should change in Warsaw seem to hurch out of control, Soviet critics of Mr. Gorbachev's reforms could claim vindication. But a refusal to reopen the dialogue is more dangerous still. Solidarity appears to have learned from recent history. The question now is whether the Jaruzelski regime can learn as well.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

The Admiral Is Mistaken

"I believe the actions of Iran were the proximate cause of this accident and would argue that Iran must bear the principal responsibility for the tragedy." So says Admiral William Crowe, the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, endorsing the Pentagon's report on the shooting down of the Iranian airliner by the U.S. cruiser Vincennes.

Admiral Crowe's defense of the captain's actions is justifiable. His attempt to blame Iran as the principal perpetrator of

the accident is grotesque.

It is not every day that American forces shoot down civilian airliners. When they do so, the U.S. government needs to acknowledge, at the highest level and without equivocation, that a terrible mistake has been made.

President Reagan has done so in his request that Congress pay compensation, without admitting fault, to the families of the 290 people aboard the airliner, But Congress has greeted the request with disdain. Some members contend that America would look naive making payments to a country that holds American hostages, others that payment should be made conditional on the hostages' release. These objections do Congress little credit. The compensation is owed, as a moral duty, to individuals. To condition payment on actions by Tehrar would mim-

ic the mentality of hostage-takers.
Unfortunately, doing right by Iran is not a popular cause in an election year. Les Aspin, the chairman of the House Armed Services Committee, predicted earlier this month that Congress would not vote to compensate the victims unless the Pentagon's review of the accident showed it was "almost entirely the United States's fault." Hence

Admiral Crowe's blaming of Iran is all the more dismaying. Not only is he at odds with the president's policy, but he encourages the

opponents of that policy in Congress.

He is more persuasive in his defense of the Vincennes's captain. Given the information available, and its context, Captain Will Rogers had little choice but to assume the oncoming plane was hostile and to order its destruction. That said, the navy's defense of the Vincennes's performance is difficult to follow. The "proximate" cause of the accident, with all respect to Admiral Crowe, is that the men and machines aboard the ship misidentified the approaching Airbus as an Iranian F-14 fighter. Yet, in the navy's book, neither are at fault, even though nearby U.S. ship, the Sides, correctly deduced that the plane was not a threat.

"The Aegis combat system's performance was excellent --- it functioned as designed," declares the Pentagon's investigating team. But civilian aircraft carry transponder devices that, when queried by a warship's radar, respond with clear information as to the aircraft's range and altitude. The correct interpretation of transponder messages should have been the first priority in the design of the Vincennes's equipment and the training of its crew. Had that been done, the Airbus tragedy would not have occurred.

Shooting down the Airbus was a blunder, and the fog of war cannot veil the ample contribution made to it by the Vincennes's crew and equipment. The Pentagon and Congress need to stop blaming Iran and compensate the innocent victims without further delay.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

A Question for Cypriots

Cyprus represents a continuing ragged dispute between two American allies, Greece and Turkey. And although the dispute is not in an explosive condition at the moment, it has been in the past and could mands as insufferable. The real question is be sometime again. Talks are to open on Wednesday under United Nations auspices between the leader of the majority Greek community, President George Vassiliou of Cyprus, and the head of the minority Turkish community, Rauf Denktash, the president of the rump state of Turkish Cyprus, which declared independence in 1983 but which only Turkey has recognized. The objective of the talks is ...

Well, what is the objective? In 1974 Turkey invaded in the name of protecting Turks on Cyprus from Greek domination and persecution. The Turkish Army physically segregated the two communities and partitioned the island between Greeks in the south and Turks in the north. The Greeks have never stopped demanding that Turkey's 30,000 troops (and 50,000-plus settlers) quit the island —a demand Turks perceive as a call for return to the insufferable pre-1974 status quo. Turks demand creation of a federation in which, unlike the

mands as insufferable. The real question is not whether the two sides can start to compromise but whether either thinks the regaining of common nationhood is worth the loss of the comforts of ethnic separateness.

No one who knows Cyprus is very hopeful, but there are a few encouraging signs. Greece and Turkey, for other good reasons, are in a warming phase, and the Greek Cypriot leader, Mr. Vassiliou, evinces a welcome touch of pragmatism. Turkey's eagerness to get into the European Community gives it an extra incentive to soften its policy. The United Nations secretary-general, to whom NATO has tossed this prickly task, is an old Cyprus hand. Cute negotiat-ing tricks and political grandstand plays are not what is necessary here. The two communities never got along and always considered themselves Greeks and Turks rather than Cypriots, but a decent settlement is still available that could give Cypriots together a better life than they can build apart.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Comment

The Privileged Stayed Home

The traditional American way of war even in the so-called police action in Korea — was to mobilize national guard and re-serve units, and supplement them with draft calls. The quiet way chosen by the Johnson administration to fight the Vietnam War was to use draftees, letting sleeping guards-men lie. We are still living with the conse-quences, as the Quayle affair shows.

The use of draftees in one-year rotations impaired the bonding and morale of fighting units in Vietnam. (It also made the troops fighting there some seven years younger, on average, than their lathers and uncles who had fought in World War II and Korea.) And given the size of the draft pool, -Edwin Yoder Jr., The Washington Post.

it led to the easy deferment of nearly any one who could plead student status. This made inevitable a two-tiered system in which the privileged often found refuge on campuses from the horrors of war, while the unprivileged could not. Soon, the outcry over the draft fostered the Nixon administration's fonlish decision to sponsor the abolition of Selective Service altogether.

Today, for the first time, participation in the U.S. military breaks along class, race and economic lines. Privileged youth largely ignore military service. The experience of basic training as a rite of passage, as a solvent of differences of origin and fortune, or still more as a reminder of the costs of freedoms and privileges, has been wholly lost.

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OPINION

'Failed Revolution'— A Conservative's Regret

.By Richard A. Viguerie

WASHINGTON — When Ron-ald Reagan left office in California, he left a Republican Party in shambles — its legislative majority gone, its spirit sapped, its opportunity to attain majority status wasted After eight years, his party and his cause were no better off than before his election. Here we go again.
We wou't know until November

wbether President Reagan, like Governor Reagan, will be succeeded by a far-left technocratic Democrat. But the parallels between his legacy as governor and his legacy as president suggest that responsibility for the ul-timate failure of the Reagan Revolution lies with Ronald Reagan himself.

The revolution — a failure? At the Republican convention in New Orleans, the president and some of his conservative supporters were pro-claiming the last eight years a rousing success. They pointed out that Mr. Reagan restored the national morale, reversed the slide in defense spending and conquered inflation. He initiated research on nuclear defense, provided aid to anti-Communist rebels and

reduced tax rates.

But the measure of a revolution is that it is irreversible. In a true revolution, the old arrangements are wiped away and, like a scrambled egg, can-tot be returned to their original state. Thomas Jefferson called his elec-

nomas Jererson caued his elec-tion "the revolution of 1800," and when he and his supporters were done they had dismaniled the opposi-tion party. Abraham Lincoln took a brand-new party and made it the majority party for 65 years after his death. Franklin Roosevelt built a coalinion that still dominates Congress, the bureaucracy, academe, and the media after half a century.

But when Mr. Reagan leaves the White House, it won't take all the king's horses and all the king's men to put the old liberal establishment back in power. Unlike Jefferson, Lincoln or FDR, Mr. Reagan never struck at the beart of the opposition.
Unlike Roosevelt, Mr. Reagan did

not govern as a revolutionary. A for-mer Reagan aide, Morton Blackwell, points out that FDR built and re-tained his winning coalition by

"lighting hard for a steady stream of policy proposals even though he knew many of them would lose in the Congress [or] be declared unconstitutional by the Supreme Court." Added Blackwell, "He reduced what was left of the Republican Party simply to reacting and complaining." That is what conservatives did to

liberals during the last half of the 1970s. They forced dozens of roll-call. votes on such issues as gun control, abortion, school prayer and busing. Even when liberals won the votes, they were put on the defensive: Twenty-one Senate supporters of the Panama Canal treaties were defeated for re-election in 1978 and 1980, while only one treaty opponent was, But the Reagan administration

shied away from recorded votes for fear of losing them. FDR frequently rewarded each ele-ment of his coalition. He ran each campaign on the same theme (the haves versus the have-nots). He

haves versus the have-nots). He changed the law to increase the power of his supporters, especially unions. Their reward was (in the words of a



He publicly confronted his adversaries. And be accepted the hatred of the minority in exchange for the adoration of the majority. That, Mr. Blackwell says, is how FDR made the Democratic Party the majority party.

President Reagan's most memora-

ble public confrontations have been with onetime supporters: the air-traf-fic controllers, the Teamsters, Oliver North. They discovered that to op-pose Ronald Reagan can be danger-ous, but to belp him can be fatal.

As for keeping the customer satis-fied, evangedical Christians are the

The Failure to Find Common Ground

T HERE has been a wide variety of not easily reconcilable intellectual strands on the right in the Reagan years. There have been the Friedmanite market economists; neo-Darwinian sociobiologists; traditional believers in inequality and hierarchy (who never found an effective theoretical spokes-man); traditional Roman Catholics; evangelical and Pentecostal Protestants; Zionists; and Bork-Meese constitutional fundamentalists.

It is conceivable that a theory could have been developed to bind all these intellectual traditions in a cohesive doctrine. But the Reagan rightists went off in their isolated intellectual directions, and a persuasive, comprehensive doctrine has never been visible.
You can say that Milton Friedman, Edward Wilson, William Bennett, Allan

Bloom, Hilton Kramer, the Reverend Jerry Falwell, John Cardinal O'Connor and Norman Podhoretz belong to the Reagan right. You can identify their antipathy to the liberal left in the media and on the campus. But where is the theoretical common ground for these people? The right has failed abysmally to take advantage of a political opportunity that comes once in a half-century. The American right in the 80s has remained a thing of inconsistent shreds

and patches. Mr. Kramer has pushed T. S. Eliot; William F. Buckley, Evelyn Waugh; Mr. Podhoretz, Menachem Begin. But there has been no center, and no originality, in rightist theory. This amounts to the greatest blow suffered by the cultural right since the "Progressives" of the Wilsonian era foolishly imported English welfare liberalism into the unique American ambience. The damage may be irreparable, especially if Michael Dukakis wins in November.

— Norman F. Cantor, professor of history, sociology and comparative literature at New York University, writing in The New York Times.

By JAVAD, CAW Syndicate.

Reagan aide) merely "lip service." Mr. Reagan also neglected one of the most important rules in politics: Personnel is policy. How in the world could Larry Speakes, who recently noted that "a conservative with intelligence" is "a rare species," end up as the principal spokesman for the president? Instead of conservatives, the administration bas been staffed largely with country-clubbers, retreads, and just plain accidents.

Mr. Reagan has left the conserve

tive movement directionless. Cal Thomas, a columnist and former Jerry Falwell aide, writes that "a kind of malaise bas descended on conservanives." Perhaps our hopes were too high. Mr. Reagan was supposed to shut the Departments of Energy and Education, to submit balanced budgets to Congress and veto unbalanced bridgets, to eliminate subsidized trade with the Soviet Union, to ex-pose all Soviet treaty violations, and to help the freedom fighters liberate

Nicaragua and Angola.

Instead, he proclaimed the passing of the "evil empire," picked supporters of detente for the cabinet, bailed out Soviet agriculture and proposed a Department of Veterans Affairs.

Ronald Reagan's achievements are very real, but more important than what be accomplished is what be could have accomplished but did not. He had the opportunity to change American politics forever, to make liberalism as obsolete in 1988 as Hooverism was in 1940. The Revolution failed because it takes a revolutionary to lead a revolution.

The writer is chairman of the United Conservatives of America, a new organization aimed at reviving the conservative movement. He contributed this to The Washington Post.

Kenya's Voters Await the End of This Melodrama

N AIROBI — The government of Kenya has invented a highly stylized theatrical form by which it tells its citizens that the civil rights embodied in the country's constitution are not necessarily good for them. It is Kabuki theater, Africanstyle, performed on the national political stage whenever the government commits itself to policies that outrage the country's powerful church leaders. Each "national debate," as the farcical productions are called, is divided into four acts.

So far, the biggest hit of 1988 is a spectacle that might be titled "How Kenyans Should Vote."

The laws of this East African nation contain explicit laws of the shall "secretly mark his ballot paper and fold it up so as to conceal his vote, and shall then put it into the ballot box."

In Act One of this drama, however, officials from the Ministry of National Guidance declared the secret ballot to be un-African and against the will of God. It was decried as too expensive and likely to incite violence.

The Ministry of National Guidance has its

fingers in many pies. Its official duties range from film censorship to promotion of the government's Nyayo philosophy of peace, love and unity. The stated goal of the ministry is "to make Kenyans positively patriotic and nationalistic. They must think and act Kenyan all the time."

Men from National Guidance insist that voting in public — by queuing up behind a photograph of one's chosen candidate — is far more African than voting in secret.

The curtain on Act One fell after an impassional parts conference by Sharrif Nation artisticated and action of the secret secret by Sharrif Nation artisticated actions of the secret secret by Sharrif Nation artistic secret sioned news conference by Sharrif Nassir, assistant minister of National Guidance. He declared.

By Blaine Harden This is the first of two articles.

"The secret-ballot system will be scrapped constitutionally whether people like it or not." Ending the secret ballot requires that Kenya's padiament amend the country's British-style constitution. Mr. Nassir threatened that any member of parliament who dared oppose such a change might be kicked out of the governing party. Like most African countries, Kenya is a one-party state. Only party members can hold elective office and expulsion from the party is political death.

Yet even without Mr. Nassir's threat, every lawmaker in Kenya knows that objecting to a government-proposed constitutional amendment is risky. The last member of parliament who had the temerity to do so, in 1986, was ordered off the floor during the (unanimous) vote approving an amendment. A chorus of government ministers amendment. A chorus of government manusters immediately questioned the patriotism of Charles Rubia, a popular Nairobi politician. He was detained without charge by the police. And in elections this year, he lost his seat. Several independent observers said the voting was rigged.

Drastic changes in Kenya's constitution now sail smoothly through parliament. This month, for example, two such amendments were unanimously approved in just over an hour amid

mously approved in just over an bour amid enthusiastic applause and foot-pounding by lawmakers. No one raised a single substantive objection to changes that the Law Society of Kenya described as a crippling blow to the principle of separation of powers.

As written, the 25-year-old constitution was

supposed to guarantee that judges could, without fear of retribution, use the law to restrain executive authority. The new amendments give President Daniel arap Moi summary power to dismiss any judge in the country. They also allow the national police, which Mr. Moi controls, to bold felony suspects for up to two weeks without formal charges.

Act Two of the political melodrama over queuing began, much as it did last year when allegations of pobce torture of dissidents were on center stage in Kenya, with yelps of protest from prominent religious leaders.

Roman Catholic, Anglican, Methodist and

Presbyterian clerics all weighed in with sermons saying that queuing endangered democracy.

Church attendance is almost universal in Kenya. The pulpit is the one institution that has not been weakened by concentration of power in the hands of Mr. Moi, Clerics, unlike journalists, politicians and lawyers, have not been jailed in recent years for challenging the government.

Clerics pointed out that the government never mentioned that quanting was introduced to Kerner.

mentioned that queuing was introduced to Kenya by British colonialists trying to ensure the election of pliable chiefs to African Local Native Councils.

They also noted that when the practice was tested in February there were widespread complaints that voters had been intimidated into queuing for government-approved candidates. People stood in the sun, dressed in their Sunday best, in lines that snaked around soccer fields and assembly grounds, warily glancing at those in the other candidates' queues. And party officials walked up and down, observing who was in which lines.

The Washington Post.

Amid the Gloom in El Salvador, a Chance for Progress

WASHINGTON — At a con-ference in El Salvador that brought teftist rebel politicians and pro-government activists together. one speaker identified a "paradox of despair and opportunity" that is evident as the civil war in that country grinds into its ninth year.

The despair is pervasive; after \$3 billion of U.S. aid, the military balance in the civil washended while

ance is virtually unchanged, while economic and social conditions have deteriorated dramatically. But the very occurrence of a public confer-ence including the rebels engenders some optimism. More and more Sal-vadorans see continuation of the war as unacceptable, creating a sense of re-evaluation that has extended even to the U.S. Congress. In June, the first legislative fight over U.S. policy in the four years since the inauguration of President José Napoleón Duarte occurred in Washington.

The U.S. policy of "marginalizing" the rebels with military pressure while making political and economic reforms to defuse the roots of the conflict has not worked, lending credibility to moderate voices in El Salvador who have urged both sides to give up bopes of victory and nego-

to give up bopes of victory and nego-tiate an end to the war.

The "dirty" war bas escalated sharply this year; both military-sanc-tioned death squads and rebels kill unarmed civilian opponents. Unem-ployment has soared to 50 percent and average income has fallen 40 percent since the start of the war, as the econo-my has suffered from rebel attacks on my has suffered from rebel attacks on infrastructure and the cost of a five-fold increase in the military. The coan-

try is kept afloat only by U.S. aid.
The government's political leadership had fragmented badly even before Mr. Duarte's recent hospitalization for cancer. No one knows just who has the authority to cut the war-ending deal that El Salvador needs. The far-right Nationalist Republican Alliance is expected to win the presiBy Caleb Rossiter

after his election in 1984. That meeting came to naught, and both sides have held to the positions they presented there: The government says the rebels should lay down arms and run for office; the rebels say that first they need a restrictive down arms and run for office; the rebels say that first they need a restructured government that can protect their supporters from the death squads.

More and more Salvadorans now appear to believe that the stalemate requires creative thinking and concessions on both sides.

One important step is the recent announcement by rebel political leaders that, contrary to the advice of their military leaders, they will con-test the presidential elections next spring. Another is the rebels' recent decision to propose a mutual de-escalation of the war, to be followed by a three-month truce for negotiations.

The man who organized the June conference on negotiations, the Reverend Ignacio Ellacuria, rector of a Catholic university, commands enough respect on both sides to serve as a mediator. He told both sides that they must realize that the alternative to concessions is an unwinnable war.

The Salvadoran officers now moving into top leadership and the farright leaders who recently took control of the legislature speak ominously of "total" war. Rebel military leaders speak once more of an "urban uprising" this fall to sweep the military from the country. To head off such bloody cam-

aigns, civilians on both sides must be able to offer some proof that negotiated settlement is possible. For this, the United States must provide active encouragement.
Unfortunately, U.S. policy appears

dency next spring, taking advantage of a split in Mr. Duarte's party.

Remarkably, amid all this, is the first glimmer of hope since Mr.

Duarte met with rebel leaders soon ference on negotiations, but then rester in the leaders and the conference on negotiations, but then rester in the leaders of the statement ceived other orders from Washing-ton: not to appear with rebel politicians until they first break their alliance with the rebel military.

If the goal of U.S. policy is to end the goal of U.S. policy is to end the war with some prospect for de-mocracy, this refusal to bring rebel politicians as far as possible into the political process appears to be self-defeating. The political wing of the rebels is led by some of the most legitimate politicians in Salvadoran history, whose participation will be required for any settlement to be suc-cessful. Their president. Guillermo cessful. Their president, Guillermo Ungo, was Mr. Duarte's vice presidental running mate in the 1972 election that was stolen by the military. The rebel vice president, Rubén Zamora, was a top official in Mr. Duarte's party until 1980, when the military raided a party meeting and assassinated his brother, a cabinet minister.

These men have allied with the Marxist-led rebel military because it is the only force capable of challenging military rule — and of of-fering protection from the military and the death squads. Senators Mark Haffield, Republi-

can of Oregon, and Tom Harkin, Democrat of Iowa, recently proposed withholding half of El Salvador's mili-tary aid until the administration reports on Salvadoran and U.S. efforts to promote a negotiated settlement, and redirecting a third of U.S. cash aid to health and water projects directly addressing the needs of the poor.

But the administration cast the measure as a personal slap at Mr. Duarte, and after pressure from Secretary of State George Shultz, the provision was dropped from the bill an official proclamation has been is-

sors accepted a provision redirecting a quarter of cash aid to basic needs. This tegislative fight was probably the first step in reopening congressional debate. The next occupant of the White House will come under inof a military victory as the primary U.S. goal. Congress probably will push tough measures to encourage negotiations, and to create a safe environment for rebel participation in a government. The only apparent alter-native is another eight years of war.

The writer, deputy director for foreign policy of Congress's bipartisan Arms Control and Foreign Policy Caucus, con-tributed this to the Los Angeles Times.

100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

popularity" mentioned in the chairman's speech, met at a banquet given last evening [Aug. 22] in honor of the liftieth birthday of the Comte de Paris at the Continental Hotel. The chair was taken by the Duc d'Andiffret-Pasquier, a Senator and a mem-ber of the Academie. The venerable speaker recalled the day lifty years ago when Paris was awakened by the cannon announcing the birth of an heir to the throne of France. After tracing the many misdeeds of the Re-public, the Duc drew a despairing picture of the Republican regime, and predicted the speedy advent of either the King or the Commune.

1913: Castro Fails

after a close vote, instead, the spon- sued announcing the complete col-

(Save One) Do Shine By David S. Broder

Bush's Men

WASHINGTON — The great mystery of why and how George Bush chose Dan Quayle as his running mate deepens with a laoki at the other men Mr. Bush has picked for his cabinet and his administration. More than any other nonincuma bent candidate in memory, Mr. Bush has signaled the makeup of the government he would bead. And its principal figures are notably an-Quayle-like in their characteristics.

Mr. Bush has tipped his band by playing an influential role in the recent appointments to the Reagan cabinet of the men who would almost cannet of the men who would amount certainly stay on to enforce the lawst manage the economy and set national education policy in his administration. Further, he has encouraged in formed speculation about the mea who might run the White House stall who might run the White House stall the mean countries.

and the State Department, set the budget and lead the Defense Department if he is elected in November.

Unlike Mr. Quayle, they are people with strong academic, political and in many cases business credentials; most of them exemplars of the Republican establishment that produced Mr. Bush. Few are baby booms ers. Their backgrounds suggest that while the platform and opening agen-da of a Bush administration would be largely a legacy of Ronald Reagan's conservative populism, its day-to-day operations and future course would be shaped by the political descent dants of the moneyed moderates who served under such traditionalist Republicans as Dwight Eisenhower, Richard Nixon and Gerald Ford.

Richard Nixon and Gerald Ford. 57
The new attorney general, Richard Thornburgh, a graduate of Yale and the University of Pennsylvania law school, was for eight years governor of Pennsylvania, where business-oriented conservation has coexisted with a strong commitment to civil rights under a series of moderate governors. The new secretary of the Treasury, Nicholas Brady, a graduate of Yale and Harvard Law School, is a senior

Wall Street figure. He served briefly in

the U.S. Senate by appointment of Governor Thomas Kean of New Jersey, who is the chief advocate of the Republican "polities of inclusion."

The new secretary of education.

Lauro Cavazo, is the first Hispanican. the cabinet, a nonpartisan figure with Democratic leanings and gilt-edge credentials: bolder of a Ph.D. from Iowa State University, a professor of anatomy and dean of medicine at Tufts University and, most recently,

president of Texas Tech University.
Unless they stumble badly, they are likely to be asked to stay on in a Bush administration. James Baker, the former White. House chief of staff and former Treasury secretary, is now chairman of Mr. Bush's campaign. A Princeton man known for his negotiating skill with Congress, he has made no secret

of his interest in applying his talents

state. Mr. Bush will not deny him.-Nor does he have any reason or inclination to replace his chief of staff. Craig Fuller, the cabinet secre-tary in the first Reagan White House. The prospective director of the Office of Management and Budget is Richard Darman, holder of two Harvard degrees, and Mr. Baker's deputy at both the White House and the Treasury. Mr. Darman is now at a Wall

Street firm, Shearson Lehman Bros. To round out this formidable assemblage, the favorite for secretary of defense is former Senator John Tow-er of Texas. He embellished his credentials as a chairman of the Armed Services Committee with work on the arms-control delegation in Geneva. Or Mr. Bush may decide he does not need a new Pentagon chief; the

respected Frank Carlucci, graduate of Princeton and Harvard and possessor of a 32-year resume in government spanning a dozen sensitive assignments, is fresh in the post.

The remarkable thing about this group is its homogeneity. Mr. Darman and Mr. Fuller are the precocions pair, one 45, the other 37. The other five are between 56 and 62. All are males. Mr. Cavasta in the are held.

are males; Mr. Cavazo is the only member of a minority group.

Mr. Bush is not asking voters to buy a pig in a poke. He offers a whole library of resumes. Some voters will find in them continuity and unusual competence. Others will conclude that they offer little proports of a chart they offer little prospect of a change of direction or bold thinking.

For all those who believe that, ulti-

ror an those who believe that, ulti-mately, people are policy, there has never been such a richness of evi-dence on which to base predictions of what a presidency might bring. The overall quality of the team makes Mr. Quayle seem odd man out.

The Washington Post.

1888: Royalists Gather PARIS - All good Royalists, or, at

least, all those who are not pledged body and soul to the "ephmemeral

lapse of the revolution engineered by Señor Castro. The rebels, it is stated have been routed at Coro, and a number of Castro's relatives and the revointionary leaders taken prisoners. The news of the revolutionaries' defeat is confirmed from American Government sources.

1938: Japanese Advance SHANGHAI — Attacking along a 200-mile front, the Japanese armies

200-mile front, the Japanese armies on the Yangtse opened a furious drive today [Aug. 23] against the advance positions of the Chinese forces defending Hankow. The battle raged fiercely all day and at almost every point of the Chinese line, which runs from Yinchan to Nanchang, but tonight the positions of the adversaries were still uncertain. The Japanese announced that they have taken Maannounced that they have taken Matuchen, on the south bank of the Yangste, and are threatening Junchang, another important position on the Chinese front.

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For Mr. Quayes Department of the property of the prope denoterisity is projected by the law is projected by the law is recommended by the law is recommended by the law is recommended by the law is t to mempica is training to the service the attempted to the state of t So what quarter English for the presidence is the Foundame Francisco.

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House Party and Caralle 25 3 Slough in Business of back ground and comjunior parties presumably knows to the second good martini, Mr. Barring and arter Serv ator Bob Dole of National Karrissensa the lack Kent of the Land Scot tor Richard Lugar he is meaning the street of Strong men 17.2 stranger to 12.2 stranger Later Committee should be added to the Line

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GENERAL

Don't Anger Bhutto Tells 3

By Barbara Crossette KARACHI, Pakisan — Benazir Bhotto, the opposition leader whose party many Pakistanas beice would win in an open electron, speaked Tuesday to the positionarity to avoid antagonizing the army and this perhaps min what some obsovers saw as the country's unex-

percei chance to return to the democrane process. in a meeting with several Westen reporters less than 2 week after the death of President Mointammed In al-Haq in an aircraft explosion.

Min Bhotto said she thought that to one in Pakistan was naive cough to believe that any party mail come to power without the anys tolerance, but added that he was encouraged that there had been a constitutional transfer of and last week and not a military

"Had the army wanted to interthe she said, there was no betfriend to do it than at General
fit death. The fact that they du's death. The fact that they to Miss Bhutto—harking back reMiss Bhutto—hark

ancommittal terms Ac said that the Pakistan Pakis and that the Pakistan Pakis and that the Pakistan Pakis and the world win m a fair, party and to attract which are no further nationalizations:

[conomic incrimitant conomic institutions. in foreign affairs, she said she said keep the country's international commitments. She stopped saving that she would constitute a support of the said in the said

Miss Bhutto made a point of any would "go it alone" in a ming out the possibility that he arisonate go it alone in a ming of the Restoration of the Pakistan Photos that the Pakistan Photos only for protection.

Miss Bhutto, who is 35 and attached first child in I would attached that General in the clection date. It is for maximum personal minutes to her. She said she

OPINION

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 24, 1988

This Junior Partner Is Not Fit to Step Up

WASHINGTON — Dan Quayle is a fortunate man. Born rich and handsome, he oow has his credentials

like a servant emptying ashtrays at a party. No one noticed him. Down mostly as assistant publisher at a news-

leaged the laws of physics: a near perss I can recall," said Michael Lawrence, who attempted to teach both constitutional law and American government to Mr. Quayle. Another of Mr. Quayle's to Mr. Quayle. Another of Mr. Quayle's teachers offered a similar assessment. "Dan Quayle was a crashingly mediocre student," said Robert Sedlack, who taught him English.

So what qualifies Mr. Quayle for the vice presidency? Everything. The office is the Founding Fathers' little joke—often a political purpatory for men like.

often a political purgatory for men, like George Bush, who would place their ambition before their principles.

But what of the presidency? That is a different matter—in fact, the heart of the matter. After all, the vice president is the president's understudy, the constitutional matter of him who have the first

tutional next of kin who gets the first call. Here the qualifications of Dan Quayle are appallingly absent.

The choice of Dan Quayle shows that George Bush has a Marie Antoinette side to him. Mr. Quayle is his version of that the part of the choice of Dan Quayle is his version of the choice of Dan Quayle is his version of the choice of Dan Quayle is his version of the choice of Dan Quayle is his version of the choice of Dan Quayle is his version of the choice of Dan Quayle is his version of the choice of Dan Quayle is his version of the choice of Dan Quayle is his version of the choice of Dan Quayle is his version of the choice of Dan Quayle is his version of the choice of Dan Quayle is his version of the choice of Dan Quayle are appeared to the choice of Dan let-them-eat-cake - a thumh in the eye to both history and good judgment. This is not an example of a presidential candidate crassly balancing the ticket.

John Kennedy choosing Lyndon Johnson or, more recently, Michael Dukakis picking Lloyd Bentsen. Those men were senators of stature and, indeed, had

sought the presidency on their own. No. Mr. Quayle represents Mr. Bush at his worst — a view of the Republican Party and, ultimately, the White House as a stodgy law firm. Based on backas a stody law intil, based on background and connections but oot on merit, Mr. Bush has made Mr. Quayle a
junior partner — a hearty fellow who
presumably knows the ingredients of a
good martini, Mr. Bush passed over Senator Bob Dole of Kansas, Representative Led Vorse of New York and the Soviet colorization of cultime in Central Europe has been so pervasive as in some cases to put an end to its
arts, social institutions, beliefs, values,
habits and morality. On the other hand,
they say, there are still embers — and
they look to the West for help. tive Jack Kemp of New York and Senator Richard Lugar of Indiana because he is uncomfortable in the presence of strong men and sought youth to balance

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and contain the writer's signature, name and full address. Let-ters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

sant towns' from New La Brode secreta

By Richard Cohen

for the vice presidency questioned betanse he ducked the draft during the
first luckiest break of all. It obscures how
unqualified he is for the office he scales unqualified he is for the office he seeks.

At 41 years of age, Mr. Quayle is in his second term in the U.S. Senate, where he is known for years high a the large would have a president whose colleagues where he is known for years high a shallow whose teachers where he is known for very little. In the know him as shallow, whose teachers House of Representatives, where he served previously, he passed through constituency, no wing of his party, and constituency, no wing of his party, and

deep," a member of the House told me, "his man is superficial."

For Mr. Quayle, this performance was characteristic. At DePauw University, his professors recall someone who challedged the laws of physics: a page year. fect vacuum. He was as vapid a student service into an attack on the press and talks of his reserve duty behind a type-writer as if it had been winter at Valley Forge. He turns aside inquiry by noting the irrelevant: He is a small-town boy; he has a wife; they have children. He stoops to demagoguery — the assertion Dan Quayle would be 4-F. that guardsmen everywhere have been . Washington Post Writer

sullied. His defense of national guard service has been one long Checkers

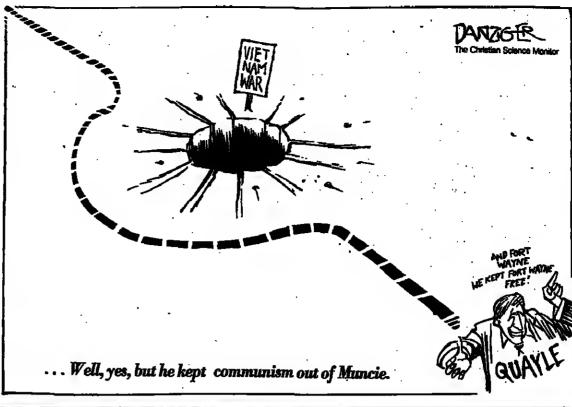
speech. Will he soon produce a dog?

Ever since George Bush wrapped up
the Republican presidential nominatioo (right after the New Hampshire primary in February) he has promised a vice presidential candidate in his own image: someone with the standing to walk into the Oval Office and say what is on his mind. But it takes the willing suspension of disbelief to imagine Mr. Quayle barging in on Mr. Bush and lling him to reverse engines.

Can anyone imagine Mr. Bush listen-ing to Dan Quayle? Based upon what? Mr. Quayle's experience? His intellect? His candor and good judgment?
Nothing Mr. Quayle has done in the

last week even approaches presidential. Indeed, he has been discovered for what he is: a chest-pounding defender of the Vietnam War who, when his time came, had daddy arrange a different version of flat feet. That, though, could only work once. For the presidency, there is no national guard. In the Oval Office,

.Washington Post Writers Group.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

The Heart of Mittleuropa

It is no accident that political analysts and commentators are proceeding with caution on the question of admitting Austria to the European Community. For, before World War I, Austria was the heartland of Mittleuropa.

Mittleuropa resists geographical definition. It is a cultural heritage, the essence of which has been created and shared by such writers and thinkers as Bernard Bolzano, Edmund Husserl, Tomas Masaryk, Karel Capek, Franz Kafka, Max Brod and Franz Werfel. It evolved during the Austro-Hungarian monarchy, when Vicuna led Central Europe, uniting under its imperial dominance the best of Prague and Budgest Karkey and Trieste. and Budapest, Krakow and Trieste.

Governments in the Soviet camp react with anger to the idea of a Central Euro-pean culture. They denounce it as a Western plot to weaken their ideological unity. Mittleuropean dissidents fear, on the one hand, that the Soviet colonization of cul-

The troubling question is bow the EC's purported political unity can coexist with its willful ignorance of the kid-napped Central European countries. Isn't the newly cooccived Enrope of 1992 dangerous for all of Europe? Bear in mind that the Soviet government plans to preserve its land empire, which

meludes most of Mittleuropa.

The EC has some responsibility for restoring European cultural unity. Quite plainly, the neighboring countries that are not supported morally and financially will lose their special cultures. And while

that may be economically efficient, it will spell the end of Europe as a region with a continuing intellectual tradition. JOSEF NOVAK

Nationalism Rears Its Head

I write in response to Margaret Thatcher's recent harsh criticisms of Thatcher's recent harsh criticisms of Jacques Delors's call for a greater shift in decision-making powers to the European Community institutions ("Friction Grows Over Thatcher's Unyielding View of a European Future," Aug. 6). In describing his comments on a European central bank as "airy-fairy" and "over the top," she invoked yet again the spirit of British nationalism in her view of developments in the community.

It is time Mrs. Thatcher realized that nothing can be gained by adopting the

nothing can be gained by adopting the dog-in-the manger attitude. Britain is no longer a world power but a member state of the European Community like each of the other 11, with responsibilities to be fulfilled and benefits to be reaped. It should be clear at this stage that the

EC will continue to move toward a single market with or without British approval T. J. MAHER

Member of the European Parliament from Ireland.

Mrs. Thatcher rightly points out the nonsense of a European political entity. The European Commission is not a democratic institution. The members

the EC is already too sigh; the added cost of a political union boggles the mind. J. B. S. MONTGOMERIE. Helenshurgh, Scotland.

Another Cost of Sanctions

Last winter I visited a game reserve in Zululand and learned that poaching was climinating the game. The game warden told me that, because of sanctions against South Africa, unemployment among Zulu men, especially in the coal mines, had led to an increase in poaching, as unemployed miners had to provide for their families by any means possible.

A. L. RIDGWAY. Glandore, Ireland.

World Bank Loans

Regarding "The Languid World Bank Needs a Shaking Up" (Opinion, July 13): World Bank loans to governments cause increased and direct government involvement in business. Why should Western nations contribute to a system that is contrary to free-enterprise ideas?

> Y. NATAV. Herzliya, Israel.

Reducing Carbon Dioxide

Regarding "Tough Choices Over Greenhouse Effect" (July 21): This warning requires constructive ac-

tion. It states that a reduction in carbon dioxide caused by combustion of oil fuels is crucial. One way to achieve this reduction is worldwide adoption of bydrogen as fuel for aircraft, huses, trucks and cars, and for electricity generation in developed countries. In 1958 Lockheed successfully demonstrated the effective use of liquid hydrogen as an aircraft fuel that causes no pollution. It is lighter-weight than oil fuels and would result in shorter take-off runs.

For developing countries, most of which are in the tropics, abundant, clean, nonpolluting solar energy is available. J. H. MILLAR, President,

World Solar Power Foundation, Monte Carlo.

Inevitably, the savants ("Worried by Global Climate? What the Visionaries Suggest Can Be Done About It," Aug. 17) suggest shooting things into the air (bullets of ozone) or dumping them into the oceans (Styrofoam). Such comic book baroque cannot replace the basic solutions that were once labeled "green": recovery and recycling of wastes; pro-tection of tropical rain forests, replanting of deforested areas, research into alternative sources of energy and largescale energy conservation.

DANTEL MASLER

Who's the Rational One?

Regarding President Reagan's com-ments after reports that Michael Dukakis had been treated for depression. ("Joking, Reagan Calls Dukakis 'an Invalid" Aug. 4), it is just plain wrong-headed to stigmatize anyone who takes the rational and constructive step of consulting a psychiatrist. Such a consultation is a positive step toward a better understanding of oneself as well as a better comprehension of others. There is nothing rational constructive or intellinothing rational, constructive or intelligent in consulting an astrologer.

E. ERNEST GOLDSTEIN. Villars-Sur-Ollon, Switzerland.

Regarding "Dukakis Image: Joe Sub-urbia Runs for President" (Aug. 9):

Wouldn't a candidate for the presidency of the United States inspire more confidence by stressing that he has un-dergone psychiatric treatment than by denying it, like Mr. Dukakis "spent much of his time" doing? One might wonder about the mental health of anyone who seeks the job, but better with than without a psychiatric hlessing.

FRANS VAN LIER.

Hope for a Free Namibia

Regarding "Hope, at Last, on Angola" (Opinion, July 16):

Thank you for publishing such a telling comment on the recent diplomatic success of Undersecretary of State Chester Crocker regarding Namibia and involving two superpowers, two Third World nations, an unknown number of independence movements and all the gold of bloody apartheid.

Surely there is oew hope now among the German-speaking blacks and many others from Kalkfeld to Warmbad, from Ngoma to Affenrücken. (If you do not low where those places are, consult the official Namibia map of the United Na-

tions, signed by Secretary-General Javier Pèrez de Cuéllar on Oct. 24, 1984.)
The late Max Habicht, legal adviser to the UN and the world's foremost teacher of world federalism, would have entered to the United States. joyed it had he lived to see Namibia's independence day. A pioneer of disar-mament promotion both "from above" and "from below," he had studied the South-West Africa conflict in depth. JURI WENK.

Mutschellen, Switzerland.

Everyone Is Out to Lunch

By Larry Pintak

SARASOTA, Florida — What happened, America? You used to work so well. For a decade, in my travels as a foreign correspondent, I wrestled with telephones and plumbing in godforsaken comers of the world, wistfully recalling the efficiency I had left behind. Did I have an idealized memory of the United States? It is beginning to look that way.

In places like Bujumbura, you expect autimes to be overbooked and cab drivers to get lost. But not in America. Have you flown in the United States lately? Or

MEANWHILE

braved a New York cab? You have a better chance getting a driver who speaks English on Jomo Kenyatta Avenue in Nairobi than on 42d Street.

And then there are the phones. From Beirut, I could dial direct to New York. But from Florida, if I want to call overseas, I have to go through an operator. Even within the United States, long-distance calling is an exercise in frustration. It is not just the phones. The Italian post office sells a \$17 stamp that guarantees overnight delivery. But that is chaotic Italy, right? The U.S. Postal Service spends millions advertising its \$8.75 over-

might service, but you are often told, "We can't guarantee it il be there tomorrow."

America's shop door is still open, but everybody seems out to lunch. Salesmen act like they are doing you a favor by waiting on you; deliverymen do not show up — or when they do, you just feel worse. Five times, Sears delivered new dressers to my home; each one was damaged. When the couch we ordered finally arrived, it was badly scarred. The

manager was genuinely surprised when I told him to take everything back. Not that he really cared. And that is precisely the problem: People are coo-cerned about little but themselves. Litigation has become the national pastime. Neighbors sue neighbors, employees sue bosses, even the local pastor is no longer immune. Some obstetricians have stopped delivering ha-

bies, fearing malpractice suits.

The energy for which the world admires the United States is not gone. Americans still charge through life at an astounding pace, but everyone seems to be going in a different direction. Maybe it is the frenzy of exhaustion: Setting the pace for the world can be tiring work. Maybe eight years of leadership by cliche is catching up with us. Or maybe Mark was right and the decay has set in.

Perhaps it is time for Americans to pause and reflect: Are we going to stride into tomorrow or limp alongside Britain, exchanging stories of the days when we led the world? In the meantime, the band plays on. Or is that fiddling I hear?

The writer, a former correspondent for CBS News, contributed this comment to The New York Times.

GENERAL NEWS

Don't Anger the Army, **Bhutto Tells Politicians**

. By Barbara Crossette

New York Times Service KARACHI, Pakistan — Benazir to avoid antagomzing the army and thus perhaps ruin what some obthus perhaps ruin what some observers saw as the country's unexpected chance to return to the democracy after the death of General Zia, are beginning octatic process.

the death of President Mohammed replace it with nonpartisan caretak-Zia ul-Haq in an aircraft explosion, Miss Bhutto said she thought that in November. no one in Pakistan was naive enough to believe that any party could come to power without the army's tolerance, but added that she was encouraged that there had been a constitutional transfer of tance itself from its "government" power last week and not a military label, asking its leaders to resign

Zia's death. The fact that they haven't is welcome."

Miss Bhutto — harking back remeatedly to the left-of-center 1971—
Moslem League, which brought independence in 1947. 1977 government of her father, Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, who was deposed by Gencral Zia in 1977 and executed in 1979 after being found guilty of involvement in the murder of a no role in politics and that elections involvement in the murder of a solve in political opponent — talked about political opponent in vague and her party's platform in vague and her party platform in vague and he noncommittal terms.

based vote, wanted to attract view its strategy in the light of the investment domestically and to undertake no further nationalizations of economic institutions.

In foreign affairs, she said she would keep the country's international commuments. She stopped Mr. Ishaq Khan, 74, a former short of saying that she would con-finance minister with nearly half a tinue General Zia's support of the century of government service—guerrillas fighting to overthrow the first under the British colonial ad-

ruling out the possibility that her tion. party would "go it alone" in the lorthcoming election, outside the missed the elected National Assemtions that the Pakistan People's the action. Party had joined the movement

only for protection. acknowledged that General Zia had chosen the election date, 190v.

16, for maximum personal inconvenience to her. She said she wished

she would be able to campaign more effectively.

Miss Bhutto, attempting to be-Bhutto, the oppositioo leader come prime minister of a Moslem whose party many Pakistanis be- country that has never known a lieve would win in an open election, woman in a leadership role, said appealed Tuesday to all politicians she believed that "motherhood and

a campaign to persuade the acting In a meeting with several West-ern reporters less than a week after dissolve his inherited cabinet and ers to clear the way to free elections At the same time, the faction of the Pakistan Moslem League led by Mohammed Khan Junejo, the

dismissed in May, is trying to disfrom government positions. "Had the army wanted to intervene," she said, "there was no better time to do it than at General
ter time to do it than at General
bases in the nation's distinct rebrokers trying to build electoral bases in the nation's distinct regions. His party, now fragmented, is the descendant of the All-India

prime minister whom General Zia

All parties have been encouraged

The nine-party opposition alli-She said that the Pakistan Peo- ance, the Movement for the Resto- rescue a boatload of Vietnamese ple's Party, which she was confirmation of Democracy, is planning to refugees who say they later resorted dent would win in a fair, party-meet in Karachi on Sunday to re-Senate president who became acting head of state in a smooth constitutional transition after General

Zia's death. Soviet-installed government in Ka-ministration and then in independent Pakistan - is regarded as a Miss Bhntto made a point of bureaucrat without political ambi-

When General Zia abruptly dis-Movement for the Restoration of bly and removed Mr. Junejo from Democracy, the alliance to which it office in May, corruption in high now belongs. She rejected sugges places was given as the reason for

But many Pakistanis say they believe that while corruption was in-. Miss Bhutto, who is 35 and ex- deed corroding efforts at national



OFFSHORE VISIT — President Lee Teng-hui of Taiwan, center, entering the Martyrs Shrine on the island of Quemoy, 15 miles from the Chinese coast, on Tuesday to pay tribute to 600 soldiers and officers who were killed in a battle with the Chinese Communists on Aug. 23, 1958.

U.S. Navy Captain to Face Charges

WASHINGTON — The captain

Captain Alexander G. Balian, 48, flew to San Diego on Sunday after being notified of the charges and was to appear at a hearing Wednesday, Commander David Dillon, a U.S. Pacific Fleet spokesman, said Tuesday.

Captain Balian has been assigned a navy lawyer and is preparing to appear before Vice Admiral George W. Davis Jr., the commander of all surface ships in the Pacific Fleet, at what is known as an "admiral's mast," the spokes-

Commander Dillon said the cap-

tain had been accused under proce-

facing a court-martial. Admiral Davis will serve as the pecting her first child in December, development, the real reason for lone authority in considering the acknowledged that October the election date, Nov. tion was that the prime minister disciplinary actions, including had chosen the election date, Nov.

Captain Balian has been accused specifically of two counts of violating Article 92 of the Uniform Code gently failing "to investigate sufficient to heed a lawful order, Commander Dillon said.

"One charge involves a navy reg-ulation and the other involves fleet operations orders," the spokesman said. "But both the regulation and orders have to do with rendering assistance to people adrift on the

Vietnamese refugees found on the balism began to surface.

fine or issuing a letter of reprimand South China Sea on June 9, 1988, in

The second count alleges that he ing Article 92 of the Uniform Code of Military Justice for failing to ciently failing "to investigate sufficiently and reader appropriate assistance" to the refugees.

boatload of refugees while en route to the Gulf. According to the navy, be appointed to try to establish the the Dubuque provided the refugees with several hundred pounds of food and water and navigational aids but did not take them aboard.

Police Knew Of Threats To Palme

STOCKHOLM - Sweden's security police came under attack Tuesday for failing to protect the murdered prime minister, Olof Palme, after threats were made by a

Prime Minister Ingvar Carlsson announced the appointment of a amounted the appointment of a special investigator to head a new inquiry into alleged secret service bungling after studying a report into Mr. Palme's murder by a lone gunman in February 1986. Details of the report leaked to

the press indicate the security po-lice found out shortly before the assassination about a threat to kill Mr. Palme by a former member of the extremist Kurdistan Workers "The new information drastically changes the picture of the known

threats against Olof Palme's life," Foreign Minister Sten Andersson said on television. "If all the details are correct, extra precautions should have been taken to protect

The Kurdish group long been suspected of involvement in the unsolved killing but prosecutors have never brought charges. Mr. Palme had sent his security guard home for the day when he was shot and killed while walking home from the cinema in Stockholm with his wife. Mr. Carlsson said he had disistance" to the refugees.

Cassed the report with other political leaders. "We have concluded

that a special investigator should concrete threat which existed," he The security services have been

under constant attack in recent The first count alleges that Captain Balian failed to obey a lawful cued off the coast of the Philipment in a covert and privately regulation "by wrongfully failing to pines and taken to a camp there, funded inquiry set up by leading render appropriate assistance to where reports of killing and cannimembers of the Social Democrats

The U.S.-Soviet 'Hot Line' Is Turning 25

dures within the Uniform Code of Military Justice for "nonjudicial punishment," meaning he was not when the president of the United speed of missiles. States wants to bend the ear of the Next Tuesday marks the 25th tions. leader of the Soviet Union.

proved. Satellite links were estab-ning any special events to mark the WASHINGTON — Popular lished, theo the old teletype event, said Benham Morris, deputy machines were supplemented with manager of the National Communication System, a confederation of Office, for use in dire emergencies across the continents with the 23 government organizations involved in emergency communica-

ader of the Soviet Union.

year of operation of the system.

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Palestinians Urged to Continue Attacks

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
JERUSALEM — Underground from the occupied territories on the way to establishing an independent state under PLO leadership.

In a leaflet distributed The state of the state eaders of the Palestinian uprising

In a leaflet distributed Tuesday, tine National Council, the PLO's tional soil," the four-page communofficial parliament-in-exile, to "support and develop the unsigna" the leaders also called on the Palessupport and develop the uprising against Israel and for Arabs to set may build on it our independent up independent institutions in the state with its capital in Jerusalem." occupied territories.

revolt began Dec. 8, asked council Algiers to adopt a "comprehensive and clear political program which will gain widespread international support for the national rights of

In Lebanon

BEIRUT - Pro-Syrian Moslem

leaders in Lebanon said Tuesday that they would prevent the elec-

tion of a new president unless

Christian groups agreed to political

practical measures to prevent the election from taking place before

reconciliation is achieved," said a

statement issued by the party

The leaders had met to plan strategy after a session of parlia-

ment called to elect a successor to

President Amio Gemayel oo

Thursday failed to reach a quorum

for the first time since indepen-

Many of the 41 Christian deputies in the 77-member house stayed away after Christian hardliners

called for a boycott to block the election of Suleiman Franjieh, the

front-runner for the presidency who is backed by Syria. The pro-Syrian leaders wield considerable influence among

Moslem legislators, and political

sources said their stand represented a tough line hy Damascus after last

The statement was issued by Walid Jumblatt, chief of the Druze Progressive Socialist Party, Nahih Berri, leader of the Shiite Moslem Amal militia, and officials of the Lebanese Communist Party, the

Syrian Social Nationalist Party and

the Lebanese Ba'ath party.

The leaders, most of whom held

talks with Syrian officials in Da-

mascus over the weekend, accused

ers as well as in the army,"

Ill Honduran Leader in U.S.

chronic rhinitis - inflamation of

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statement said

We shall take all political and

Imperiled

reforms.

dence in 1943.

week's debacle.

Election

dent Palestinian state on our na-

it applauded Jordan's decision The leaflet, the 24th since the earlier this month to sever legal and administrative ties with the West members who meet next month in Bank as "one of the main achievements of the uprising."

An Israeli Army spokesman said, meanwhile, that soldiers maintained curfews Tuesday on our people."

A Palestinian died in the Gaza four refugee camps and neighborhoods where the violence occurred in the Gaza Strip. About 118,000 violent protests, and fresh disturbances broke out in a refugee camp homes.

under curfew, Palestinians said.

The west Bank's largest city of Nablus and three neighboring refuleaflet also called on the Palestine National Council to work toward convening an international council to work toward convening and convening and council to work toward convening and convening and convening and convening and convening and council to work toward convening and convening and convening and convening and conve under curfew for a second day.

tear gas during protests lasting late into Mooday night. included children and Meanwhile, both the Labor and document said.

Likud ruling blocs said they will try to ban Kach, an ultrarightist party led by Rabbi Meir Kahane than discriminates against Arabs, from November's general election.
Foreign Minister Shimon Peres
said: "I will certainly support any

initiative to keep out racist, antidemocratic parties that fall outside the framework of the law. Even a democracy has the right to protect itself."

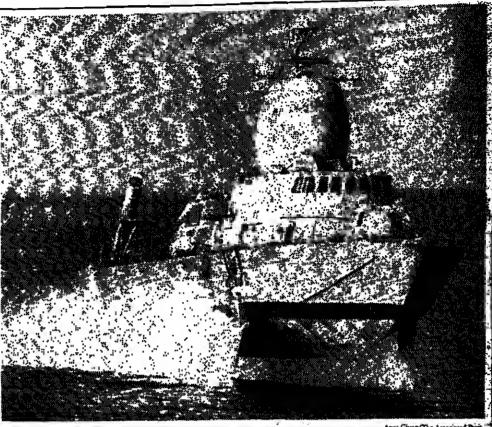
(AP, Reuters)

■ Palestinian Miscarriages

Palestinians in Jabahya refugee forces of using tear gas and other sorts of toxic gas" indiscriminately... camp in Gaza said Khalil Yussuf sorts of toxic gas" indiscriminately against civilians. The gas had against civilians. caused many deaths, and victims included children and bables, the

"Since January 1988, the Israeli occupation forces have adopted one more cowardly policy against the Palestinian civilians, it said They have started to systematical ly attack pregnant women and beat them up, until many of them mas

"Within a few days since the beginning of this policy, tens of preg-nant women have miscarried or given hirth to stillborn babies as result of savage beatings, or delib The PLO said Tuesday that 1,800 Palestinian women had miscarried due to beatings or use of tear gas by Israeli troops during the result of savage ocaungs, or acapter that the PLO said adding the rate use of tear gas inside there is a savage ocaungs, or acapter that the pLO said adding the rate use of tear gas inside there is a savage ocaungs, or acapter that the pLO said adding the rate use of tear gas inside there.



NAVAL MIGHT — The Israeli Navy displaying the hydrofoil missile boat Shlomit on Tuesday. It is one of two such boats with a top speed of nearly 90 kph and was shown near the port of Haifa.

Iran Accuses Iraq of Massing Troops And Armor at Front Despite Truce

the United States and Israel as well as Christian hardliners and the Lebanese Army of thwarting the election session on Thursday. "We insist oo achieving national de Cuellar ootifying him of the Iraqi movements and warning of "the Iraqi regime's intentions to launch military operations against reconciliation based on constitutional and political reforms that will guarantee the abolition of political and sectarian domination of judicial, executive, legislative pow-

Agence France-Presse

HOUSTON — President José
Simeon Azcona Hoyo of Honduras
is in this Texas city for treatment of chapming this its interval in the sector of the border, the agency reported.

Il quoted Brigadier General

the mucous membrane of the oose. Asghar Jamali, deputy commander

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(Continued from Back Page)

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Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
NICOSIA — Iran asserted Tuesday that Iraq was massing troops and moving armor to the Gulf War from in preparation for oew military thrusts across the central and southern sectors of the border.

The Iranian oews agency, IRNA, said Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati sent an urgent message to UN Secretary-General Javier Pérez de Cuellar ootifying him of the Iranian ground forces, as meters (40 miles) south of Orotimiyeh in western Azerbaijan.

Iran said that as a result of the attack: 2.680 civilians had been treated in hospitals. (AP, Reuters)

France Eases Embargo

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The said the Iranians on the other bank of the river in the south-sem sector of the front.

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Iran said that as a resu

Military Observer Group, which is monitoring the cease-fire, he ordered his troops not to fire or react

Iran."

It was the latest in a series of accusations made by the two nations since a UN-supervised ceasefire began Saturday.

Mr. Velayati told Mr. Pérez de Cuéllar that the Iranis had massed.

At the United Nations in New York, officials refused to discuss the alleged violations but said truce observers were defusing tensions successfully at the front

The two couotries are scheduled to meet in Geneva on Thursday for talks aimed at achieving a comprehensive peace in their eight-year

In New York, meanwhile, a team of UN experts said that Iraq had used mustard gas against Iranian civilians during an air attack oear an urban center early this month

The experts expressed "deep concern" that they had reached the conclusion that "in spite of repeated appeals by the United Nations. chemical weapons have been used against Iranian civilians in an area adjacent to an urban center lacking any protection against that kind of

attack."

They visited Iran from Aug. 12
to I4 to investigate charges that on
Aug. 2 Iraq dropped bombs cootaining chemical agents ocar the
town of Oshnaviyeh, about 65 kilo-

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ported from Paris. A French Foreign Mioistry spokesman said that cash oil imports would still not be allowed, but that oil barter deals could go

The emhargo was imposed in July last year when France severed diplomatic ties over the refusal of an Iranian Embassy official to face court questions about several

bomhings in Paris.
Relations were restored in June after the last French hostages held by pro-Iranian groups in Lebanon were released

The French grain trader Louis Dreyfus S.A. announced a food-for-oil deal soon after the government announcement. The company said sugar, meat and grain would be exchanged for oil. Trade sources said it may be worth about \$75

Egypt Train Spills Molasses United Press International

CAIRO — A cargo train, carrying 120 tons of molasses, jumped the tracks and partly overturned Monday near the southern Egyptian town of Suhag, flooding a railroad station with the sticky syrup and disrupting traffic for hours, the newspaper Al Ahram said Tuesday.

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Cheng Zhou and their four collagues got jobs as music teachers a schools in Sinnighes trading them Miller and Tommy Dorsey for Manager and Tommy for Mozart. Bach and Beethoven. Later, as the country turned farbe left during the Custaral Reso-ation of 1966-76, the six players for entitized for having played mbelore 1949
The Cultural Revolution was a state of this country's time. Zhou sid All of us suffered. And even the manufacture of the suffered and even the manufacture of the suffered and even the manufacture of the suffered and even the suff hase musicians who didn't suffer DOONESBURY DOES AND GENTLEVEN, # YOU DON'T UNDERSTRAND GEOGRAPHIC REMINISHES, YOU CAN'T UNDERSTAND STAND OF THE PROPERTY SIAND POLITICS, ECONOMICS OR

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By John Pomfret

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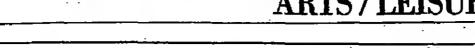
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"The Fabulous Singlettes" in full spray in "Stop! in the Name of Love'."

intinue Attack

Beehive Nostalgia and a Cold Bit of Social History

By Sheridan Morley International Herald Tribune

ONDON - After a triumph with the allblack musical "Blues in the Night," it looks as though the Piccadilly Theatre has another long-term winner in the all-white "Stop! in the Name of Love"." Three Australians, with beehive hairstyles rising severil feet off their foreheads and looking much like the triplets that Dame Edna Everage

THE LONDON STAGE

somehow never had, spend a couple of wonderfully nostalgic bours on stage revisiting all the 1950s hits of such groups as The Shireles, The Ronettes and The Supremes. A supremely bitchy linking narrative by Wendy Harmer starts by taking us back to those days when Chuck Berry was being

arrested for transporting women across state lines for immoral purposes.

That is admittedly a lost world, but The Fabulous Singlettes who form the cast here have found a splendid way of celebrating the songs while commenting on their breathtaking awfulness. Whether draped in acres of nylon and taffeta, or changing for a curtain-call into what appear to be elongated silver chocolate-wrappers, Naomi Eyers, Alison Jiear and Lisa Shipley get us from The Crystals to The Chiffons through a whole decade of pre-feminist romance, when the ambition of every rightthinking girl was to end up as an air bost-

The Singlettes' act is one of high camp, but it also manages to pinpoint the moment when the women moved to the front of the bandstand. It underlines the debt of most male groups of the period who then pinched the best of their numbers; what Evers and Wayne Findlay (who leads an on-stage male sextet as a backing group) have cobbled together for "Stop! in the Name of Love" is a kind of social and musical history of the period, one as evocative as seeing an old Doris Day movie through a haze of popcorn in some ghostly drive in.

At the Hampstead, Mike Stott's "The Fancy Man" is a chilling slice of social history that appears to have been carved out of D.H. Lawrence and J.B. Priestly but ends more tragically than anything either of them ever conceived. The program says that the story has been inspired by a gravestone in Stott's native

Pennine countryside and that we should therefore be prepared for tragedy. But something in the lighthearted early scenes of village life get us off on an altogether different footing so that when the play does go dark it is all the more frightening.

In the kind of grassroots tale that Albert Finney or Tom Courtenay might have been considered to file consultant and 1959. expected to film somewhere around 1959, we are introduced to a pigeon-fancying Lancashire bridegroom whose obsessions are cricket and soccer. His wife, hoping to arouse a little romanticism in him, invents

a love - the fancy man of the title - only

to find herself caught up in a whiripool of village gossip.

Alan Dossor has assembled a superb

cast, with Julia Lane and Ian Mercer as the sexual innocents and Bernard Gallagher as the village doctor moving blithely through subjects of scandal and concern in a series

of short, sharp scenes from domestic life. The serting is the early 20s, and what Stott has seen on that gravestone inscription is a symptom of a society on the verge of change. This is a play about sexual and feminist awakening after the long Victorian nights, but it has also the quality of a short story in which those changes are suggested rather than fully explored. Expanded from a radio play, "The Fan-

cy Man" is still a little fragmented, and there are moments when Stott seems dangerously uncertain whether to go for a period comedy or something altogether more socially significant. But the production has the ability to capture a whole way of community life simply through the sketching of some of its leading characters. The play belongs to Mercer and Lane,

who manage to detail the life and death of a marriage with a curiously poetic simplicity, so that you feel they are an archetypal couple rather than simply one curious case history for the police records of the period. "The Fancy Man" is one of the most

impressively cast and produced plays of this London summer, and it deserves a longer life than the usual month at the Hampstead.



The life and death of a marriage: Ian Mercer and Julia Lane in a scene from "The Fancy Man."

Old Peace Band **Jazzes Beijing**

like us because

it's like time

stopped. Nowhere

By John Pomfret

BEJING — After a tug on his smoking jacket and a nod to

the piano player, Zhou Wanrong snaps up his trumpet and uncorks a melodic solo. "Satin Doll" never sounded so good, so far away. From their Art Deco home in the

Peace Hotel in Shanghai, China's only jazz band has hit the road, only jazz band has hit the road, bringing its bag of favorites to fans in Beijing.

The Old Peace Jazz Band of Shanghai, as it is formally called, was booked for a week at the Kimpler Hatel Jack to Shanghai, so that Christmas we started playing again," Zhou said.

In the ballroom, a Japanese coupler Hatel Jack to Shanghai, so that Christmas we started playing again, "Zhou said.

lun Hotel in the

ersatz glitter of its cavernous We are here for Function Room. "Us old codgers, we just do this for fun," said Zhou, 65, leader when they see us.

を表する State (2) 2000 (2)

in the Func-Western and Jap- else in the world

anese couples twirled to Zhou's rendition of "Ha-waiian Sumise." A lone Chinese. couple embraced in the darkness.

m the darkness.

All the band's members are older than 60; the drummer, Cheng Yucqiang, is the eldest, at 70. They learned their trade in the late 1930s and '40s, playing the night spots that made pre-revolutionary Shanghai famous.

with foreigners in mind. Not until last year were Chinese allowed into the Peace Hotel to watch them play. The band members say most Chinese do not like jazz, but they also concede that their countrymen have never really been given a chance.

now, those boys could play.

Then came the revolution of

1949. In its effort to clean up the prostitution and opium smoking in the city, the Communist govern-ment closed Shanghar's clubs and banned jazz as "pornographic." Cheng Zhou and their four col-

leagues got jobs as music teachers at schools in Shanghai, trading Glenn Miller and Tommy Dorsey

physically, we couldn't play what we wanted."

"It was like creativity died here," said Cao Ziping the band's piano player. "We just waited for a change."

It came in 1980, after Deng Xiaoping took power and brought about changes designed to open China to the West.

floor to a mournful rendition of My Heart Be-

longs to Daddy," foreign guests. They then fled to the back of the room tice. The lights dimmed and more couples swayed to the

The Japanese can you find players like us, with no modern influences? with foreigners in

been given a chance.

Shanghai famous.

"Those were great days for jazz in Shanghai," Cheng recalled. "We played the Metropole, the Majestic, the Paramount. We had bands stopped. Nowhere else in the world for the paramount. The paramount is the property of the paramount in the paramount is the property of the paramount in the paramount is the paramount. The paramount is the paramount is the paramount in the paramount is the paramount is the paramount in the paramount is the paramount in the paramoun from America, the Philippines — can you find players like us, with no modern influences."

The group's rehabilitation scems akin to the renovation being done on temples around the country as China moves to make itself more attractive to tourist dollars from abroad. Like an ancient tower or cave paintings in the desert, the Old Peace Jazz Band of Shanghai symbolizes money to the government.

Glenn Miller and Tommy Dorsey for Mozart, Bach and Beethoven.

Later, as the country turned farther left during the Cultural Revolution of 1966-76, the six players were criticized for having played iazz before 1949.

Tommy Dorsey of Tommy Dorsey of Tomms and Tomms and Tommy Dorsey of Tomms and T

jazz before 1949.

"The Cultural Revolution was a waste of this country's time," Zhou said. "All of us suffered. And even those musicians who didn't suffer than others."

Each member of the band gets the equivalent of \$162 a month. But Zhou said: "We're not egalitarian, mind you. Some of us get more than others."

Highly recommended by all who fly.



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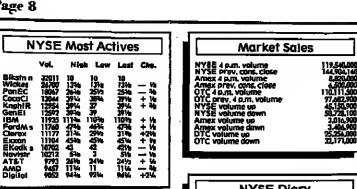
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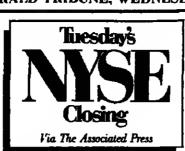
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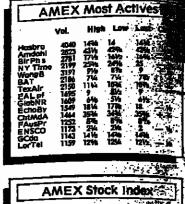
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NYSE Index

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NEW YORK - Prices generally slipped Tuesday in one of the slowest sessions of the year on the New York Stock Exchange as buyng interest remained absent.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which fell 25.78 points Monday, slipped 0.89 to close at 1,989.33.

Declines led advances by a 7-5 margin, and rolume slowed to 119.54 million shares from

122.25 traded on Monday. Broad-market indexes fared better. The New York Stock Exchange index closed unchanged at 145.94, while Standard & Poor's 500-stock index rose 0.11 to close at 257.09. The price of an average share added I cent.

"In some ways it resembles a buyers' strike, but there aren't any sellers around either," said Don R. Hays, director of investment strategy at Wheat, First Securities in Richmond, Virginia. "Everybody is sitting around waiting for something to happen," Mr. Hays said. "But the thing that will get buyers in is lower short-term

Mr. Hays said one interesting development was the pullback in industrial-sector stocks, which were moving ahead five weeks ago, and the renewed interest in financial-related issues. This is unusual. And it might imply that a 0.20 to close at 373.53.

climate for lower interest rates is on the horizon. And it would be the result of a slower econo-

In economic news Tuesday, the government said consumer prices rose 0.4 percent in July. In addition, new orders for durable goods fell 7 percent last month. Both reports were in line with market expectations.

Blackstone Income Trust was the most active issue, unchanged at 10. Wickes Cos. followed,

off 1/4 to 131/4. Panhandle Eastern was third, down ¾ to 25%. AT&T was up ¼ to 24½. IBM was up ¼ to

Among other blue chips, General Electric was unchanged at 39%, USX was up ½ to 27%, Boeing was down ½ to 56% and Eastman Kodak was down ½ to 42%.

Prices closed lower in slow trading of American Stock Exchange issues.

The American Stock Exchange index fell 1.01 to close at 292.00. Declines topped advances by more than a 3-2 margin. The price of an average share lost 4 cents. Volume rose to 8.22 million shares from 6.5 million traded on Monday. Dome Petroleum led the Amex actives, gaining 1-32 to 11/4.

The National Association of Securities Dealers index of over-the-counter stocks slipped

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Reaching More Than a Third of a Million Readers in 164 Countries Around the World.

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MADISON AVENUE

Handwritten' Postcards: Advertising's New Stamp

By BRUCE HOROVITZ

OS ANGELES — Having a great time; wish you were here.
Does that sound like the last postcard your sister-in-law sent from some sun-infested island in the South Pacific?
Perhaps. But, more than postcard chatter, this is also a new twist in advertising by mail.

The next time you set a postcard — especiable a cognic one that Los Angeles Times Service

The next time you get a postcard—especially a scenic one that appears to be handwritten—it may well be from someone you've never even met. Or more precisely, from some company you've

"The first question people ask themselves when they see a scenic postcard is, 'I wonder what friend of mine is traveling in Europe?" said Andrew Joseph Byrne, an advertising consultant in El Monte, California who received the consultant in El Monte, California who received the

fornia, who specializes in direct mail marketing. That postcard, however, may not be from some relative out scouting distant lands, but from some merchant out scouting

\$19.1 billion last year getting messages in people's mailboxes.

local business.

local business.

Why scenic postcards? Quite simply, marketing experts said, they are attention-grabbers. And they can be sent by the shop down the street or the multibillion-dollar company thousands of miles away. Both are mailing scenic postcards in droves.

This trend is already making its mark on direct mail advertising—where U.S. companies last year spent \$19.1 billion trying to get their messages inside people's mailboxes, according to Robert J. Coen, senior vice president at the New York advertising agency, McCann-Erickson Worldwide. In fact, Mr. Coen said, direct mail advertising—which was up 11.5 percent last year, compared with 1986— is the fast-growing segment in the advertising industry.

"But only recently have advertisers really begun to experiment with postcards," said Kenneth P. Forbes, executive vice president at MWM Dexter Inc., a postcard manufacturing company based in Aurora, Missouri.

Take DHL Worldwide Express. Although the overnight delivery company has a 50 percent share of the international delivery market, over the past few years it has lost some business to competitors such as Federal Express Corp.

O. TO KEEP in contact with nearly 200,000 customers, the company, which is based in Redwood City, California, last year began monthly mailings of service posterois. "When year began monthly mailings of scenic postcards. "When you get a scenic postcard, you read it," said Paul Losch, director of marketing at DHL. "Or at least you look to see who it's from." These postcard mailings get three times the response rate of previous mailings, he said.

The DHL postcards featured photos from the international markets its serves. And on the back of each card — in a short "handwritten" note — the company ties in its special services to the city featured on the front. For example, one postcard shows Chinese bicycling by the Great Hall in Beijing. The note on the back brags that DHL understands Chinese culture like no other

delivery company.

This is not to say that scenic postcard advertisements guaran-

For one thing, when people take mail out of their mailboxes, they usually look at the back side of the postcard first, said Freeman Gosden Jr., president of Smith-Hemmings-Gosden, an El Monte, California, ad agency that ranks as one of the largest direct marketing concerns on the West Coast. "You really can't

even count on the customer leoking at the other side," he said.

- Moreover, some people can feel "tricked" by receiving a scenic postcard that turns out to be nothing more than an ad. Mr. Byrne, the consultant, said, "There's always the chance of reaching that gny who thinks, 'Oh my God, someone finally wrote me,' only to

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Economy Surges In U.K.

Fears of Inflation Depress Stocks

LONDON — The British economy grew a faster-than-expected 1.3 percent in the second quarter, the government reported Tuesday, fucing concerns over inflation and nigher interest rates.

Gross domestic product, adjusted for inflation, rose 5.2 percent from the second quarter of 1987, the Central Statistical Office said. The GDP report, which was stronger than the stock market had expected, depressed share prices on expected, depressed share prices on the London Stock Exchange. The Financial Times 100-share index fell 14.4 points to close at 1,817.90. In the first quarter of the year, GDP grew by 0.66 percent over the last quarter of 1987, which gave annual growth rate of 5.2 percent.

The GDP measures a country's total output of goods and services, minus income from operations

1980 base of 100, rose to a season-ally adjusted 124.3 in the second quarter from a revised 122.7 in the first quarter and 118.2 in the second quarter of 1987, the office said.

Output in the manufacturing sector grew 1.6 percent in the sec-ond quarter, while the service sec-tor's output grew 1.7 percent, the office said.

British money markets anticipate another increase soon in cur-rent 11 percent bank base rates, because of rising inflation. The prospect of higher West German and U.S. rates is an additional cause for concern.

In another sign of robust eco-nomic growth, the government said Tuesday that long-term unemploy-ment has fallen below the 1 million mark for the first time in more than five years.

quarter, the Department of Employment said. That was a drop of 81,000 from the first three months of the year.

Britain had an unemployment rate of 8.2 percent in July, or 2.31 million people. (Reuters, AP, AFP)



Active trading on the Tokyo Stock Exchange, which Mr. Phelan, left, said has opened up to foreign members in recent years as Japanese authorities acted to clear away obstacles.

Wall Street Finds a Place in Tokyo

The GDP index, which uses a Visiting NYSE Chief Praises Opening to Foreign Firms

By David E. Sanger

New York Times Service TOKYO - The chairman of the New York Stock Exchange, John J. Phelan Jr., came to the only stock market bigger than his own Tuesday and declared that after years of struggle, the Tokyo market has become open to foreign firms.

"Three years ago, the only topic of discussion here was whether or not Americans could get access to this market," Mr. Phelan said in an interview after meeting with representatives of the 17 New York Stock Exchange member firms that also trade in Tokyo. "Today, no one talks about it. Instead, they talk about how to make money — the same way they do in New York or London or Brussels."

Mr. Phelan's comments about the securities industry came in sharp contrast to the complaints of other American industries, from semiconductor makers to farmers, who have maintained that despite agreements and government-to-government cajoling, Japanese markets remain basically closed to them.

But they were also a measure of how urgently The number of people out of work for longer than 12 months to making the Tokyo exchange a premier world market, alongside London and New York.

Despite its size - Tokyo's trading volume and market capitalization outstrip New York's - the Tokyo exchange has until recently shown signs of feeling like an insecure newcomer. "They are more confident today," Mr. Phelan asserted.
While Mr. Phelan contended that foreign firms,

which now account for 22 of the 122 on the Tokyo

exchange, were no longer "inherently disadvantaged," brokers in Tokyo cantion that they are not yet full members of the club.

Much of the marker's activity is dominated by the four largest securities firms, led by Nomura Securities Co., and their decisions about what to urge clients to bny and sell each day is the single largest determinant of short-term movement in prices. We are still ex-cluded from the short-term game," a prominent foreign broker in Tokyo said.

Most brokers and other securities house officials appeared to agree, however, with Mr. Phelan's observation that the Tokyo exchange has proven far more hospitable for foreign brokers than seemed likely three years ago, when they began to join.

on Wednesday, Mr. Phelan is expected to announce the creation of a Japan Advisory Committee to counsel the New York exchange on the views of the Japanese business community and the relationships between international capital markets. It will be headed by Saburo Okita, a former foreign minister of Japan, and the vice chairman will be Akio Morita, the chairman and founder of Sony Corp., who has assumed the informal role of Japan's leading business diplomat

The move comes just as Japanese investors, awash in money, are investing record amounts in the American markets. But few Japanese companies have sought to be listed on U.S. exchanges, chiefly because most appear to be unwilling to submit to strict reporting

See TOKYO, Page 11

Dollar Recovers After Repeated Intervention

By Ferdinand Protzman

While data released Tuesday on 3.2227.
U.S. inflation and durable goods \$1.6765. contributed to the dollar's early weakness, foreign exchange dealers said the coordinated central bank intervention continued to be the primary factor in currency trading,

as it bad for the past week.

"Central bank intervention is dominating the market's thinking right now," said Frederick Scala, vice president of foreign exchange at Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co. in New York.

Co. in New York.

"The central banks have been very aggressive sellers, and I think they will be able to keep the dollar below its recent high around 1.92 Deutsche marks," Mr. Scala said. "They are saying the rise has just gone too far, too fast. What they are interested in now is stability." Bouncing back from slight weakness in Europe, the dollar closed in New York at 1.9115 DM, up from 1.9060 on Monday and 1.9065 at the London close. Against the yen,

the London close. Against the yen, the dollar rose to 134.10 from Mon-day's 133.675 and 133.80 in Lon-

The dollar also rose to 1.6090 Swiss francs from 1.6015 and to 4840 French francs from 6.4615. The British pound weakened to

\$1.6760 from \$1.6860 on Monday. The Bundesbank confirmed that it sold dollars for marks in the open market beginning during late Asian dealings and continuing into Middle Eastern and European trading. Dealers put the volume of that in-tervention at about \$200 million.

Later in the day, the Swiss and rench central banks said they also sold dollars, and dealers reported that the Bank of England and the Bank of Italyjoined in. The coordinated intervention pushed the dollar briefly to 1.9010 DM from 1.9085 DM in Europe, The U.S.

currency traded as high as 1.9220
DM Monday in the United States.
The Federal Reserve System followed during U.S. trading with more dollar sales, pushing the dol-

lar down to 1.9010 DM during New York trading from 1.9025 DM ear-

FRANKFURT — The dollar finished higher in New York on Tuesday after easing in Europe following repeated, aggressive dollar selling by central banks.

While data released Tuesday on 3.2227. It rose to \$1.6795 from

Mr. Scala of Manufacturers Hanover said the market paid little attention to the U.S. Commerce Department's announcement that See DOLLAR, Page 13

Germany Posts Record Trade Surplus in June

International Herald Tribune FRANKFURT — Booming exports lifted West Germany's trade surplus to a monthly record of 14.2 billion Deutsche marks (\$7.44 billion) in June, up from 10.3 billion DM the previous month, a preliminary government report showed Tuesday.

The sharp rise had been expected. Economists, said, the

pected. Economists said the surge reflected the dollar's rise and the mark's weakness over the past few months.

Strong demand throughout Europe for capital goods combined with the mark's weakness to boost exports by 19 percent to 50.3 billion DM in June from a year earlier, Meanwhile, imports rose 6.8 percent to 36.1 billion DM from June 1987. West Germany posted a record trade surplus of 117.5 billion DM in 1987.

The country has been criticized in the past by the United States and its major European trading partners for exporting while doing little to stimulate domestic demand.

Economists said the trade surplus could set another record in 1988, possibly rising to 120 billion DM.

In Australia, **Big Plans for** The Surplus

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches CANBERRA, Australia — Aus tralia's budget, announced Tues-day, predicted a bright future for the economy, with an expected re-cord surplus of 5.47 billion Austra-lian dollars (\$4.47 billion) for the year to June 30 belping to ease the country's heavy debt burden.

Separately, Australian gross domestic product grew by 3.6 percent in the year just ended, sharply above 2.7 percent the year before, the Statistics Bureau announced The figures are at constant 1984-85

The treasurer, Paul Keating, an nouncing the budget in Parliament said that "Unquestionably a better state of affairs now exists than when I warned in 1986 of the threat of Australia degenerating to the status of a banana republic."

He said 3 billion dollars of the record surplus on the budget, which in Australia traditionally is released after the start of the fiscal year, would be spent on repaying part of the country's 88 billion dollars in net foreign debt.
In 1987-88, the budget surplus was a revised 2.04 billion dollars.

"But the real measure of the worth of this surplus is that it ex-ceeds the combined borrowings of all state and local government authorities and all public sector enterprises," Mr. Keating said. "It means that in 1988-89 the net public sector borrowing requirement will be zero."

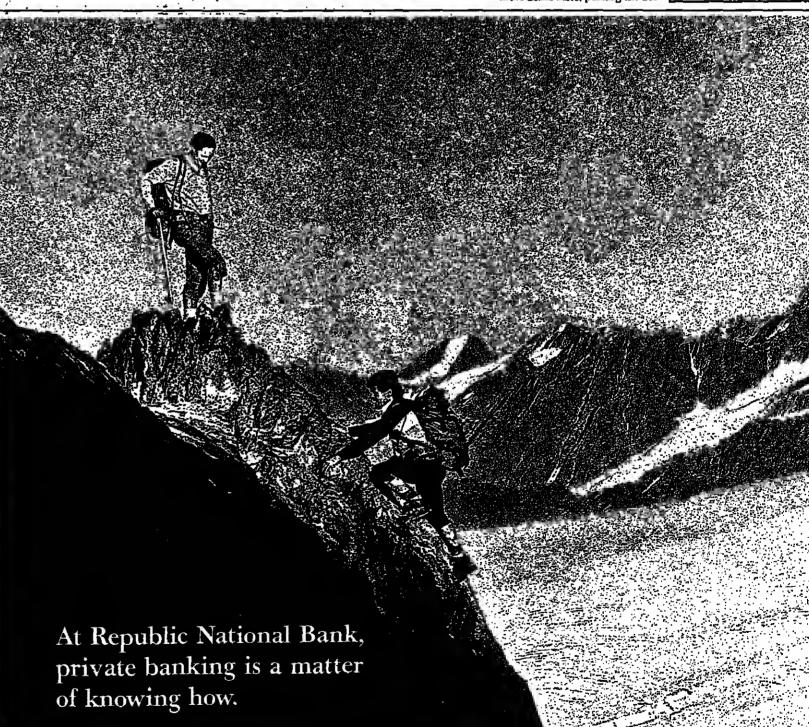
The budget forecasts inflation to fall to about 4.5 percent by the end of the fiscal year from the current 7 percent. The country's current account deficit is seen falling to 9.5 billion dollars from 11.9 billion.

Other elements of the budget include sharp increases in education and welfare spending, sales-tax - amounting to about 400 million dollars - to keep inflation down and a commitment to personal tax cuts next year if wages growth is contained

Government ontlays for the year will be 82 billion dollars, a fall in real terms of 1.8 percent.

In Sydney, meanwhile, the Reserve Bank of Australia, the central bank, issued new capital adequacy guidelines that require banks incor-porated in Australia to have a ratio of capital to risk-weighted assets of at least 8 percent with at least 4 percent in core capital. Formerly, the minimum ratio was 5.25 per-

cent.
The guidelines aim to include off-balance-sheet lending and are consistent with new capital rules for international banks adopted recently by the Bank for International Settlements, the central bank



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Smith Barney Dismisses

5 in Public Finance Unit

The Associated Press

NEW YORK — Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co. said Tuesday that it bad dismissed four managing directors and a vice president in an effort to reduce costs in its municipal finance division.

A company official noted that 110 employees remained in the public finance department.

"In the context of the business environment the firm is attempting to reduce its overhead in this particular division." said the official, who asked that he not be identified.

Faced with dwindling returns in their munici pal bond departments, a number of Wall Street firms have abandoned the business in the past year, including Salomon Brothers Inc. and L.F. Rothschild Holdings Inc.

Even though there are fewer players in the business, Smith Barney has seen its ranking slip this year.

According to IDD Information Services Inc., Smith Barney has underwritten \$4.5 billion in tax-exempt bonds for a 7.1 percent share of the market so far this year. But a year ago the firm ranked so the No. 2 and services a services as a service of the services and the services are services as a service of the services as a service of the services are services and the services are services and the services are services as a service of the services ranked as the No. 2 underwriter of new issues; it is now in fifth place.

The firm's share of the taxable market also slipped. According to IDD, Smith Barney has arranged \$24.5 million in new issues so far this year, with a 3.2 percent share of the market. A year ago, however, the company managed \$58.7 million in new issues for a 4.3 percent share of the market.

Smith Barney was acquired last year by Primerica Corp. for \$750 million.

Primerica partly attributed its flat second-quarter earnings to declining commissions, un-derwriting and trading revenue from Smith Bar-

The executives dismissed were Edward Turrel, Oscar Carlson, Michael Cherry and James Williams, all managing directors; and J. Dale Lehman, a vice president.

Via The Associated Press

NYSE Highs-Lows

AMEX Highs-Lows

Horace Mann in Leveraged Buyout

PHILADELPHIA — A corporation formed by the investment banking firm Gibbons, Green, Van Amerongen bas agreed to buy Cigna Corp.'s Horace Mann Cos. insurance unit for about \$500 million, Cigna said Tues-

day.

It said financing would be arranged by Gibbons, Green, which specializes in leveraged buyouts. The agreement is subject to regulatory approval and completion of certain financial

arrangements.

In addition to Gibbons, Green, Cigna said, investors include Paul Kardos, Horace Mann president and chief executive officer, and other members of the senior management at Horace Mann, which is based in Springfield, Illinois. Mr. Kardos said the arrangement would en-sure that Horace Mann remained a major busipess in Springfield.

Horace Mann sells personal life, auto and homeowner insurance as well as group and annuity products, primarily to the educational market. It employs more than 2,600 people nationwide. With almost \$2 billion in assets and 1987 revenue of \$720 million, it had a book value of about \$340 million as of June 30.

Genentech Heart Drug Is Awarded 2d Patent

SOUTH SAN FRANCISCO — Genentech Inc. said Tuesday that it has received its second U.S. patent for its heart drug, Activase, specifically covering the recombinant DNA technology used to make the drug.

Genentech had received in June its initial U.S. patent for the actual substance, or composition of matter, of the drug, a tissue plasminoma activator, or TPA.

gen activator, or TPA.

The patent received Tuesday covers the production process used to manufacture Activase, Genentech's top product, which is used to dissolve blood clots in heart attack victims. Open Interest: 1,088 The company also said that it has sued Well-

come Foundation Ltd., a unit of Wellcome PLC, which is testing another version of TPA, for patent infringement. Genentech had also sued Wellcome in June, based on the issue of the first patent.

Separately, the New Jersey state health de-partment has approved full reimbursement to patients who receive Activase, costing \$2,200

Jaguar to Eliminate 1,200 Jobs

The Associated Press

The Associated Press

LONDON — Jaguar PLC, the British luxury car maker, plans to eliminate about 1,200 jobs over the next three years in a bid to increase efficiency, the company said Tuesday.

The move is part of Jaguar's efforts to match the efficiency levels of its West German competitors, Bayerische Motorenwerke AG, maker of BMW cars, and Daimler-Benz AG, maker of Mercedes cars, a company spokesman said. Jaguar said the reduction in its manual-labor work force from 12,500 workers to around 11,300 would be achieved by attrition

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uperconductor

TUKYU: Foreign

On one topic critical to noth exchanges joint policing of insider trading Mr. Phelan appeared not to be pressing the Japanese too US regulatory officials have to been advocating international marke suveillance that would make it

difficult for investors to profit from different rules or customs on the two exchanges. in Japan, where some forms of mader trading appear to be the commitment is still considerable continuations. costoversy over how to apply a ser insider-trading statute. But she

Mr Phdan said he was not offering taki "You can't really tell another were commy how to run itself." he sand cast hader trading is a virus, and it have speak in time it will cast a shad-of. I

speaks in time it will cast a shadof or over this market, and that will
orate a drive toward fairness.

Mr. Phelan's visit came just
seeks before the Tokyo and Osaka
undangs were to begin trading in
such index futures and options,
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in the Phelan, echoing the view of
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There needs to be a way to four begin this market, and the Japaber understand that very well, he so they don't believe that last no the mental flaw, but rather bad exe-Move on Insiders

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The rest of the law, which also constitutes insider trading and incompact to go into effect by next opened to go into effect by next

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The conduct of Japan's stock has a underregulated and thus some of international concern.

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BUSINESS ROUNDUP

ICI Sells Interests to Rhône-Poulenc

LONDON — Imperial Chemi-cal Industries PLC said Tuesday that it has agreed to sell its silicones businesses to Rhône-Poulenc SA of France, in a deal that apparently marks continuing efforts toward specialization by European chemi-

Terms of the sale, expected to be completed "in the near future," were not disclosed. But ICI said the value of the ICI Silicones business cals, including production assets es represented less than 1 percent of group assets. These totaled £6.5

end of June, implying a price of below £65 million.

The silicones businesses' product range includes antifoams, emul-ICI and Rhooe-Poolenc are sions, greases, components for sealamong the world's biggest chemi-cals concerns. The British company had sales of £11.12 billion in 1987, while Rhone-Poulenc reported revenue of 56.16 billion French francs

tic films.

cone market.

it is one of the smaller silicones

producers in what is becoming an

increasingly international market.

In May 1987, for example, Umon Carbide Corp. and General Electric Co., both of the United

States, announced that they were

forming a joint venture company to

combine their worldwide silicones

businesses. The units had com-

bined annual sales of about \$750

million, the companies said at the

time. Both companies have leadership in different areas of the sili-

ICI's announcement also noted

that Rhône-Poulenc would in-

crease its product range in one of

its core businesses as a result of the

acquisition.
Earlier this month, ICI agreed to sell its Terram Geotextile business to Exxon Chemical (U.K.) Ltd., a

to Rhône-Poulenc, months after

buying the business from Unilever.

in the face of limits to volume

ICI said that Rhone-Poulenc would acquire the silicones businesses from ICI Specialty Chemibased at Ardeer in Scotland and commercial and technical support billion (\$10.9 billion), net, at the gland, and Everberg in Belgium. operations in Leatherhead, En-

Du Pont Gains Right to Use Superconductor Research

The accord grants Du Pont exclusive rights to develop commercial applications under any patent ing a \$30 million, three-year budget

Chu has developed, the company

unit of Exxon Corp.
One year ago, ICI sold the basic chemicals business of Stauffer Chemical Co. of the United States Du Pont said it had paid \$1.5 million to the university and that it the British-Dutch group.

Analysts have noted increasing specialization at ICI and other Eu-

January 1987.

The university also will receive another \$1.5 million two years after ropean companies — into such arcas as industrial chemicals, special-cas as industrial chemicals, special-cas as industrial chemicals.

ty chemicals and pharmaceuticals growth in basic chemicals and pet-

ICI's stock eased 0.3125 penny to close at 10.0625 pence on the Local and state leaders in Texas offered Mr. Chu a package of fi-London Stock Exchange. On the Paris Bourse, Rhône-Pouleoc's price added 3 French francs to fin-ish at 1,742.

IBM and University Plan A Nationwide, High-Speed ants, masonry water repellants and Data Exchange Network release coatings for paper and plas-In announcing the sale, ICI said

By John Markoff

NEW YORK - International Business Machines Corp. and Carnegie-Mellon University have announced plans to create an

Carnegie-Mellon University have announced plans to create an experimental nationwide computer network that would permit high-speed transmission of computer files.

Its designers believe the system has the potential to alter the way office work is done because it will let people use interconnected computers at widely separated sites as if they were in the same office.

The new file-sharing technology has become necessary because of the rapid shift away from minicomputers and mainframe computers to desktop personal computers and work stations.

In the past, many users shared a single large computer and all files were stored in one machine. With the advent of personal computers, files are in thousands of places.

files are in thousands of places.

The new file system will offer a significant step beyond the electronic messaging systems available to many compoter users, which are limited by their relatively slow speed.

The system will allow computer users to swap data files instantaneously, send messages and even run programs on computers at

widely separated sites.

"Ultimately it will have a big impact," said Alfred Spector, director of Carnegie-Mellon's Information Technology Center, "It's particularly good for collaborators. The network itself begins to disappear. You just access the file system, and it will move the data around for you." around for you.

It will also be possible for many users at computers in different locations around the country to share a single software application.

"The rapidity of problem-solving will go up," said Walter Schymik, IBM's coordinating manager for Carnegie-Mellon projects.

"There is no cultural barrier because most computer users already

use electronic messaging extensively."

The new system, called the Andrew File System, is a set of software protocols that allow different computers to exchange files automatically. It is being designed for a coming generation of high-speed computer networks that will interconnect almost all college campuses and businesses.

Most computers are connected by medium-speed networks transferring up to 7,000 characters a second. On campuses, however, these links are being replaced by networks that can transfer data 30 times

The Andrew developers plan initially to deploy a system that runs on 10 sites beyond the Carnegie-Mellon campus in Pittsburgh.

Kidder, Managers to Buy Lear Siegler Unit

By Philip E. Ross New York Times Service

million in cash for Lear Siegler tive of the new company.

Holdings Corp.'s acto-interior He added, "We have a strategic unit, a big maker of car seats in the plan to acquire other companies in United States and Europe.

leave the parent company with busi- large."

"We thought we could focus on New York Times Service our market better on our own,"

DETROIT — A management group financed by Kidder, Peadent of Lear Sielger Holdings, who body & Co. has agreed to pay \$500 will be chairman and chief execu-

closely related fields. We're looking The sale of Lear Siegler Seating at some companies that by some Corp., announced Monday, would standards would be thought quite

nesses that make automotive glass, About 40 percent of cars made in heavy-truck brakes, conveyors, fur-About 40 percent of cars made in minre and other consumer products. those made in Europe are fitted Forstmann Little & Co. acquired with Lear Siegler seats, he said. Lear Siegler in late 1986 in a \$2.1 Mr. Way said that Kidder would

billion buyout. The investment continue to provide financial supfirm has already spun off Lear's port for the expansion plans of the aviation group, and analysts said company. The buyout has been dethe remaining holdings were probably worth less than the unit sold.

Lear Siegler Seating will keep its name and its headquarters in Southfield, Michigan. The compaoy has manufacturing operations in the Michigan cities of Detroit. Fint, Romulus and Kalamazco; St. Louis, Missouri, and Morristown, Tennessee. It also has operations in Canada, Mexico, France and West Germany.

Page 11

Kidder will provide \$200 million in equity and subordinated debt, and Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co. is to provide \$300 million in senior debt, said David Denunzio, a senior vice president at Kidder.

Mr. Denunzio estimated Kidder's equity at about \$50 million, enough for a majority holding, though he said management was to have a substantial stake.

Norwegian Official Suggests Merger of 2 Oil Companies

Ministry of Petroleum and Energy too expensive.

Saga, Norway's biggest fully pri-vate oil firm, was formed as part of a government decision in the 1970s to base the country's oil industry on three major companies. The other two are Hydro, which is 51 percent state-owned, and Statoil, which is wholly state-owned.

Meanwhile, Prime Minister Gro Harlem Brundtland of Norway reiterated Tuesday that her minority Labor government was studying the possible sale of state interests in North Sea oil fields.

In a speech to an international oil conference in Stavanger, Norway, Mrs. Brundtland said that the sales were being considered as a means of improving the composition of state assets."

Regarding the suggested merger of Saga and Norsk, Knut Daehlin, bead of the energy ministry's oil division, said, "Three Norwegian companies are one too many. In my opinion, two would be more cost-

In the first half, Saga's pretax profits fell sharply to 62 million krooer (\$9 million) from 253 millioo kroner a year earlier.

Analysts, however, said a merger was unlikely, since the major political parties have said they would continue to support having a fully private company in the country's oil industry.

try's largest untapped fields in the on the Tokyo Stock Exchange.

OSLO — A senior official of the plan is said by many analysts to be

said Thesday that Norway cound or longer afford to have three major oil companies and suggested that Saga Petroleum A/S be merged with government-controlled Norsk Windro A/S.

The government holds stakes in North Sea oil production licenses through Statoil. Combined Statoil enverament holdings have and government holdings have been 50 percent or more in any

> Earlier this year, the petroleum ministry said it might consider reducing government stakes to curb risk exposure in view of uncertain

Norway is Western Europe's largest oil producer after Britain.

JAL Sets Price For New Shares

TOKYO — Japan Air Lines Co. announced Tuesday that it has set the price of its planned issue of 7 million new shares on the domestic capital market at 14,379 yeo (\$107,40) each. The issue is to be by private placement.

JAL said on Ang. 1 that the new

shares would be available from Aug. 25 with payment due oo Sept. will be reduced from Dfl. 111,40 1. It said Tuesday it would make a seven-for-100 boous stock issue to shareholders registered on Sept. 30.

The new share and bonus issues will bring its outstanding capital to 156.48 million shares worth 189.58 billion yen from 139.25 million shares worth 69.62 billion yen oow, the spokesman said. JAL will add Saga has come under fire over its 7,190 year of the issue price of each planned development of the Snorre share to its capital, he said. JAL's N.Z. Voorburgwal 326-328

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AMSTERDAM-ROTTERDAM BANK N.V.

Warrants attached to 4.115.187 shares issued per May 12, 1986 Due to the decision to issue to

Amsterdam

(The Netherlands)

holders of ordinary shares in the above mentioned company a bonus of Dfl. 0,50 io ordinary shares from the Shares Premium Reserve with simultaneous additioo to any reserve of a correspooding amount out of that portion of the profit over 1988 which is intended for distribution, the warrants exercise price

Dfl. 110,50 as from August 12, 1988.

AMSTERDAMSCH TRUSTEE'S KANTOOR B.V.

oil and gas field, one of the coun- share price rose 100 yea to 14,900 | Amsterdam (The Netherlands)

August 12, 1988

WILMINGTON, Delaware — Du Pont Co. said Tuesday that it had signed an agreement with the University of Houston for exclu-

Du Pont said the agreement, which covers work dooe by Paul C.W. Chu, a professor at the university, also paved the way for fu-ture superconductor research agreements between the company January 1987. and the university.

Superconductors are materials

that can transmit electricity without the resistance of most conductlead to major breakthroughs in when the University of California computer, transportation and enerey technology.

issued for the high-temperature su-perconducting material that Mr. versity of Houston.

TOKYO — Japanese chip makers, having swept the field in sales of 1 megabit dynamic random access memory microchips, or DRAMs, are jockeying for position in the

race to market the next generation of 4

Stakes in the race are high, analysts said, both in terms of lucrative future chip sales

and taking the lead in providing companies

with key components for a wide range of new

telecommunications, computer and consum-

megabit DRAMs.

er electronics products.

Mr. Chu discovered a compound of yttrium, barium and copper oxide that becomes superconducting applications from superconductor patients granted to the university.

The state of the patients of the patient

would pay an additional \$1.5 miltion when Mr. Chu received a pat-Mr. Chu filed for the patent in

out the resistance of most conducting materials. They are expected to intense recruiting battle last winter

nancial incentives to stay, includ-

Japanese Companies Scramble For Leadership in Super-Memory Chips DRAMs are likely to delay mass production' States has said that it is already shipping until late 1989 and major contributions to profits thereafter, industry analysts said.

Industry analysts greeted with some skepting a production line at its Yamaguchi factory

on 1 megabit DRAMs versus getting a leg up in the next generation," said Tom Murtha, analyst at Baring Securities Ltd.

He predicted, "We will see companies still said the company will not start mass produc-tion until around March 31, 1990. keeping to a late 1989 schedule for volume

production of 4 megabit DRAMs."

Most major Japanese electronics makers, beginning with Hitachi Ltd. late last year and including Fujitsu Ltd., Toshiba Corp., NEC Corp. and Mitsubishi Electric Corp., are now shipping small volumes of working or engineering samples to enstowers. Mater.

MEC is playing to dark 1590.

"It's far too early for commercial shipments of four-mega DRAMs," said Jonathan Joseph, analyst at Shearson Lehman Hutton Asia. "Oki is trying to show itself as a major semiconductor maker with this, but I wonder if they can follow through."

NEC is playing the dark of the production of t

ping working samples next month, a compa- spokesman said. The company is widely regarded as a likely leader in the 4 megabit race Outside Japan, West Germany's Siemens despite, or perhaps because of, the fact it AG has said it will start making a 4 megabit lagged behind Toshiba in marketing 1 mega-

bit chips.
"NEC has more to gain by moving to 4

profits thereafter, industry analysts said.

"It's a tough trade-off that companies have to face — amortizing their investment on I megabit DRAMs versus getting a leg up in the next generation," said Tom Murtha, analyst at Baring Securities Ltd.

"It's a tough trade-off that companies have to face — amortizing their investment industry Co., Japan's 9th-ranking chip maker, on 1 megabit DRAMs versus getting a leg up in the next generation," said Tom Murtha, analyst at Baring Securities Ltd.

"It's a tough trade-off that companies in investment on Monday that Oki Electric in western Japan, which can make 4 megabit as well as 1 megabit chips. NEC plans to spend an additional 35 billion yen on a 4 megabit factory in Hiroshima to begin operation."

"It's a tough trade-off that companies commenced as an additional 35 billion yen on a 4 megabit factory in western Japan, which can make 4 megabit as well as 1 megabit factory in western Japan, which can make 4 megabit as well as 1 megabit factory in western Japan, which can make 4 megabit as well as 1 megabit factory in western Japan, which can make 4 megabit as well as 1 megabit factory in western Japan, which can make 4 megabit as well as 1 megabit factory in western Japan, which can make 4 megabit as well as 1 megabit chips. NEC plans to spend an additional 35 billion yen on a 4 megabit factory in western Japan, which can make 4 megabit as well as 1 megabit chips. NEC plans to spend an additional 35 billion yen on a 4 megabit factory in western Japan, which can make 4 megabit as well as 1 megabit chips. NEC plans to spend an additional 35 billion yen on a 4 megabit factory in western Japan, which can make 4 megabit as well as 1 megabit chips.

too fast. "Mass production will be possible, once commercial samples are being shipped, an NEC spokesman said, "but whether we will begin mass production soon will depend on demand."

Still, NEC appears cautious about moving

Other companies, also keen to get full returns on their investments for I megabit or engineering samples to customers. Matsu-shita Electric Industrial Co. will start ship-mercial shipments in December, a company production of the next generation when 1 megabit demand is still strong.

Companies may also be having more trou-

ble than they care to admit figuring out how to mass produce chips that squeeze more and thinner circuits than on current models onto tiny slices of silicon, industry analysts said.

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"COMBINING GROWTH

Extracts taken from the address by Dr. Gerhard de Kock, Governor of the South African Reserve Bank, at the sixty-eighth ordinary general meeting of stockholders of the Bank on 23 August 1988

The single most important development in the South African economy driving the past year was the occeleration in the rate of growth of total spending, output and income. From the second quarter of 1996 to the second quarter of 1998 real gross national product increased of an average consum rate of about 5 percent. The main driving force behind this forward surge was a rise in consumer and investment spending.

The good growth performance of the economy is all the more grafifying because it was accompanied by a marked further dedice in the rate of inflation. The twolve-month rate of increase in consumer prices slowed down from its peak of 20.8 percent in January 1996.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DEVELOPMENTS

As expected, the constant increase in spending and output during the past year brought about a marked rise in imports and a define in the surplus on the current account of the balance of governets. After registering on accumulated surplus of R19.3 billion or 4½ percent of goals domestic product during the three-year period 1995-87, the current account, of secondary adjusted annual rates, showed a deficit of R410 million during the first quarter of 1998 and a surplus of R90 million during the second quarter.

The total net outflow of non-restance-related capital dedined from R3.1 billion during the second quarter.

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TIGHTENING OF MONETARY POLICY

The strong further upswing cluring the past year in domestic spending, output and income — accompanied as it was by excessive increases in bank credit and the money supply — dearly called for a tightening of monetary policy.

In February 1988 the Reserve Bank, with the concurrence of the Moister of Finance, set a new target range for the rate of increase of the broad money supply — M3 — of 12 to 16 percent between the

In February 1988 the Reserve Bonk, with fire concurrence of the Moister of Finance, set a new larget range for the rate of increase of the broad maney supply — M3 — of 12 to 16 percent between the fourth quarter of 1987 and the fourth quarter of 1988. The was 2 percentage points lower than the comparable larget range cluring 1987.

In the ensuing months it become increasingly door that the economic upwing was stronger that had been expected.

Bank credit was ning too repaidly, and the rate of increase of the money supply was accordingly exceeding the target range of 12 to 16 per cent.

It is true that the velocity of circulation (N) of M3 declined during both the first and second quarter of 1988, largely as a result of "re-intermediation". This means that the effective broad money supply or MV, i.e. M3 adjusted for changes in its velocity of circulation, increased by considerably less than M3 during the first half of 1988. Even with the qualification, however, the rate of increase of M3 was still unduly high.

The Reverse Bank therefore from early March and words progressively sightened its monetary policy. It realized that the existing circumstances the large to success in this endoughout was effective restraint over its own not domestic credit creation. The Bank therefore proceeded to curb its own accommodation and, as both a logical consequence and on integral part of this more restrictive policy, raised its Bank rate from 9½ to 10½ percent in March 1988, to 11½ in May and to 12½ in late July. On each accordance were accompanied by increases of 1 percentage point in the prime overdraft rates of commencial banks, which accordingly moved up over this period from 13 to 16 percent.

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roses in crear to promote economic grown can be case terminis state obtained and representation of the money supply, total spending and imports.

It needs to be emphasized once again that the rise in interest rates during the post nine months formed on essential ingredient of the policy of carbing the excessive growth of credit and money. The South
African economy is a receasably developed one that relies to a significant extent on private enterprise and effective competition, and has supplicated financial markets. In any such economy a monetary
policy of reducing the rate of increase of money arealism and spending at a since when the demand for credit is inordinately high and the foreign reserves are under pressure, inevitably implies at least a

policy or retulang me role or surveys or many second or property rise in short-term interest rates.

The need for interest rates to rise in such circumstances cannot be obvioted by placing quantitative credit callings on the banks and/or by imposing direct deposit rate control. This will not reclude the demand for credit and will result in "disintermediation", i.e. the replacement of credit formerly extended through the intermediation of a bank or other financial institution by non-intermediated credit extended directly by primary lenders to ultimate borrowers, including off-balance-sheet financing by the banks themselves. Credit callings and/or deposit rate control will therefore fall the objectives of curbing the expansion of total ending and improving the bolonce of poyments.

THE STATE PRESIDENT'S ECONOMIC INITIATIVES AND FISCAL POLICY

The programme tightening of monetary policy during the post six months has dovetailed well with the important new economic initiatives connected by the State President in February 1988 and the fiscal discipline currently applied by the Minister of Finance.

Ranfaularly to be welcomed are the decisions to curb the expension of Government expenditure more effectively, to scale down the share of the public sector in the economy, to reduce the Budget "deficit"

Porticularly to be welcomed are the decisions to curb the expension of Government expenditure more effectively, to scale down the store of the public sector in the economy, to resize the Rudget's deficit before borrowing" as a percentage of gross domestic product, to proceed with privalentian and designation, and to implement certain important tex reforms proposed by the Margo Commission. In May 1988, and again in August, the basic monetary and fiscal strategy was supplemented by a number of other measures designed to curb total spending and fine demand for credit, and in some casts also to discourage imports more selectively. These measures included lighter restrictions on him-parchase transactions and leasing and rental agreements, and a system of differentiated import surchages. The preference shown in this regard for policies that operate via the price mechanism as apposed to direct quantitative restrictions that require much bureaucratic "red tope", is greatly to be welcomed. PRESENT SITUATION AND PROPERCTS

Investospect it is clear that the year to June 1988 was fundamentally a good one for the South African economy. Business and consumer confidence improved, the upswing goined considerable momentum, the rate of real economic growth accelerated, the rate of influsion declared, and the overage standard of living per head of the population increased. In recent months, however, the relatively high rate of domestic economic expansion has combined with the rising U.S. dollar, the falling dollar price of gold and ning interest rates in the world's main financial centres, to bring pressure to bear on both domestic resources and the balance of payments. These changes in the economic situation have passed a new set of challenges for the authorities, and have led to a progressive tightening of monetary policy and accordingly a rise

In this precurations there have been indications that, although activity a still at a high level, the economy has begun to cool down. The business cycle in South Africa has either already reached on upper harmingpoint or is about to do so.

Against the background of these natural economic forces and the monetary, fiscal and other stabilisation policies now in places, the broad prospects for the South African economy in the year ahead, as

they appear of this stage, may be summarised as follows:

—The rates of increase of bank credit and the money supply may be expected to show a downward tendency. Because of the normal time logs in the transmission of monetary policy, the tendency is unlikely to because pronounced before the latter part of 1968 or early in 1969. to became provident sends are part of those or early at 1909.

— The rate of increase of total spending should gradually decline to a more appropriate and sustainable level.

— In the period immediately ahead the economy is likely to experience a moderate cyclical downturn of limited duration, to be followed in due course by the next upraving in accordance with usual cyclical

Abought it will probably continue to show marked fluctuations from quarter to quarter, the rate of growth of real gross domestic product a still expected to approach 2% percent in colerator 1988.

The rate of inflution as measured by the consumer and producer price indices will probably rise in the manife sheed, largely as a result of the depreciation of the exchange value of the rand since the end of 1987 and the recently impossed import surchages, if adequate manetary and fiscal discipline is applied, however, the rise in the influsion rate should be fairly moderate, and should prove to be only a temporary reversal of the downward trend that was evident from the first quarter of 1986 to the first quarter of 1988. It remains a major objective of official policy to bring about a gradual decline in the

The current occount of the boloroe of payments will probably show a moderately larger surplus during the second half of 1996 than during the first half, followed by astill larger surplus in 1999. This is mainly because real imports, which have directly began to level off, are expected to durine as the rate of increase of total spending slows down. -If monetary policy in South Africa numeric appropriately light, present indications are that the current occount surplus will be adequate to finance the expected debt repayments and any other likely capital

Depending upon importderables such as the behaviour of the U.S. dollar and the price of gold, the effective exchange rate of the commercial rand should show little if any further depreciation during the coming ments, and might well expreciate moderately if the U.S. dollar were to depreciate in terms of the other major currenties.

The recent downward pressure on the gold and foreign exchange reserves should about during the coming marks, and the reserves are Buely to resume on upward trend in 1989.

The year cheed will not be on easy one for the South African economy. Aport from the longer-term structural issues that require further attention, there are problems of internal and external conditions socially that have to be dealt within the short term. Moreover, the "soft" economic policy options upon to so many other countries, including easy access to foreign loans and credits, are simply not available to Conditions.

his in full acceptance of these recities that the Reserve Bank and the Treasury have responded to the recent national and international economic developments by tightening monetary and fiscal policy and taking other corrective action. The right policies are now in place. There can be little doubt that if they are properly and consistently applied, they will active their objectives of curting overspending and strengthening the balance of payments and the official gold and foreign exchange reserves.

"If you seize the lead and hold it, you're going to make a lot of money," said Steven Myers, analyst at Jardine Fleming (Securiont Despite In

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to the term that the same and

TOKYO: Foreigners Find a Place

age) provided little deterrent to insider requirements in the United States. trading. Japanese business, govern-On one topic critical to both ex- ment and stock market officials changes, joint policing of insider maintained that such market matrading Mr. Phelan appeared oot nipulation was not a problem. to be pressing the Japanese too

semiconductor makers, analysts said.

U.S. regulatory officials have been advocating international mar-: - * ket surveillance that would make it difficult for investors to profit from different rules or customs on the two exchanges.

Case, aides to Japan's top politicians, including Prime Minister wo exchanges. different rules or customs on the

> controversy over how to apply a went public and then sold their new insider-trading statute. But Mr. Phelan said he was not offering advice. "You can't really tell another country how to run itself," he said.

create a drive toward fairness." Mr. Phelan's visit came just weeks before the Tokyo and Osaka exchanges were to begin trading in stock index futures and options, both of which were cited as contributing factors in the October market collapse in New York. But Mr. Phelan, echoing the view of many here, said be detected no concern on the part of the Japanese that the oew financial instruments

could trigger a collapse of a Tokyo market that many afready consider inflated. There needs to be a way to There needs to be a hedge in this market, and the Japa-hedge in this market, and the Japanese understand that very well," he said. "They don't believe that last October was the result of any fun-damental flaw, but rather bad exe-

cution. ■ Move on Insiders Margaret Shapiro of the Washing-

ton Post reported from Tokyo: Responding to a rash of insider-trading scandals, Japan put into effect regulations Tuesday that will allow the Ministry of Finance for the first time to directly investigate cases of suspicions transactions.

In the past, the ministry could only request stock exchange authorities to conduct investigations. The new regulations are part of an insider-trading law adopted by the Japanese Diet, or parliament, last May under pressure from U.S. securities regulators and after one major insider case rocked the financial community here.

The rest of the law, which also specifies for the first time what constitutes insider trading and includes new criminal penalities, is expected to go into effect by next The conduct of Japan's stock

markets and widespread belief that they are underregulated and thus easily manipulated have become a source of international concern. Analysts agreed that what happens in Tokyo can bave profound implications for markets worldwide. Up to now, Japan's 40-yearold, loophole-laden securities law

ties) Ltd.

No one wants to be left at the post, since a miss now could wipe out a company's chances in future memory chip sweepstakes as well—a lesson learned the hard way by most U.S. But technological barriers and the huge profits still to be reaped from 1 megabit chip during the year ending September 1989, and Texas Instruments Inc. of the United

ny spokesman said.

But, in the last few months, as the stock market continued to soar

to new highs, one scandal after an-In the most publicly debated In Japan, where some forms of insider trading appear to be the norm, there is still considerable insider trading appear to be the norm, there is still considerable insider trading appear to be the company, Recruit Cosmos Co., at the confiderable insider trading appear to be the confiderable insider trading appear to be the confiderable insiderable insi

shares at hefty profits after the flo-While it appears that no laws were broken, questions about the case and Japan's securities laws have dominated the current session "Insider trading is a virus, and it spreads. In time it will cast a shadof Mr. Takeshita's most important ow over this market, and that will

domestic goal, tax reform. The Recruit revelations and a more recent case involving suspected insider trading by employees of Nippon Steel Corp. have prompted an outcry that Japan's reputation in the international financial world was being tarnished by shady behavior on the stock exchange.

An official with the finance ministry, who asked not to be named. said that the new regulations will demonstrate Japan's determination to patrol its stock market. Under the new regulations, those found guilty of insider trading can

be fined up to 500,000 yen (about \$3,700) or sent to jail for up to six months. A foreign stock analyst in Tokyo said that even with changes in the law, "I don't think anybody is expecting to see things here change very much," since sharing of information among Japan's intricately

interlocked business groups is a long-standing custom. With the new stock regulations now on the books, some businesses have already taken steps to avoid future insider-trading charges. For instance, the hig securities companies have said they will now put an impregnable "Chinese wall" between their investment bankers and their trading divisions.

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Amsterdam, 19th August, 1988.

significant U.S. manufacturing base and distribution network. The company said it is discussing buying two other electronics component businesses in continental Europe. Cambridge Electric also said its first half pretax profit rose 20 percent to £6 million (\$10 million).

British Firm to Buy 2 Philips Units

that it has agreed to acquire two U.S. electronics component busi-

nesses from North American Philips Corp. for about \$54 million.

NV Philips of the Netherlands, which owns North American

Philips, recently reported a drop in carnings and has been restructur-

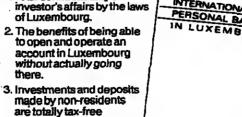
ing its North American businesses.

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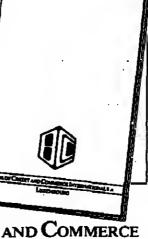
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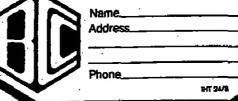
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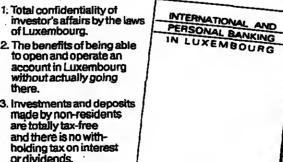


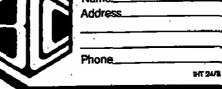
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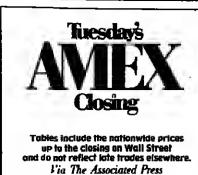


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Japanese Banks to Cut Work Week to 5 Days

begin a five-day work week starting next year, government and banking officials announced Tuesday.

The move, scheduled to take effect in February, is consistent with broader official efforts to encourage corporations that maintain six-day work weeks and rely on Saturday banking services to close their doors.

Japan's banks currently close on the second and third Saturdays of the month. They are open until noon on the first, fourth and fifth Saturdays.

The extra employee day off is expected to boost consumer spending and fuel the country's shift away from dependence on exports for shift away from dependence on exports for growth, officials said. The announcement by the Posts and Telecommunications Ministry and the Federation of Bankers' Associations of Japan will terminate Saturday hours for branches of the nation's \$86 billion postal savings system.

It also will limit banking activities to cash dispensing and automatic teller machines at the association's 87 member banks, which make up virtually all of Japan's regular banking institutions.

Securities and other industry representatives have endorsed the Tuesday announcement and are expected to follow suit.

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DOLLAR: Slight Advance After Strong Intervention

(Continued from first finance page) new orders for durable goods fell a seasonally adjusted 7 percent in July after rising a revised 8.7 percent in June.

The market was expecting a decline of about 6 percent, but it didn't have much effect on the dollar," he said.

The Labor Department's announcement that the U.S. consumer price index rose a seasonally adjusted 0.4 percent in July after an increase of 0.3 percent in June matched market expectations and had little effect on the dollar, dealers said.

Brendan Brown, an economist with County Nat West in London, said the U.S. inflation figure meant the Fed would probably not raise interest rates "for at least another



few weeks." The mild rise in U.S. inflation could also ease pressure on the Bundesbank to lift its key interest rates, he added.

Some market participants believe a West German rate increase could come as soon as Thursday, when the Bundesbank's policy-setting central bank committee returns from a four-week recess.

dollar around the 1.90 DM level this week, the Bundesbank probably would not raise the discount or the Lombard lending rates from their current levels of 3 percent and 5 percent, respectively.

Dealers said the Bundesbank was clearly concerned, however, about the mark's weakness and the fact that the dollar's rise from about 1.70 DM at the end of May was crasing West Germany's pro-gress in reducing trade imbalances among major industrialized na-

They cited as evidence the announcement Tuesday by the West German Federal Statistics Office that the nation's trade surplus soared to a monthly record of 14.2 But other dealers said that if the billion DM in June from a surplus central banks managed to keep the of 10.3 billion DM in May.

SEC Opposes Plan to Limit New Borrowing Methods

WASHINGTON — The Securities and Exchange Commission said a rule proposed by the Commodity Futures Trading Commis-sion to govern off-exchange instruments would disrupt legitimate capital-raising efforts by U.S. companies and should be withdrawn.

In a letter to the CFTC dated Aug. 19, the SEC said the CFTC plan to extend its jurisdiction over a growing number of "hybrid" linancial instruments was "unnecessarily expansive," would drive U.S. financing overseas and would reduce U.S. competitiveness in

Off-exchange instruments, or hybrids, resemble ordinary debt offerings or bank deposits but in many cases have their returns pegged to the prices of commodities, such as oil or gold, or to movements in interest rates or foreign exchange rates.

The proposed rule would generally han debt instruments with commodity elements unless they had been specifically approved.

The SEC said it "already has interfered seriously with the capital formation process." Objections to the plan already have been lodged by the Treasury,

banks and financial services firms and oil companies.

*Discreetly or With Fanfare, Central Banks Mold Exchange Strategy

FRANKFURT — Four times a day, representatives of major central banks hold a telephone conference to discuss their strategies for influencing foreign exchange rates.

Their success is varied in a currency market in which big corporations, investors, banks and speculators trade bundreds of billions of dollars daily. Their main method is to intervene by buying or selling dollars or other currencies to steer values.

If the central banks enter the market cleverly, they can burn dealers and investors. Well-timed and concerted central bank sales can turn a hiccup in a trend into a specula-

tive stampede in or out of a currency. If the banks botch their business, they end up throwing national foreign exchange reserves into an insatiable market with nothing

o show for it at the end of the day. The most important central banks are

are joined in the telephone conferences by the Bank of England and the central banks of "All in all, coordination on the currency Switzerland, other European countries and market is very close," said a West German

Central banks have long accepted that they cannot reverse a currency trend. For maximum impact, they try to catch the market on the turn.

For instance, "dollar bears," as dealers speculating on a weaker dollar are known, will sell more dollars than they have, to buy them back more cheaply when the dollar has fallen. When this buying starts, the dollar will creep up. If the central banks buy heavily at that point they can push the dollar up so far that the speculators have a loss.

The speculators rush to cover their short positions in a frenzy of dollar buying, giving the dollar a momentum much greater than the central banks could achieve on their own. Tactics vary. For maximum publicity, the

those of the biggest economies: the U.S. central banks place their orders through cur-Federal Reserve Board. West Germany's rency brokers, and word quickly spreads the country's finance ministry.

central banker. "Nothing happens in intervention without the other central banks being informed."

This does not always appear to be the case, however. Late in 1987, the Bundesbank was

leading other central banks in buying dollars. At the same time, the British Treasury decided to diversify its foreign exchange reserves because of dollar weakness, and started selling dollars and buying marks.

Central banks may sometimes have less impact than they hope. One recent dollar

drop looked like a reaction to Bundesbank sales. In fact, it was reaction to a report that the U.S. commerce secretary, C. William Verity Jr., thought a lower dollar good for U.S. exports and the world economy.

Central banks' varying styles depend on local traditions and their independence from

Bundesbank and the Bank of Japan. They around the market that they are in For more . The Fed and the U.S. Treasury Depart-

ment usually act in concert but do not have to, dealers said. The Fed chooses the banks it does business with carefully, tending to pick those with considerable market presence In London, the Treasury decides the broad

strategy but the actual operations are deter-mined by the Bank of England. It prefers to deal with the big British commercial banks, although some U.S. banks also see some • The Bundesbank is completely responsible

for intervention policy. It deals with any major bank doing business in West Germany, not just German-owned ones. Ontside West German office hours, the Bundesbank acts through other central banks or through West German commercial banks abroad. · Japan's Ministry of Finance authorizes in-

tervention and is in constant contact with the Bank of Japan. The bank often drops hints about its intentions. It has been known to warn dealers, "You'd be better off ordering

5 Firms Dominate Program Trades

NYSE Study Shows Volume of Such Activity Has Slowed

By Anise C. Wallace New York Times Service

NEW YORK - In its first detailed report on program trading, the New York Stock Exchange has dropped significantly from the likely amount of activity last year.

Although traders said the amount of such computerized trading only 10 percent of the overall volume on the Big Board last month -appeared to be off sharply from last spring, they said it could still jolt the market because of its concentrated force. Estimates of program activity

last year ranged up to 20 percent of trading on the exchange. The report, released Monday, provided for the first time the names of the firms accounting for the bulk of program trading.

Leading the list was Morgan Stanley & Co., which was responsi-ble for 83.7 million shares of 327.7 million program-traded shares in July. It was followed by Merrill Lynch & Co., 59.4 million shares; Bear, Steams & Co., 34.7 million; Susquehama Investment Group, 29.4 million; and LIT America Inc., 27.8 million shares.

These firms accounted for more than 70 percent of the total program trades by exchange members. The two leaders, Morgan Stanley and Merrill, executed most of their trades as agents for customers.

LIT America were executed as ing is becoming an important principals, using their own capital source of liquidity for the market-Susquehanna and LIT America place," the statement said. were not among the five firms that cut out the bulk of their proprietary program traders are relatively un-

Stearns had since resumed the practice on a large scale. found the technique is dominated by five firms and its level has the firm, said Monday it resumed such trading after Alan Greenspan, chairman of the Federal Reserve

> It is 'staggering' that so few firms have such influence, said Linda Newman. president of **Atalanta Capital** Corp.

Board, testified in May that the strategy added liquidity to markets. "After Greenspan said how ben-eficial it was for the markets, we reconsidered our policy," Mr. Greenberg said.

Morgan Stanley said it had not

actively resumed proprietary program trading. However, it per-formed a high volume of trades that it described as "customer facilitation," in which it committed its own capital to execute trades it said were initiated by customers.

On Monday, the firm issued a But the majority of trades by statement supporting the tech-Bear, Steams, Susquehanna and nique. "We believe program trad-Two firms on the list of active

program trading in May.

Those firms were Morgan Stanley; Bear, Stearns; Salomon Brothprivate partnership in Philadelphia

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ers Inc.; Kidder, Peabody & Co., that began business in May 1987. The firm is a market maker and The report showed that Bear, specialist in stock options and stock index options.

The firm primarily uses stock in dex arbitrage to manage the capital of the six principals, said Eric Brooks, a principal with the firm. "We don't have any clients," he said.

LIT America is a Chicago-based market making and specialist firm. It has not changed its level of program trading in recent months, a member of the firm said. There was criticism of the five firms' role. "I think it is a disturb-

ing phenomenon that 10 percent of the volume is program activity," said Linda S. Newman, president of Atalanta Capital Corp., a New York investment firm that manages \$200 million for investors. She pointed out that five firms were responsible for almost three-

fourths of the program trading activity, saying it "is staggering" that so few entities had such influence. Although the exchange would

not compare the current level of program trading activity with that earlier in the year, market experts estimated that the volume of such trades had declined.

Sharp swings in stock prices oc-curred frequently earlier this year, causing many small investors to abandon the market and pressuring five large Wall Street firms to sus pend program trading for their own

Program trading is primarily a way for large investors to bet on the direction of the stock market. In its most popular form, known

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luesday's NASDAQ prices as of 4 p.m. New York time.

This list, complied by the AP, consists of the 1,000 most traded securities in terms of dallar value.

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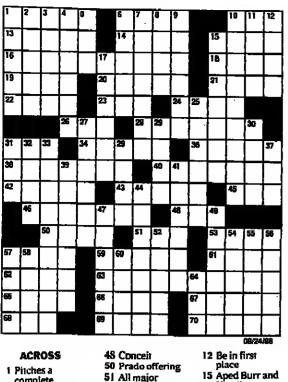
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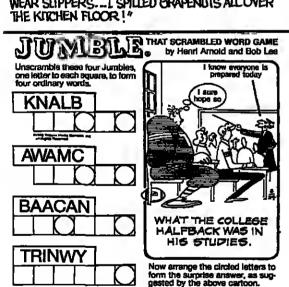
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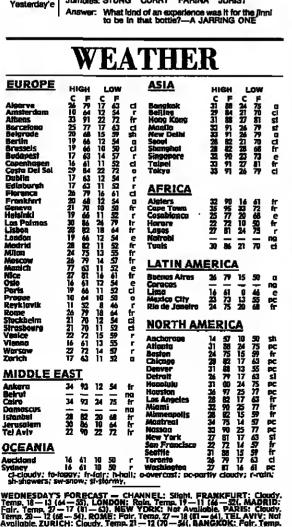
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"When you come down to Breakfast, you'd better wear suppers.... I spilled Grapenuts all over the kitchen floor!"



(Answers tomorrow Jumbles: STUNG CURRY FARINA JURIST



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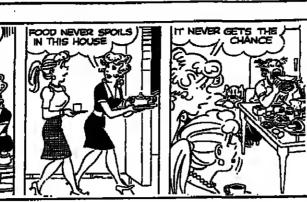
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Via Agence France Presse Closing prices in local currencies, Aug. 23

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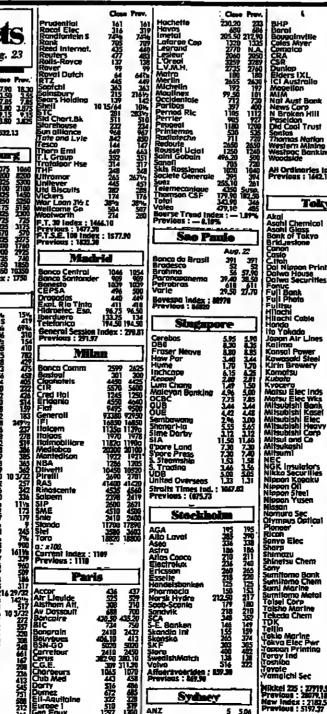
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AFFECTING THE U.S. STOCK MARKETS

BOOKS

REMEMBERING AMERICA: A Voice From the Sixties

By Richard N. Goodwin. 552 pages. \$19.95. Little, Brown, 34 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass. 02108.

Reviewed by J. Anthony Lukas

T HERE is a stunning moment at the center of this '60s memoir. Richard Goodwin, Lyndon Johnson's 34-year-old speechwriter, has been granted a scant eight hours to produce one of the most important addresses of Johnson's presidency. Barely a week after the violent confrontation between Martin Luther King's marchers and Alabama state troopers at Selma's Pettus Bridge in March 1965, Johnson has determined to seize the challenge by presenting his historic voting rights bill personally before a joint session of Congress.

It is a formidable assignment but somehow Goodwin meets his deadline and is seated in the well of the House as the president launches into his text: "At times history and fate meet at a single place to shape a turning point in man's unending search for freedom. So it was at Lexington and Concord. So it was at Appomatiox. So it was last week in Selma, Alaba Before Johnson has finished, he has been

interrupted 36 times by cheers and applause. twice for standing ovations. Later, sipping whis-key with the president back at the White House, Goodwin witnesses B cascade of tributes for his work, including a phone call from Senator Richwork, including a phene can from senator retar-ard Russell of Georgia, a vehement opponent of civil rights legislation, proclaiming it the best speech he's ever heard from any president. Surely, anyone who had lived through that night could be forgiven if he believed that he

was destined to change the nation. And if that man had also been first in his class of 500 at Harvard Law School, president of the Harvard Law Review, a clerk to Supreme Court Justice Felix Frankfurter, an investigator for the House Subcommittee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce credited with breaking open the quiz show scandal of the 1950s, a speechwriter for President John F. Kennedy, a deputy assistant secretary of state for Latin America, an architect of Kennedy's Alliance for Progress program — if a man had been all that and more before he was 35, certainly no glory was beyoud his reach in the next 35 years.

Barely five months later, troubled by Johnson's obsession with the Vietnam War, Goodwin resigned his White House post. After several

Solution to Previous Puzzle

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years of writing, teaching and growing identification with the anti-war movement, he signed on as an advisor to Senator Engene McCarthy's challenge of the president, leaving it in April to join Robert Kennedy's belated campaign, which

ended in Los Angeles on June 6.

The skills that made Goodwin an eloquent speechwriter do not work quite so well on the printed page. Yet, to this reader at least, there is something appealing about Goodwin's brooding intensity. This book havis with yearnings for a lost America.

J. Anthony Lukas is the author of Night-mare: The Underside of the Nixon Years and "Common Ground: A Turbulent Decade in the Lives of Three American Families." He wrote this for The Washington Post.

BEST SELLERS

The New York Times

This list is based on reports from more than 2,000 ho throughout the United States. Weeks on list are not acconsecutive.

THE CARDINAL OF THE KREMEIN by Tom Clancy
ALASKA, by James A. Michener
TILL WE MEET AGAIN, by TO BE THE BEST, by Barbare Engles Bradford
DOCTORS, by Erich Segal
THE BONFIRE OF THE VANITIES by THE BUNFIELD
Tom Wolfe
ZOYA by Danielle Steel
LOVE IN THE TIME OF CHOLERA 5
Gabriel Garcia Marquez
TIMOTHY'S GAME, by Lawrence Sand SHINING THROUGH, by Suster Issae; A THIEF OF TIME, by Tony Hallering, 113 THE ICARUS AGENDA, by Robert Spike. THE SHELL SPEKERS, by Rosimunde Picher

14 LIBRA, by Don Del Illo

THE INDIA FAN, by Victoria Holy NONFICTION

A BRIEF HISTORY OF TIME, by Ste- 5. phen W. Hawking TALKING STRAIGHT, by Lee Jacocca, with Sonny Kleinfield
GENERATION OF SWINE, by Hunter S. TRUMP, by Donald J. Trump with Tony Schwartz THE DUCHESS OF WINDSOR, by SENATORIAL PRIVILEGE, by Leo Da-

CAPOTE, by Gerald Clarke 7
THE RISE AND FALL OF THE GREAT
POWERS, by Pani Kennedy 7
THRIVING ON CHAOS, by Tom Peters 8
FIREFIGHTERS, by Dennis Smith 8
FIREFIGHTERS, by Ananna Stassinopoulos 12 A TRAIL OF MEMORIES, edited by Angelique L'Amour
ALMOST GOLDEN, by Gwenda Blair ...
CHAOS, by James Gleick

ADVICE, HOW TO AND MISCELLANEOUS THE 8-WEEK CHOLESTEROL CURE, by Robert E. Kowalski.
SWIM WITH THE SHARKS WITHOUT BEING EATEN ALIVE, by Harvey. Mackay WERSTER'S NINTH NEW COLLE-GIATE DICTIONARY, (Memiam-Web-

SECTING THE LOVE YOU WANT, by Harville Hendrix
CONTROLLING CHOLESTEROL by

time that, the straining

By Alan Truscott

THE 14th annual match be-L tween the House of Commons and the House of Lords was played April 22, and the Commons players missed their chance to even the series. The Lords were victorious and now

The format is "rubber duplicate," a strange hybrid. Identi-cal deals are played at two ta-bles simultaneously, and if one table records a rubber, the other is required to total its score.

A member of the British
Cabinet held the South cards
on the diagramed deal. Kenneth Baker, Secretary for Education, playing for the Com-mons, found himself in four hearts after a competitive auc-

tion and received a spade lead. ten tricks. It was sure that

third round and then enter ing the closed hand with a spade ruff to ruff the last diamond. West would insert the heart nine to force the ace from dummy, and South would have to guess: Finesse for the heart jack, or play for that card to

Baker did better by crossing to the diamond king and ruff-ing a spade. Only then did he play the diamond are and ruff a diamond. When a spade was ruffed and the last diamond was led, West did put in the heart nine, but it did him no good. South overruffed and ruffed another spade to make

Aug. 23

The obvious plan was to play diamonds at once, ruffing the third round and then enter-

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♥ KQ1065 East and West were The bidding: Pass 40 Pass
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West led the spade jack. ananese By Jim Brady

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is summer of control is a duty he hamly fortune is a duty he

be family formance is a cut) the base no sleep oner. What more due hasfles and the same (The

Last week. Agricia's beloved last week to last to a hard in the sold last Rush back to

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Dierpoor which will be seen again he probably was one of the great Rush was one of the great

RUSH was CHE by the great

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nell cannot now visit the excelled for that Rush would have excelled on a resummed Juvenius teams in a

Agnelli could shrug off the mis-fire by blamma Couch Rano Mar-

thes for former ceach, as Mar-

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The team's new couldness of the policy of the policy and the policy of the process of the policy of

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short on breath Full long of currents Altobelli much have showns flush a few insider's ricose of sead, thanks to Agreed's string pulling Soviet translations will be needed. Juventus on Tuesday speed Dynamo Kiet Schemer Africander Taurents

exander Zavaron to a three year

contract and not wishing to 150-

late him as it did Rush, will now

negotiate for his parties, the goal-

Yet even if that succeeds,

Rush will terment his former

boss. Toward the end of last year. Agnelli admitted that his confounded leve affair with Ju-

venns, and his exasperation over Rush, occupied far more of his

Agnelli's michigent aristo-

cratic mind seeks not to invest in

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Rush is as ample - uncompliplayer as he could buy Pur king on the field support and scree-

him, let him bear the Type of the crowd and watch butt store.

In 224 League games for Liv-

Socret is his computation

scorer Oleg Procesor

time than it should.

vice to the club.

good and a third season.

WASHINGTON — Having loins Hopkins University as a la-crosse laboratory is like having Al-bert Einstein for your physics class. So who can blame the 44 Japanese students who came to the United States to learn more about lacrosse for picking as their classroom the loins Hopkins campus, the home of the 42 time national champions?

The 38 men and six women com-pleted their 10-day stay in Baltinore last Saturday, four years after a Hopkins alumnus and a university official came up with the idea in a Tokyo hotel lobby.

Nono Endo, a Japanese-American businessman who graduated from Hopkins in 1956, and Ross lone, the school's secretary and one of its vice presidents, met there soon after Endo's firm transferred has to Tokyo in 1984. The men felt there was a strain in relations he thre was a strain in relations beand they wanted to do their smallstale part to help.

Most of us form our lasting inadships early in life, before we san to work. Endo said. We bened it with the said. an 10 work. Endo said. We igned if that was true, we could stip by getting voung people together. One way is through sports. And since both had Hopkins roots, he sport they decided on — lagrange — was hardly a surprise. was hardly a surprise.

was hardly a surprise.

In contact sports like football and basetball, respect is important. Endo said. The Japanese, branch of their size and strength.

If CLA or a Notre Dame. But size has never had much meaning in like and a let of a lot of headwork.

Once the idea was football.

Once the idea was formulated to the idea was formulated to the idea was formulated to the idea was rampant. Governo soficials and Japan. U.S. Embassionicals and Japan. soficials and Japan C.S. rimes of the solution bute United States to years to get a

but 29 years early—a team and a second of the United States.

but 29 years early—a team and on Aug. 6. The students, who paid their own way, began becomingent had nine full days of the players, concluding their players, including senior desired players, including senior desired players, including senior desired all-America Craig Bubier.

Of course, the all-star team way. Of course, the all-star team was perior, said Hopkins Coach vision. But the Japanese proved they could play. They realized that

hey could play. They realized that to be a good lacrosse player you could play they realized that don't have to be 6-foot-4 and 240 to be so of the trip, a journey by the

SPORTS

Rush: Back to His Roots

LONDON — At any moment, Gianni Agnelli, the richest man in Italy, can land a billion-dollar in the right place, for anticipation for beautiful for beaut business deal and still not crase from his mind the sense that this is a summer of failure. Enlarging the family fortune is a duty he loses no sleep over. What more often baffles "PAvoccato" (The Lawyer) is soccer.

Last week, Agnelli's beloved Juventus sold Ian Rush back to Liverpool, where 15 months ago
—he probably will be soon again
— Rush was one of the great
goal-scorers. Paying \$5.5 million for Rush, becoming unnerved by his unadaptability and returning

is just another trading turnover, some you win, some you lose. Rnsh came and saw hut back the keys to the villa in Turin, behind whose electronic couldn't conquer, so cutting Ju-ventus's losses might be prudent business. Settlements to Rush will double the outlay, yet Agnelli didn't get where he is by throwing good money after bad. But Ag-nelli cannot now vindicate his belief that Rush would have excelled on a revamped Juventus team in a

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。 李维斯 30 **经**页页

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second and a third season. chesi (or former coach, as Marchesi inevitably has become). But soccer buying Italian-style is presidential responsibility, and Agnelli, the overlord if not in name president, takes it personally. He is caught up in a mission of service to the club. vice to the club.

The team's new coach, former goalie Dino Zoff, has hired striker Spino Altobelli who, almost 33, is short on breath but long on cunshort on breath but long on cun-ning. Altobelli might have shown Rush a few insider's ploys; in-stead, thanks to Agnelli's string-pulling. Soviet translations will be needed. Juventus on Tuesday signed Dynamo Kiev schemer Alexander Zavarov to a three-year contract and, not wishing to isolate him as it did Rush, will now negotiate for his partner, the goalscorer Oleg Protasov.

Yet even if that succeeds, Rush will torment his former boss. Toward the end of last year, Agnelli admitted that his confounded love affair with Juventus, and his exasperation over Rush, occupied far more of his time than it should.

Agnelli's intelligent, aristocratic mind seeks not to invest in great paintings or racehorses. Soccer is his compulsion.

Rush is as simple—uncompli-cated, not unintelligent — a player as he could buy. Put him on the field; support and serve him, let him hear the roar of the crowd, and watch him score. - In 224 League games for Liv-

By Jim Brady

Johns Hopkins University as a la-

crosse laboratory is like having Albert Einstein for your physics class.

So who can blame the 44 Japanese

students who came to the United

States to learn more about lacrosse

for picking as their classroom the Johns Hopkins campus, the home of the 42-time national champions?

The 38 men and six women com-

pleted their 10-day stay in Balti-

more last Saturday, four years after a Hopkins alumnus and a universi-

-ty official came up with the idea in

Norio Endo, a Japanese-Ameri-

can businessman who graduated from Hopkins in 1956, and Ross

Jones, the school's secretary and

one of its vice presidents, met there soon after Endo's firm transferred

him to Tokyo in 1984. The men felt

and basketball, respect is impor-tant," Endo said. The Japanese,

because of their size and strength, would never be able to compete with

a UCLA or a Notre Dame. But size has never had much meaning in la-

crosse. There is also speed, agility and a hell of a lot of headwork." Once the idea was formulated, skepticism was rampant. Govern-

ment leaders in Japan, U.S. Embassy officials and Japanese-American

businessmen were saying last year that it would take 30 years to get a competitive Japanese lacrosse team

But — 29 years early — a team arrived on Aug. 6. The students, who paid their own way, began

workouts at Hopkins the next day.

The contingent had nine full days of

intense practice, concluding their

trip with a respectable 10-3 loss to a

group of former and current Hop-

kins players, including senior de-

fenseman Dave Pietramala and for-

"Of course, the all-star team was

superior," said Hopkins Coach

Don Zimmerman, who coached the

visitors. "But the Japanese proved

they could play. They realized that

to be a good lacrosse player you don't have to be 6-foot-4 and 240

pounds" (1.93 meters, 109 kilograms). With the unqualified suc-

cess of the trip, a journey by the

mer all-America Craig Bubier.

to the United States.

a Tokyo hotel lobby.

scale part to help.

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Having

erpool, he netted 139 goals. We could study him for years and ing defenders' hesitation, for be-ing decisive when they are not. Can a man lose such instinct? With age, yes. But Rush, as I

ROB HUGHES

recall Agnelli's reminding him in the snow last Christmas, is 26 and coming into his prime.

Alas, Rush brought Juventus a paltry seven goals last season. Seldom a man of words - he can scarcely articulate his goal sense in English, never mind explain him for an estimated \$4.5 million its disappearance to Italians — he brooded.

gates Italians accused him of being a hermit, than Gazzeta dello Sport propounded: "Rush goes back after a season more marked complaints of homesickness

Obviously he failed, but Juventus also failed him:

• He joined its worst side in Agnelli could shrug off the mis-fire by blaming Coach Rino Mar-chesi (or former coach, as Mar-chesi (or former coach, as Mar-del Platini, its retired creator, and clueless how to serve Rush.



Ian Rush

Japanese Lacrosse Is Starting at the Top

who scored 100 goals there in the 1950s, mistook Rush for him. Teammates hammered the ball in the air; Rush, unlike Charles, is deadlier on the ground. He asked aloud whether anyone had ever looked at him before paying so much. And, as Charles says: Now the supporters will never

know how good he really is."

Like Denis Law, like Jimmy
Greaves, like Joe Baker before him, Brits are poor settlers in Italy. Rush is so tied to the North Wales-Liverpool border, I doubt he could flourish in London, never mind Turin. "Juventus," he says, "is a great club, but the people there are different and have a different way of work-

 Trying to prove his commitment and courage, Rush played the early season on a damaged ankle. Fans began to doubt he was strong enough for the Italian

• Rush could not or would not make himself understood. "The only problem," he insists, "was the language." How terribly British, how unprofessional of Rush - who knew a year before the move - not to learn Italian be-

fore he arrived.

He relied on goals to speak for him and Agnelli observed: "He hasn't had much to say." Had goals flowed he would be, as Charles was, revered for his silence. Italy will never understand him now.

Liverpudlians, on the other hand, are wild about Rushie. The stadium already bulges for home games, the thousands locked out-side will multiply and the team that ontclassed the English League last season will score even more goals.

Providing that is, Rush is se-lected. With Juventus money, Liverpool bought an understudy oncannily close in looks and sharp enough to score 26 goals in 40 league matches last season. John Aldridge hardly intends to give up his shirt at the master's

In Saturday's Charity Shield match at Wembley, Aldridge scored both goals in a 2-1 victory over Wimbledon. The first was a typical Rush finish—fine anticition and an economical strike. The second combined audacious timing and acrobatics. Aldridge flicked the ball up with his left foot, swiveled and volleyed the goal with his right from nearly shoulder beight.

"I heard on my radio Rush was coming back," said Aldridge. "It's up to me to make it difficult for the gaffer to leave me out." ... Rob Hughes is on the stoff of the Sanday Times

and Athletic Director Bob Scott title, Zimmerman took four of his start in bringing lacrosse to Japan.

In 1986, two years after Jones herought hack the idea of calling and the first players from the interest in lacrosse in Japan is not limited to these who were the first players from the interest in lacrosse in Japan is not limited to these who were

brought back the idea of cultural coming the first players from their is not limited to those who made exchange through lacrosse, Scott, a country to come to the United the trip. In one year, the member-states to learn the game. They ship in the Japanese Lacrosse head coach, took the first step. Using donated equipment, he contend the visit, of the interest in lacrosse in Japanese trought to come to the United the trip. In one year, the member-ship in the Japanese Lacrosse Foundation rose from 30 to 400. In team, and saw three regular-season addition, the game has been featured to the visit, of the interest in lacrosse in Japanese through the first players from their is not limited to thoose who made the trip. In one year, the member-ship in the Japanese Lacrosse spent two weeks with the Hopkins and the interest in lacrosse in Japanese through the trip. In one year, the member-ship in the Japanese Lacrosse spent two weeks with the Hopkins and the interest in lacrosse in Japanese through the trip. In one year, the member-ship in the Japanese Lacrosse spent two weeks with the Hopkins and the interest in lacrosse in Japanese through the trip. In one year, the member-ship in the Japanese Lacrosse spent two weeks with the Hopkins and the lacrosse in Japanese through the interest in lacrosse in Japanese through

sity in Tokyo.

In 1987, Scott, Endo and Jones by this summer, when Hopkins mow have intercollegiate lacrosse; a met with Japanese businessmen Coach Sally Beth Anderson went to year ago, there was just one.

Twins Still Find Tigers Easy Prey

"They've been 'killing us all year," said Sparky Anderson, Detroit's manager. "It's not anything new. Every club has a club that against the White Sox to 16-4.

four games to one, in last year's pace Seattle to its season-high American League playoffs; their fourth straight victory. only loss to them came on May 13. 7-0, in Detroit

son. "He's a good-looking young time in his career. Anderson credited his rationale of

just throwing strikes for his success. When you throw strikes you keep your defense on its toes. And when you have one of the best defenses in baseball good things happen."

The loss snapped a four-game Detroit winning streak and cut its Eastern Division lead over Boston to three games.

"They beat us every way possi-ble," said loser Doyle Alexander. "When they need offense they get offense. When they need a wellpitched game they get a well-pitched game and they don't make errors. If they played against the rest of the league the way they played against us they'd be in first place by a long shot.

Minnesota scored three times in the first inning on Puckett's double and Brian Harper's two-run single. Dan Gladden and Puckett had runscoring singles in the fourth, chas-ing Doyle Alexander. Gene Lar-kin's sixth-inning single off Paul Gibson made it 6-0 and Randy Bush tripled and scored on Gagne's sacrifice fly in the seventh. "You beat Detroit four in a row,

and then lose to Texas three in a row, and now beat Detroit again, said Harper. "What can you say?" Athletics 9, Yankees 2: In New York, Charles Hudson lasted only 2½ innings, giving up five runs, as the Yankees lost for the 10th time in 14 outings. New York's pitching staff has a 7.18 carned-run average in the last 10 games, and Yankee starters have lost 11 of their last 12

Red Sox 6, Angels 2: In Boston, Bruce Hurst (15-4) won his sixth consecutive decision since coming off the disabled list and improved to II-l in Fenway Park this season.

they beat up on and every club has a club that beats up on them."

The Twins downed the Tigers, hits, two RBIs and scored twice to more, Mickey Brantley had three

on Detroit.

Brewers 7, Indians 3: In Milwaukee. Dale Sveum drove in three
runs with a double and single off sion, Anderson (12-7) turned in John Farrell, who gave up a careereight shutout innings; he scattered high seven runs. Mike Birkbeck, six hits and raised his record to 114 since May 29. "He's no secret anymore," said Detroit's Anderanymore," said Detroit's Anderminors, heat Cleveland for the first

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
MINNEAPOLIS — The Twins
continue to keep the Tigers at bay.
Allan Anderson and Jeff Reardon combined for an eight-hit shutout Monday night, and Kirby
Puckett had four hits and drove in two runs to lead Minnesota to its
minth consecutive victory over Detroit. 7-0 here Monday night.

The Red Sox took a 3-0 lead in the third, with Ellis Burks bitting a two-run double.

Rangers 9, Royals 5: In Arlington, Texas, Jeff Kunkel's two-run district in the seventh extended Montreal's losing streak to nine, its longest since 1977. Rick Reuschel (17-6), striking out a season-high eight and walking none, retired his final 12 batters.

Braves 5, Cardinals 3: In St.

Braves 5, Cardinals 3: In St.

Louis, Ron Gant had three hits, including a home run and a double, and the extended Montreal's losing streak to nine, its longest since 1977. Rick Reuschel (17-6), striking out a season-high eight and walking none, retired his final 12 batters.

Braves 5, Cardinals 3: In St.

league's first 18-game winner. In improving to 18-5 with a league just one earned run and seven hits high 12 complete games, Jackson in his seven innings.

Mets 7. Dodgers 1: In Los Angered a three way 10th with his first two circus to score four unlearned unus; loser Joe Magrane yielded just one earned run and seven hits in his seven innings.

Astros 9, Cubs 7: In Chicago, Houston rookie Craig Biggio ignited a three way 10th with his first

Dwight Gooden's eight-hitter as New York halted a losing streak at four games. Tim Teufel added a three-run double and Mookie Wilson had three hits and scored three advantage of two errors in a five-awards to end an eight-game.

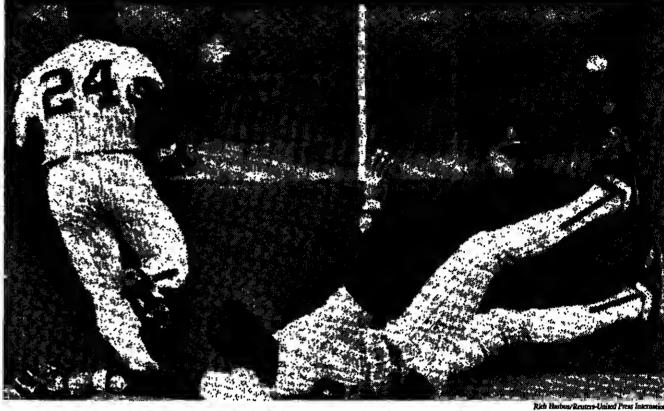
Reds 2, Pirates 0: In the Nationand scored three runs to pace Atal League, in Pittsburgh, a five- lanta. The Braves capitalized on hitter made Danny Jackson the two errors to score four uncarned

Mets 7, Dodgers 1: In Los Angeles, home runs by Keith Hernandez and Kevin McReynolds backed went on win the second official

Giants 3, Expos 2: In San Fran-cisco, a three-run homer by pinch



Cleveland's Andy Allanson got a consolation pat on the head after Rich Garcia called him out on a force play Monday in Milwaukee.



A third-inning drive by Oakland's Walt Weiss eluded outfielders Rickey Henderson (24) and Gary Ward for a triple Monday in New York

SCOREBOARD

BASEBALL

Monday's Line Scores

Colifornia De 100 III—2 6 8

Boston 38 900 III—2 6 8

Boston 38 900 III—2 6 8

Clork Bulco (7) and Boone, Miller (4)

Loris Smithson (III and Gedman, William (4)

15-4 L—Clork, 5-2 HR—Colifornia, Armos Fensive before fensive by fen

Reuss Polf (5), Jones (8) and Fisk; Siteb and Buters, W-Stieb, 124. L-Reuss, HRS-Toronto, McGriff (28), Buters (1), Bar-field (13). Hopkins team to Japan next year is and corporate leaders, which re- Japan with five members of the field (13) det/ord in the creation of the Japan men's team. Zimmerman, who has coached Lacrosse Foundation. The summer While there, she conducted the Sheeks (3), Allen 161 of the Blue Jays to two NCAA titles, following Hopkins's 1987 national nation's first women's lacrosse 47. L—tudon 44.

5-7. L.—Hucken, 6-4.
Seutrile 208 (09 111—7 12 8
Bottimers 208 (09 90—3 7 8
Swift, Wilkinson (4), Schooler (9) and Bradley; Peruzu, Sisk (7) and Tethleton, W—Wilkinson, 1-2. L.—Peruzu, 5-6.
Detroil 308 208 300—9 8 8
Missesoto 208 291 10—7 34

Missaesoto 309 281 19m-7 14 1
Alexander, Gibson (4), Hernandez (8) and
Heath; Anderson, Roardon (9) and Harper,
W-Anderson, 12-7, L—Alexander, 72-7,
Cleveland 83 81 81 809-9 13 8
Milwaukee 83 814 80x-7 18 8
Escreti Mense (5) Gentin (8) and Allexa

Bornister, Montgomery (5), Power (6), San-chez (8) and Guirt, Owen (8); Guaman, Vande Bers (7) and Sundbers, Petralli (7), W—Guz-man, 11-18. L—Garnister, 9-11. Sv—Vande Bers (1), HRs—Kansos City, Brett (7)), Jack-

NATIONAL LEAGUE

TRANSITION

SASKATCHEWAN-Added Domeon Refilty and James Hood, wide receivers, to the practice rester. Released Leonard Moon, wide receiver, from the practice rester. WINNIPEG—Added Gory Allen, running

WINNIPEG-Added Gory Allen, running-back; Leon Hatzloomnou, lockle; Brian Sis-lay, defensive tockle; and Seon Solfsbury, quarterback, to the practice roster. Reseased Mark. Seole, defensive lockle. Motignal Foetbatt Lesgus ATLANTA-Put Phillip Brown and Gary McGuire, linebackers; Scott Campbell, quar-terback; Koney Element and Lory Ernox. terbook: Kenny Flowers and Larry Emery.

terbock: Kenny Flowers and Lorry Emery, running backs, and Lowrence Jackson, nose tacks. on Inhared reserve.

BUFFALO—Traded Mark Traynowicz oftensive suard, or Philodelphia for a conditional draft choice in 1989, Walved Slave Hammond, linebacker.

CINCINNATI—Released Dave Rimlington,

DENVER-Walved Rick Ackermon and

DENVER—Wolved Rick Ackermon and Regale Harris, defensive ends; Matt De-Frank, punter; Cerris Ervin, comerback; Mel Farr, running back; David Jardan, offensive tackle; David Treadwell, placelucker, and Bryant Wins, linebacker, Put Kip Carrington, safety; Gandon Hudson, Heht end; Jason Johnson, wide receiver, and Rofe Wilkinson, linebacker, an injured reserve.

DETROIT—Wolved Ricky Smith, cornerback; Charles Rangon, defeatable and; Carl

DETROIT—Wolved Ricky Smith, corner-back; Charles Bensan, defensive end; Carl Basile and Carl Carr, linebackers; William Hushes and Milt Carthens, offensive line-men; Doug Rubison and Shacy Gare, punters, George Bertysia, placekicker; Lee Saftz, quarterback, and Mario Perry, fight end, Put

starts Monday at Flushing Meadow Park in Queens.

That word is easy. Lendl has won three opens in succession and is virtually unbeatable in New York City, where he also has won three straight Masters tiles. His only loss here in that time came at the Tourament of Champions at Forest fills in 1986, when Yamuric Noeh defend him in the semifinals.

Past performances weigh heavily in the computer rankings, which are the computer rankings, which are based on the most recent 12 months. That means what the play in the computer rankings, which are based on the most recent 12 months. That means what the play in the computer rankings, which are based on the most recent 12 months. That means what the play in the computer rankings, which are based on the most recent 12 months. That means what the play is the computer rankings, which are based on the most recent 12 months. That means what the play is the computer rankings, which are based on the most recent 12 months. That means what the play is the computer rankings, which are based on the most recent 12 months. That means what the play is the computer rankings, which are based on the most recent 12 months. That means what the play is the computer rankings on Sunday, deserves the most entertaining event.

Times Service and Lendl.

In this week's actual computer rankings of Source and Lendl.

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In this week's actual computer rankings of Source and Lendl.

In this week

62 63 A% 11½ Parker, wide receivers; Tray Wolkow, offen-59 66 A72 14½ sive guard; LaRay Bramtiey, delensive end; 42 82 J39 31 Chris Davis, Gerold Dickens and Todd Run-

| Signature | Sign PHOENIX—Walved Mike Bates, quarter-bock; Ron Brown and Anthony Hardy, wide neceivers: William Harris, fight end; John Clement, Ron Duncon and Corlos Scott, offen-sive linemen; Mike Prindle, placekicker; Lee Jones, defensive end; Terrence Mock and The Monte (fest) **Pro Leaders**

buck; Mike Simmonds, oftensive guard; Vic-tor Jones, linebocker; Dan Graham, center; Roy Seats, defensive and; and Randy White,

HOCKEY

ST. FRANCIS (PA.) - Named 810 Furjonic

SOUTHWESTERN LOUISIANA—Numed

Erick Iskersky tennis cooch. TROY—Named David Fellx coach of track

FOOTBALL

Jones, defensive end; Terrence Mock and Tim Peoples and J. Stefon Edberry, \$330,631, 2, Borts Becker, Tim Moore, linebockers, and Tim Peoples and J. Stefon Edberry, \$330,631, 2, Borts Becker, \$669,135, 3, Mots Wilander, \$405,265, 4, Andre Apost, \$524,186, 5, Ivan Lendi, \$472,695, 6, Keni Cartson, \$381,886, 7, Emilio Sancher, \$318,848, 8, Tim Moyalte, \$298,045, 9, Henri Leconte, TAMPA BAY—Released Monte Robbins and Bill Smith, sentences of the s

TENNIS

cimes, center, and Garry Wolfers, punter, TAMPA BAY—Released Monte Robbins, and Bill Smith, punters; Mike Hold; quarter-back; Doug Allen, Everett Crawford and An-drew Jackson, running backs; Peter Casper-rielle, Horner LeBet and Adrian Wright, tight ends; Al Williams and Clay Whitelurst, wide receivers; Date Jones and Pete Notarian, linebackers; Paul Tripoll, safety; and John Carmey, place kicker, Put Don Smith, running buck; Mike Simmonds, oftensive quard; Vic-Tour Points

1, Mots Wilander, 4551. 2, Sleton Edberg,
4152. 1, Borts Becker, 1686. 4, Andre Anast,
2568. 5, Ivan Lendi, 1257. 6, Jimmy Comors.

Computer Rankings
1, Ivan Lendi, 155,0000, 2, Mats, Willander,
147,5385, 3, Stefan Edberg, 126,5333, 4, Andre
Agassi, 101,2500, 5, Barls Becker, 72,7142, 6,
Jimmy Consors, 79,3077, 7, Pat Costi, 75,9231, 6,
Yannick Nach, 74,0833, 9, Milaslav Mecir,
72,2308, 10, Tim Mayotle, 68,5333.

NOMEN Exmings 1, Steffi Graf, \$49,967. 2, Martina Navrati-lova, \$425,033. 3, Gabriela Sabathil, \$425,758. 4, Chris Evert. \$378,602. 5, Pam Shriver, \$370,158. 6, Nataila Zvereva, \$260,090. 7, Holena Sukava, \$245,642. 8, Zina Garrison, \$230,327. 9, Lori McNell, \$191,348, 10, Claudia Kohde-Klisch, \$144,543. CALDWELL—Announced the resignation of Rich Marshall, basketball coach.

C.W.POST—Named Byrne Gomble facilitation offensive coordinator and receivers coach.

LAWRENCE—Named Cliff Tlerney facilitations backfield coach.

Tour Points

1, Steffi Grat, 4.220. 2, Martina Novratillova,
3,365. 3, Gabriela Sabatini, 2.775. 4, Chris Evert,
2,610. 5, Parti Startver, 2,386. 6, Helena Sukava,
1,673. 7, Naladio Zvereva, 1,566. 8, Zina Garrison, 1,459. 9, Claudio Kohde-Kilsch, 1,390, 10,
Lori McNeil, 1,292. LINCOLN (PA.)—Announced the resigna-tion of John Fraeman, athletic director and football coach, effective Sept. 1. Named Jerry McAiltian Interim head football coach.

GOLF

PGA Money Leaders WISCONSIN-STEVENS POINT-Named

B. Mark McCumbe

BLANCPAIN

SINCE 1735 THERE HAS NEVER BEEN A QUARTZ BLANCPAIN WATCH. AND THERE NEVER WILL BE.



By Peter Alfano New York Times Service NEW YORK — It could only for the No. 1 spot, Stefan Edberg of

ducted clinics for a small group of interested students at Keio Univer-

there was a strain in relations between the United States and Japan happen on the tennis computer. Afand they wanted to do their smallter moving up to second in the rankings after winning Wimbledon and almost overtaking Ivan Lendl "Most of us form our lasting friendships early in life, before we start to work," Endo said. "We Sweden has dropped back to third, behind Mats Wilander and Lendl, figured if that was true, we could help by getting young people to-gether. One way is through sports." And since both had Hopkins roots, the sport they decided on — la-crosse — was hardly a surprise. who is still holding on to the top "In contact sports like football

spot after almost four years. Now it is Wilander who can become the in the computer rankings, which

new No. 1 player if he outplays are based on the most recent 12 Lendl at the U.S. Open, which months. That means what the play-

Racetrucks: Bump and Run

NEW YORK — For anto racing fans at last weekend's activities at the raceway in Pocono, Pennsylvania, Sunday's 500-mile (808-kilometer) Indy-car race may not have been the most entertaining event.

A curtain raiser was the Coors RaceTruck Challenge for showroom

stock mini-picking trucks, an event that is fast gaining popularity.

The trucks weigh twice what an Indy car does, and their engines make only about 140 horsepower, one-lifth of what a turbocharged Indy V8 produces. Top speed for the trucks on the 2.5-mile Pocono track was about 120 miles per hour compared with more than 200 for the purched racing cars. And a track-ready racetruck costs only about \$12,000; ready to race, an Indy car represents more than \$250,000.

But what the trucks lack in technical sophistication and pure performance, they more than make up for in action, thrills and

amusement. To overcome an inherent lack of aerodynamic sleekness, for instance, drivers use "bump drafting" to increase their top speed. With two or more trucks running together at high speed, the acrodynamic drag is reduced for everyone. But the effect is more pronounced for the truck in the rear, as the low pressure behind the leader sucks him ahead at increasing speed. Perhaps it should be called slam drafting because the driver behind keeps coming faster and faster until he simply runs solidly into the bumper of the leader. The impact

bounces the leader ahead, beginning the process all over again.

Races in the Sports Car Club of America series often feature finishes with five or six trucks within a second and a half of one another. Nissan, Ford, Mitsubishi, Dodge and Jeep have factory teams in the series, paying generous salaries to such stars as George Follmer, a former champion in several professional road-racing classes and a veteran of Indy car and Formula One competition. "The competition is pretty ferocious," said Peter Farrell, the top-ranked independent driver in the series. "There's a lot of money

involved, and everyone wants to win."

tured prominently in the Japanese

The involvement of Japanese media and has been televised na-

"It's the tournament I always wanted to win," he said recently. "I put in
a lot of hard work."

Cieveland Edberg is only 22, but people in Bottimore tennis are an impatient lot and he was getting a reputation as someone Ooklond who could not win when it mattered Alinesota most. He has won the Australian Open twice, but among the grand Taxos slam events, Wimbledon and the Chicago U.S. Open carry the biggest clour. And Edberg had been suffering in comparison to Becker, his 20-year-

won again the following year.
"Tin still the same," Edberg said.
"This still the same," Edberg said. "People still can beat me. But it is always good to have Wimbledon on always good to have wimbledon on your mind. Now, when I am strug-gling in a match, I can say to my-sen Frencisco gling in a match, I can say to myself, Why can't I win this, I won Wimbledon?"

Lendl Still No. 1 Heading Into Open

old contemporary who won WimPittsburgh
bledon when he was just 17 and then Montreel

By Any Other Monikers

By Russell Baker N EW YORK — Several correspondents have pointed out that this column was all wet once again the other day for saying there was a shortage of colorful nicknames for women in public life.

The mail suggests that nicknames, monikers, sobriquets et cetera may be just as common among women as men. A lot of the examples, of course, are from show business and bear press agentry's fin-

gerprints.
The Blonde Bombshell" (Jean Harlow) is typical of the case, and "The Oomph Girl," which was attached to Ann Sheridan a few years later, was clearly the work of a tired brain that remembered "The It Girl" (Clara Bow) and hoped everybody else had forgotten.
"The It Girl" was so called be-

cause she was said to have "It," which was what they called "sex appeal" before movie censorship abolished sex with the result that nobody knew what "oomph" was, su who cared that Ann Sheridan had it?

Doris T. of New York City submits a generous compilation of such names, which includes "The Swedish Nightingale" (Jenny Lind) and "The Little Sparrow" (Edith Fial), thus raising the question, are female singers more likely than the stress of th male singers to put us in mind of birds?

Can you imagine calling Enrico aruso "The Italian Falcon" or Caruso Nelson Eddy "The Great Crested

In the swing era, slang terms for a woman who sang with big bands included "canary" and "thrush." "Lady Bird" (Claudia Alta Taylor) Johnson was not a professional singer but a first lady, of course, and her nickname was bestowed in infancy, the story goes, by someone in the Taylor household who said,

"She's as pretty as a lady bird." A tendency to associate the hu-man female with avian life forms may be built into Anglo-Saxon culture. In British slang of the 1960s, "a bird" was a woman. Probably a young woman, except when masters of ceremony were trying to

patronize grannies.

"Avian," incidentally, comes from the Latin word for bird ("avis"), and has been extended in modern times to "aviate" and "aviation," which have to do with hu-man flight. Note the old (nowadays despised) stereotype of woman as a flighty" creature. Men are oever "flighty," but rather "nervous," "edgy," "unpredictable" and dully "edgy," "unpredictable" and dully earthbound in a dozen similar ad-

Some oicknames applied to women have been as cruel as the

meanest given to men.

Most receotly, everybody around Washington knew that if you referred to "The Steel Magnolia." von were talkjog about Rosalynn Carter. In England, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher is "The Iroo Lady," a subtle variation on the name of the ancient torture device called "The Iron Maiden." It would be interesting to know whether these cruel terms are coined

by men or the victims' fellow women. Their associating Mrs. Carter and Mrs. Thatcher with iron and steel is an obvious way of suggesting they are deficient in femininity. Metallic nicknames are usually

applied to males of the harsher variety. Bismarck was "The Iron Chancellor," Wellington was "The Iron Duke," Vyachesiav Molotov was "Old Iron Pants." "Stalin," the name that Josef Vissarionovich Dzhugashvili gave himself, could translate as "Man of Steel."

When she was prime minister of Israel, Golda Meir was sometimes called "Pistol Packin' Mama." but this was an affectionate nod to her readiness to take on Egypt's tough Gamal Abdel Nasser in times before their countries made peace. Possibly the meanest sobriquet

for a public woman in our humane modern age was "La Boca Gran-de," the term with which Westbrook Pegler's newspaper column regularly referred to Eleanor Roosevelt. It's Spanish, meaning The Big Mouth."

The most alliterative nickname applied to a first lady was worn by Mrs. Rutherford B. Hayes, whose refusal to serve alcohol in the White House won her the name 'Lemonade Lucy.'

The happiest nickname ever attached to a woman who didn't quite get to be first lady was "Hap-py" Rockefeller. Like "Lady Bird," Happy" was a name bestowed long before the White House came in view. Once that grim edifice is sighted, charity ceases among the nicknamers of women.

New York Times Service

Havel's Obsession: Getting to the Truth

By Michael Dobbs Wushington Post Service

HRADEČEK, Czechosłova-kia – Two decades ago. when Soviet tanks rumbled into Czechoslovakia, Vaclav Havel rushed to the nearest radio station to denounce the invasion. The streets were full of thousands of young Czechs shoutiog their contempt and chanting their alle-giance to the ideals of the Prague

Twenty years later, society has been "normalized," to use the Orwellian expression of the current rulers. The Communist Party has long since purged itself of wouldbe reformers. But Czechoslovakia's leading playwright is still issuing almost daily hlasts of defiance against the invaders and the people he considers their quis-

Last weekend, Havel and members of the Charter 77 human rights movement took the opportunity of the 20th anniversary of the Soviet invasion to denounce once again "the most im-portant military operation since World War II." The invasion, they said, had resulted in a "veritable national catastrophe": the "moral, spiritual, social, political, economic, cultural and ecological destruction" of Czechoslovakia.

Havel is a curiosity in Western terms — a writer who devotes much of his time to poliocs. the free citizen of an unfree nation. He has been imprisoned three times since the 1968 invasion for a total of five years — most recently from 1979 to 1983. His plays are performed in London, New York, Paris, but not in Prague. The last time the 51-year-old writer saw one of his works onstage was 20 years ago.

The road to dissent began for Havel in the early 1950s when he was prevented from attending high school because of his family'a wealthy background. His literary inspiration came from be used posts like Issuelas Seffert. who was later awarded the Nobel Prize for literature. In 1956, when he was 20, he unsuccessfully chal-

lenged a conference of young writers to recognize Seifert. By the mid-1960s, the political

and cultural atmosphere in Czechoslovakia was beginning to relax. Havel became resident playwright at the Theater of the Balustrade in Prague, writing and staging his first full-length plays, "The Garden Party" (1963) and "The Memorandum" (1965).

Havel's plays depict situations that seem absurd from the outside but have their own internal logic. The Memorandum," for examole, describes an organization that introduces a new "scientific" language to replace ordinary language. The oew language is useess as a means of communication, but is a valuable political weapon in the hands of bureaucrats who want to depose the old humanistic" managing director.

The "scientific" language, of course, is a metaphor for Marxism — and the play a thinly dis-guised description of what hap-pened to Czechoslovakia when the Communists took over the country after World War II. The managing director — whom Ha-vel modeled on postwar Czech President Eduard Benes — hopes he can "salvage this and that" if he avoids an "open conflict" with his ruthless deputy.

The Prague Spring was a period of freedom that Havel looks back on as "an unbelievable dream." It was followed by the "normaliza-tion" period presided over by Gustav Husak, Alexander Dubcek's successor as first secretary of the Czech Communist Party. Havel considers this period a suspension of Czech history. In a recent essay, he wrote: "It was as if biological time went oo as be-fore but social time had stopped."

Charter 77, which Havel among others inspired, was in part an attempt to restart history. Signed hy 241 people when it first appeared on Jan. I, 1977, it has oow attracted more than 1,500 signatories. The idea was to provide society with a voice. To straighten up as a human being once more after being humiliated, gagged, lied to and manipulated."

wrote Havel last year, "the interplay of different relationships came alive again. A body that had been thought dead suddenly gave signs of life. The future was an

open book once more."
Since Mikhail S. Gorbachev came to power in the Soviet Union in early 1985, Czech authorities have eased up on political repression. All but a handful of dissidents have been released from prison. Secret police agents have temporarily dismantled the mohile guard post they set up outside Havel's farmhouse to observe comings and goings.

For Havel, a crucial test of the vernment's intentions is the official attitude to 1968. So far, he notes, there has been no challenge to the official view that the invasion was justified to save Czechoslovakia from the threat of "coun-

"Nothing can change in our country without reopening up the theme of 1968," Havel said. "Of course it's better for us that

the head of the Soviet empire should be someone like Gorbachev rather than Stalin," Havel said. "But we should be realistic. Gorbachev is limited not only by the conservatives in the Soviet Union, but by the boundaries of his own brain. He speaks about democracy and pluralism, but he believes in a one-party system.

"Our society has an ambivalent attitude toward the reforms going on in the Soviet Union. Of course, there is a satisfaction that our occupiers are trying to do what we did in 1968 20 years later. But there is also a wariness about doing these things ourselves because of the persecution that we have been through. The Soviets do not have this experience of persecu-tion in their immediate history. They are more committed, more

To describe the shortsightedness of Czechoslovakia's present leaders. Havel used the parable of the rising tollet paper. For months, it has been practically impossible to buy toilet paper in Czechoslovak shops. Frightened

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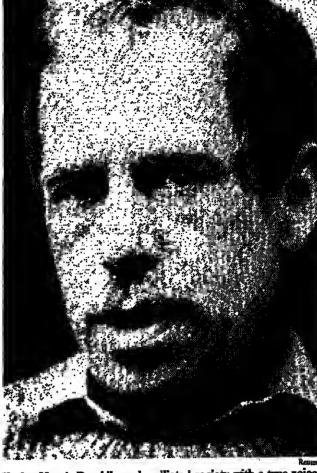
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Vaclay Havel: Providing a humiliated society with a true voice.

ment has imported large quantides from abroad - but it doesn't invest in machines that could produce domestic toilet paper. They appreciate the need for

toilet paper now, but they don't see the need for toilet paper in five years' time," said Havel. Havel is aware that his interna oonal reputation has helped him resist pressure from the authori-

ties to fall into line. A recurring theme in his work is the dilemma faced by millions of his fellow countrymen: Compromise your principles or risk losing your job. In his play "Audience," a typical faceless citizen turns oo a softspoken dissident and shouts:

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that people might revolt if living standards decline, the governsees it. He is obsessed with the idea of truth-telling. For him, supporting the ideals of Charter 77 is equivalent to "living in truth" — being faithful to one's individual principles in a political system that has traditionally been based on the assumption that ev-eryone should think the same

> In Havel's view, "the truth" is like a virus that has the ability to eat away and eventually destroy unhealthy social organisms. "The strength of Charter 77,"

he said, "is drawn from the truth it articulates, a truth which is on the whole shared by society. The charter does not have the energy "You always got a chance, but and the conditions to put what it what about me? Who's gonna write about me? Who's gonna the fact that there exists a crucial mirror held up to the times is extraorly important. The impormakes your fancy principles tance of the mirror's existence far Have does not have any an
exceeds the importance of the number of people holding it."

PEOPLE

Greece Refuses to Ban Film of Christ's Life

The Greek government has decided not to ban the film "The Last Temptation of Christ" despite requests from Orthodox Church leaders. A government spokesman, Sofiris Costopoulos, said censorship and government policies were mot compatible." Arthbishop Ser-By Michael Dodds

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worth worth through the marched through the marched through the marched through the marched waving a red and thin shippand waving a red and the Polish flag and urging fellow the polish flag and urging fellow. aphim had asked for the ban, saying the film's interpretation of Jesus's. life was "hornifyingly vulgar."

Ernst Neizvestny, the Russian emigré sculptor, has presented Pope John Paul II with a model of the "New Stame of Liberty" hie hopes to erect in Taiwan's Kaohsinng Harbor as a symbol of Asia's importance in the 21st century. The statue will have a male figure arising from an abstract met-al form and holding a torch shaped like the universe aloft. Susan See. lanthropist, is raising \$50 million to build the statue.

Thousands of the new generation of fans attended the 1988 Official Monkees Convention in Chicago The band, which had six Top It hits during the television series from 1966 to 1968, is emoying a revival. Peter Tork, Micky Do and Davy Jones attended, but the other Monkees' mare, Michael Nesmith, declined.

The 65-member Welsh National Opera orchestra has been fired in a pay dispute in which musicians pressing for higher wages have worn casual clothes during performances. Simon Davison, a cellist, said that the musicians were "a bil frightened" but that it was hard to get by on a weekly salary of £174 (\$295).

Grace Jones says Jamaican po-lice dragged her from an airplane after Chris Stanley, her boyfriend, demanded the pilot apologize for the two-hour flight delay. The ar-gument escalated and police were called when the pilot, who is white, allegedly used a racial shir to de-scribe Stanley, who is black, said an scribe Stanley, who is black, said an officer at the airport police station in Kingston. An American Airlines spokesman said the pilot "did not use a racial epithet" and that Stanley "abused the captain verbally." Stanley was charged with disorder ly behavior and resisting arrest ar released on \$200 bond.

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By Michael Dobbs

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For a reporter who was present

For a reporter was was present at the beginning of the great strike of August 1980, which gave birth to the Solidarity movement, the con-

Drive Renewed By Armenians MOSCOW (AP) - These

sends of residents of the Nagono-Karabakh Autonomous Region railied Wednesday 10 tente a campaign for acresation of their disputed region to Armenia, and the region's legislature voted to case the merances on to the central The protest and the legisla-

tive action ended a month of relative quiet in the Caucasus Mountains area of the southem Soviet Union The Armenian majorny of the region has sought to break away from the republic of Azerbaijan and be manuferred to Armenia.



Isotomu Kawara resigning s minister of defense in Japan after a collision at

General Nows

Michael S. Dukakis assacked. the Reagan administration for ils economic policies. Page 3. Eritrean rebel forces are reported to be gaining ground in Ethiopia. Page 6.

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By Bernard E. Trainor New York Times Service
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mappraise its position when Cuban

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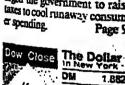
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